

HONG KONG

# SUNDAY HERALD

No. 141.

HONG KONG, SUNDAY, MAY 23, 1948,

Prico: 20 Conts.

Best Foods! Best Drinks! Comfortable Surroundings!

FAMOUS and DELICIOUS FUKIEN DISHES.

Also BAR and SODA-FOUNTAIN.

351-353, Nathan Road, Kowloon.

# ANGLO-AMERICAN RIFT

"ERP Aid For Arabs" Accusation

# Talks In Washington

Washington, May 21. Sir John Balfour, British Minister in Washington, had an hour's conference today der-Secretary of State, as observers here noted misgivings about the effect of the Palestine crisis on Anglo-American relations.

Reports were circulating that President Truman would announce the lifting of the arms emburgo to Isruel very shortly probably as soon as the Security Council has rejected the American resolution on Palestine.

Whether or not these reports are true, they prompted the immediate fear that the end of the u "great barrier against the' bun would put the United States flow of Communism to the into a position of giving direct South. military support to Israel, which Britain was regarded as providing the same service for the ledged a steady exchange is go-Transjordan Arab Legion.

criticism in this country is, accord on Palestine policies but meanwhile, being aimed againsti said there has been no result, what is described as Britain's "hand" in the operation of the Arab armies,—Reuter.

### RAF Planes In Action

Haifa, May 22. Royal Air Force planes went into action today and down four Egyptian planes which attacked the Palestine.

Haifa enclave. said an unidentified Spitfire used to help Arab armies. -R-A.F. ground personnel and tish aid to the Arab States comes cuss Palestine..... Later, three Spitfires identified payers-as it has in the past."-

a: Egyptian attacked and caused Associated Press. further damage whereupon British planes took to the air and Congress Inquiry shot down two. "Two other planes (Egyptians) attacked for the third time and both were shot down h by the

Senate Inquiry

London, May 22.

Britain was reported reliably today to have told the United States preservation of Arab friendship is essential to safeguard the Middle East against the march of Communism.

with Mr. Robert Lovett, Un- Diplomatic officials said that was Britain's answer

Though official sources refused formal comment, it was learned British officials here and in Washington have told the U.S. that Arab-British relations must be maintained as

The Foreign Office acknow-. An increasing flow of press London in an effort to reach an

> One responsible source expressed doubt such an agreement could be reached unless and until a stalemate in the Arab-Jewish war should enable the U.S. and Britain jointly to inter-

Even then, this source said, Britain would Insist acting only in consultation with her Arab

main British airbase in the 1-2. Indignation over a move British communique committee to investigate whether

Washington, May 22. Senator Styles Bridges said today Congress may trim Britain's It is reported two of the six share in the ERP if it finds part to help the Arabs. have died. — United of the money being used to arm the Arab armies.

# To Be Held

to informal American protests against an avowed British intention to stick by treaty obligations to supply Arab nations with arms "unless and until" the United Nations intervenes in Palestine.

priations Committee-will investigate the extent of British finan-

ing on between Washington und

British reaction to American support of Israel has ranged

1. Alarm at mounting tension between the two countries over

in the Senate appropriations injured six others. "from the pockets of British tax

Nanking, May 22.

Later Released

Civil war slogans and challenged

Students Blockade

Youth Ministry

The arrest of four students charged with "insult-

ters for more than six hours.

auguration of ex-President Yuan people party."

dents to them. The other two road.

two from the Nanking Univer-

Jap Civil Courts Ordinance.

Health Wook Campaign.

... Margaret ... Bradbury's

were released earlier.

Emperor of China.

Page Three

Damages.

Column. . Page: Baventeen 🖖 🐪

"Yugoslayla,

Page Seven

Paper 23 And 24

ing the national President" and the closing

of a satirical campus show precipitated a

bitter student demonstration which blockaded

the Kuomintang's Youth Ministry headquar-

Students numbering more | The protest movement develop-

than 1,000 finally disbanded after the garrison commander surrendered—two—jailed—stu—gathered on the main Chungshan

ec windows, cut light wires and their objective was obtained.

banded.

Government."

cing of the Arab forces now a var with the Jews. He said it would be "very appropriate" for Congress to reduce the \$301,000,000 sum earmarked for Britain if investigation shows United States aid enabled Britain to finance Arab

Bridges said his Senate Appro-

ERP funds have already been nuthorised by Congress but must be approved by Bridge's Committee and the House Appropriations Committee before they are actually made available.

military operations

Bridges promised an inquiry after Senator Brewster told the Senate that the British pledge of \$8,000,000 to King Abdullah was made possible by the economic aid from the United States. Brewster's assertion blought new demands for appeal, of the American embargo on arms shipments to the Middle East which had been effective since last December.-United Press.

London Talks

London, May 22. The United States, Ambassador, Mr. Lewis Douglas, today met bombed and destroyed two Government sources, declining Foreign Minister Ernest Bevin RAF, planes and killed three to be quoted by name, said Bri- at No. 10 Downing Street to dis-

> ed to investigate the accusation scientists in China for analysis that Britain is using ERP money and comment.

> The Foreign Office spokesman said Palestine was the main issue the woman showed no signs of is preserved," said the spokes- other normal human.

However, it is understood Mr. Bevin and the U.S. Ambassador did not discuss the Senate in-

The United States and Britain are understood to be in constant touch with each other on the Palestine question.

The spokesman refused to comment on the Senate inquiry. He said no comment is called for at this end but added that British obligation to the Arab States began long before Britain got any from America.-United

UN Strategy

Lake Success, May 22. Americans said they may beat ldown Britain's opposition today

would be cast in favour of the ing from malnutrition. They said the "agents" smath- the police to disband them until United States proposal in the carried off four students, two Although the Youth Ministry's Security Council for ordering a from the National Central and Secretary-General, Huang Cheng, the Nanking Hall bearening "guilty of a crime which is un- voto to block the majority:

tional Assembly and the Presi- sanctions or the use of force to and her native village. dential Office, the students dis- halt the war.

attempted to rush to the side of no prospect of punishment for "Yang Mel only drinks, water ment to keep in contact with the waters. monies at Sun' Yat-sen's tomb. Press. The student said he wanted to i



FIRE gutted shoes factories in a building in Queen's Road, Central, yesterday afternoon, causing \$30,000 damage. In the above picture by the Sunday Herald photographer, firemen are directing a stream of water at the seat of the fire. . See story on Page Two. -Sunday Herald Photo.

# Lived Nine Without Food

Nine years without food and still living without any ill effects is the astonishing story reported in the reliable Ta Kung Pao of a young village woman in Chungking, China's wartime capital.

Director of the Chung Cheng except for being able to continue The Foreign Office said Mr. Hospital, placed the woman to live without taking any food, Bevin asked for the meeting and under observation for 10 days informed diplomatic i quarters and was finally convinced of said it obviously was the result, the woman's faculty for existof the announcement yesterday ing without food of any kind. from Washington that the Senate | Reports have been sent to all Appropriations Committee intend- lending Chinese dectors and

During the 10 days' observation physical decline. She was sub-"Palestine is a subject on which mitted to blood tests, X-ray differences may arise between the examination, and various other two Governments unless contact tests and found to be like any

Reporting on his three-hour in-



A FREAK.....

guised "secret police" raided the the Youth Ministry gate changed campus meeting at which students were enacting the ingular to auguration of ex-President Yuan Hanners which they pasted on the Youth Ministry gate changed the Youth Ministry gate changed United Nations intervention. In Kung Pao's Chungking correspondent wrote: "Yang Mei is a woman of about 20 years. Showing the Palestine war. They saw a heretofore un-tennnot remember her exact age. Shih-kai who was overthrown Students who ringed the expected possibility of seven She is an ordinary village girl. when he tried to make himself Ministry entrance shouted anti-voics—the necessary majority... She appeared to me to be suffer-

ing fortresses at different local the event of this happening the students who insulted Britain is not expected to use the year ago and lived with the Kowloon Docks. One of the family of a relative, a teacher in fortresses has already been "guilty of a crime which is unpardonable in any state in the Russian support, sought a firm led to the student leaders.

The United States, holstered by a local girl's school. She was very completed and will proceed to that blitzkreig attacks can be completed and will proceed to that blitzkreig attacks can be completed and will proceed to that blitzkreig attacks can be completed and will proceed to that blitzkreig attacks can be completed and will proceed to that blitzkreig attacks can be completed and will proceed to that blitzkreig attacks can be completed and will proceed to that blitzkreig attacks can be completed and will proceed to that blitzkreig attacks can be relative, a teacher in a local girl's school. She was very completed and will proceed to that blitzkreig attacks can be relative, a teacher in a local girl's school. She was very completed and will proceed to that blitzkreig attacks can be relative, a teacher in a local girl's school. She was very completed and will proceed to that blitzkreig attacks can be relative, a teacher in a local girl's school. She was very completed and will proceed to that blitzkreig attacks can be relative, a teacher in a local girl's school. She was very completed and will proceed to the student leaders.

Security Council order which was only after repeated questions. After parading past the Na- would open the door to economic tioning that she told me her name reinforced and equipped each shallow water. with several fast-firing guns of "Her story is that one day Yang various types and a 20-foot steel In coverting landing craft into

luctance to talk, everything about Bowls, Local and Internal present a petition, - Associated (See Page 18 For Background her is normal. Observation by

Doubting' Dr. Hu Sen-wen, I gans function normally and that

depressed.

Britain, with the support of Mei was stricken with acute pains tower to give "spotters" a wide floating fortresses the Chinese They planned additional meet- China and non-committal backing in the chest. The pains lasted two range over the field of opera- authorities hope to find the imitation ... Sweet ... Bale ings to protest continuance of the of at least two other . Council months. When they ended, Yong tions. civil war and "corruption in the members, hoped to avoid such a Mei found she had lost taste for Each of the floating fortresses only of pirates, extortionist gangs clear-cut action and will try food. That was the beginning of will have compartments for ac- und Communist-overated craft instead, to push through a cease- her food-less life. She was then commodating at least 100 soldiers, but also of organized smugglers bolding—the—22-year-old—Mukden unstead to push inrough a cease— her food-less life. She was then commodating at least too soldiers, but also of organised smugglers student who was arrested as he are request, which would raise only about 10.

"The "mother" fortress is to be Communication purget in Chiang. Kal-shek during core the side which defled it.—United and that very rarely—once or "mother" fortress. twice a week. Except for her re- The landing craft have a named "Chi Ping I" and the three shallow draubht and are ideal others "Chi Ping 2" "Chi Ping for pursuing fast pirate craft 3," and "Chi. Ping, 4." Material) doctors showed, that all hen or - I to the Pearl River - Della and ...... (Ploture en #448 24) doctors (s. Care Background her, is if male Doctors at his toll live was a liver Delte and the doctors (Planta doctors (24)

to show me the peanuts, but pressed by her relative, the teacher, she brought them out. They were without shells.

"She-refused to tell me why

"Yang Mei, who could neither Doctors and scientists in Chung-

king are still puzzled.

in Hong Kong.

four American landing craft,

are being converted into float-

there is nothing freakish about

**Carries Peanuts** 

Anti-Pirate Force

Fitting Out Here

The nucleus of a force with which China hopes

to smash pirate groups and extortionist gangs

operating along the coast and on the East,

West and North rivers in Kwangtung is now

The force which consists of | along cortain mentions of the

counted six and half nuts. .... she kept the peanuts in her without the peanuts. If she square feet. does not have them, she gots

read nor write when she first arrived in Chungking, can now distinguished 80 Chinese characters. She was taught by her relative."

### MODERN BUILDING REPLACE OLD ST FRANCIS HOTEL of Hong Kong's oldest landmarks, which has

floor of the western wing of No.

13 Queen's Road Central, removed

some time ago and are now ac-

commodated in Gloucester Ar-

day to contact the Management of

to ascertaining their future plans

Egyptians

Bethlehem

The newspaper Al Assas

said today a mobile Egyptian

force have reached Bethlehem,

five miles from Jerusalem

where the Trans-Jordan Arab

Al Assas said the force had

The highway from Beersheba

trolled all the way by the Arab

pected little resistance.

AIRMAN INJURED

Main Beach yesterday afternoon

who arranged for an ambulance

N. C. O. Terry of the R. A. F.

travelled nearly, 40 miles, from

Cairo, May 22.

proved unavailing.

Keach

Repeated efforts made yester-

been the subject of protracted litigation in the local Courts during the past year-No. 13 Queen's Road Central, now occupied by the St. Francis Hotel-will soon disappear, to be replaced by a modern ten storied building. In an interview with the "Sunday Herald" yester-

day, Mr. D. G. Yardley of the Hong Kong Land Investment and Agency Co., Ltd., owners of the premises, revealed that the St. Francis Hotel (1933) Ltd., following their recent unsuccessful appeal to the Full Court, have now agreed to vacate No. 13 Queen's Road Central by the end of July next.

Work on the demolition of | The China Lace Co., which formerly occupied the ground the premises will be commenced on Aug. 1.

There is no direct evidence as to the age of this building, which once housed the well-known but now defunct Astor House Hotel. but it is believed that the building has been in existence for some 60 to 70 years.

Windsor House Extension

The premises were purchased by the Land Investment Co., in Jan. 1939. The adjoining premises, No. 11 Queen's Road Central, which have already been demolished, were bought a few months later. Both buildings were bought with a view to their being pulled down and rebuilt.

The idea of the building scheme is to make the proposed new building an extension of Windsor House. Plans for the building were completed prior to the outbreak of the Pacific Legion is pressing on 90,000

The Land Investment Co., are he largest land owners in the centre of the filty. In the considered opinion of the Company. Central form a convenient and paper, which represents Premier may appoint Dr. Wang Chung-hui practical point at which to start Mahmoud Fahmy. Nokrashy as President and Mr. K.C. Wu a general and progressive scheme Pasha's party, did, not disclose as Vice-President of the Execufor rebuilding. The Company is the size of the force nor its live Yuan.-Reuter. so keen on development of this makeup. area that it refused an offer of \$2,000,000 for No. :11 Queen's to Bethlehem is Believed con-

Road Central alone. and -13 Queen's Road Central will communications of Jerusalem. be surrendered to Government for House Street and Queen's Road

Central. The Land Investment Co., has "One strange fact, however, is a walting list of some 290 that she always carries peanuts plicants for accommodation in the in the pocket of her village- new building and of these apstyle jacket. At first she refused plicants, more than 60 are prewar firms. Four large Chinese banks have also booked accommodation in the new building.

Floor Space The total floor area to be avail- series injuries to his feet when prw Point 78. -- 78 des. able for offices in the new build- he came into contact with some | Wind Direction .... Waw pocket. Her relative explained ing will be 128,000 square feet, rocks. First Aid was rendered by Wind Force ... 11 that Yang Mel feels 'unhappy' as against the present 47,000 the Beach Inspector, Mr. Ismail, At present, the Land Inves- for the injured man to be taken

ment Co., are receiving only to Hospital. The ambulance was \$2,780.50 by way of rentals in on the scene within seven minutes respect of No. 13 Queen's Road of the call being put through. Central. It is expected that \$835,000 will be received annually in respect of the proposed new building, which sum will also include rentals for No. 11 Queen's Road Central.

East, West, and North Rivers.

terday that the idea of converting

landing craft into fortresses

originated from Dr. T.V. Soong,

feature of the converted craft is

unswer to the problem of not

Chinese sources disclosed yes-

# Ho Does Not Want

Nanking, May 22. General Ho Ying-chin's reluctance to accept the premiership today further delayed President Chiang Kai-shek's nomination of a new president for the Executive Yuan.

The Legislative Yuan continued its recess and will go into session again as soon as it receives the President's appointment of a new premier for confirmation.

General Ho's close associates the St. Francis-Hotel with a view | said today that he has been deterred from accepting the nomination because it is a difficult and thankless post and also because of the lack of an assurance that the new Executive Yuan will operate on the Premier's own responsibility with a minimum amount of interference from the Legislative Yuan.

President Chiung, faced with the difficulty of selecting a new premier, is reported to have held a lengthy conference today with Dr. Wang Chung-hui, former Foreign Minister, who returned to Nanking from Shanghai on a special summons this morning. Mr. K.C. Wu, Mayor of Shanghai, also made a brick visit to the capital this morning in answer to

an official summons. He returned to Shanghai at noon. Beersheba to the town of Christ's villumours vere current here nativity in 48 hours. The news- tonight the President Chiang

The Weather

·It is anticipated that the pro- Legion · or Palestinean Arabs. A ridge still extends from the Pacific posed new building- will be put Egyptian troops arriving in anticyclone westward seroes Japan and up in about 15 months. Portion Bethlehem would be able soon to North China. Elsewhers gradients are of the land covered by Nos. 11 join legionnaires fighting for key slight with areas of relatively high pres-A communique last night said pressure over S.W. China and Kyushu. Today's Forecast :- Light winds from a the purpose of widening Ice Egyptian patrols were pushing 8, quarter. Weather fair or fine apart on toward Bethlehem and ex- from isolated early morning showers.

Yesterday's Weather!-Egyptians said they swept into Maximum: 81.7 deg. Fah. Minimum: 51.5 deg. Fah. Hebron from Beersheba.-Asso-Sunshine: 11.5 hours.

Rainfall: Nil. Total since Jan. 1-296,2 mm. ≈11,66 ina. sa against an average of 487.2 mm.=19.18 ina. Resdings at

who was bathing at Repulse Bay Baro, at mail. ... 1012.6 1008.8 m.b. when the tide was low, received Hel. Humidity ....

(All the above times are H.K. Standard

"DRINK Coca Gola" -THAT'S THE UNIVERSAL INVITATION



Authorized Bottler

ANKER B. HENNINGSEN

Federal Inc., U.S.A.

BEARING

WARTIME CIVIL COURTS

ministration during which civil

courts were suspended but it was

It may, therefore, be said

never be wholly present until

the repeal of the Moratorium

Proclamation. This Bill seeks

accordingly to rectify the posi-

tion by providing that in ap-

count shall be taken of the

December, 1941 to the com-

mencement of this Ordinance.

Certain debts were by article if

plying the principle aforesaid

shall end with the 1st of May,

plying such principle no

period between the 7th

An Ordinance to extend the period during which

in Legislative Council this week.

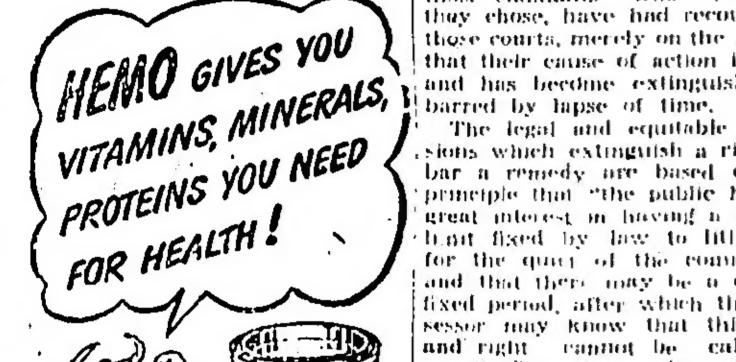
legal proceedings may be instituted and rights.

may be exercised is to have its first reading

HEMO'S the new way to build up your family!

It'n a delicious, chocolatoflavored drink that gives you the food elements necessary for good health . . . vital vitamins, minerals, proteins that build strong, healthy bodies ... energy-producing carbobydratest

Fine with meals-between meals - any time! Delightful hot or cold. On sale at drug and food stores.





GETZ BROS. & CO.

Objects and reasons of the the Japanese set up some courts Bill, entitled the Enforcement dealing with some civil matters; of Rights (Extension of Time) Ordinance, 1948, state:-

It may be that certain courts possible e.g., to obtain a grant of set up by the Japanese may have probate on to invoke the assisconformed sufficiently to the tance of a Tenancy Tribunal: standards required by Interna- (D) a period in which the ortional Law as to make it necess dinary courts were prepared sary to deem them a proper function but during which forum of litigation for the class moratorium was in force in reof eases there entertainable. Whe- lation to certain claims and durther or not this may prove to be ing which some of the complica-

operate to bur the rights of even Japanese occupation and interfer. previous convictions. those claimants who could, if ence could be resolved. thay chose, have had recourse to t those courts, merely on the ground; that the conditions necessary to in the context of the Bill, once that their cause of action is stale the application of the principle the Japanese occupation ceased, Okinawa and Manila will mean and has become extinguished or stated in paragraph 2 would certain rights might well have savings of up to 25 per cent The legal and equitable provi-

sions which extinguish a right or bar a remedy are based on the 'principle that "the public have a great interest in having a known high fixed by law to litigation, for the quiet of the community and that there may be a certain fixed period, after which the possessor may know that this title and right cannot be called in of the Moratorium Proclamation question" or the similar principle expressly excapted from the that the law will not assist those operation of the Moratorium Prowho are not vigilant in protect- clamation. With the restoration ing their rights. The fact re-rot Civil Government, there was manis, however, that these pro- nothing to prevent normal legavisions presuppose a normal state, action being taken in respect of of society when the courts are, these debts. By way of excep always open to the litigant, the bian, therefore, clause 4 of the courts are the ordinary courts of Bill provides that in the case of the land and the litigant knows these dots the period of which his remedies and is able to pur- no ac any shall be taken in ap sue them.

Necessary Conditions

The Hong Kong Social Welfare Council's centre in Hospital Road will be formally opened on June 3 at 5.30 p.m. The official ceremony will be conducted by "the (C) a period of Military Ad-Governor, Sir Alexander

Arrested at 8.45 p.m. on May 21 by Det. 102 at Tai Kok Psul, Yat Kong (28), who was banished or ten years on March 20 last, was yesterday sentenced to a year's hard labour and recommended for re-banishment. Sub-Inspector J. B. Howarth the case it should clearly not tion and confusion induced by revealed that accused had two

> been exercised notwithstanding for air travellers, according to Sorld Health Organisation which stand. For those amongst us who the small fire, fled for safety via stored. Moreover, it is arguable O'Donnell. District Traffic Langue of Nations after World more important is the realisation roof. that, despite the intention, such lights as a power of sale relating to a debt. to which the Moracould have been lawfully exer-It is also disputable what would have been the effect of a on compared to former rate of "Japanese assignment" as inter, US\$217, a saving of 25 per cent. preted by the Land Transactions (Enemy Occupation) Ordinance, Shanghai and Hong Kong, which

seeks to adjust the various equit. ... The new, fares will provide adies by giving the court a discre. ditional opportunities for many doctrines to take into account, with certain exceptions the fact that a person was able during the

The date for participants In Mr. Hugh Braga's housing scheme to submit their re-"cistrations, " accompanied by an initial \$20,000, has been extended to Friday.

Housing Scheme

The original deadline was yesterday but owing to saveral points raised during the week by interested individuals, the proposed Homebuilding and investment, of which Mr. C. E. Terry, is the chairman, decided to make a aix-day extendion to allow clarification of the points raised.

New reductions in rates in Pan-American Airway's services from Tokyo to Shanghal,

per cent. Tokyo-Okinawa, US\$102 The new Tokyo-Manila rate via 1948, if that Ordinance had not becomes effective. May 27, is At the same time it is not over the former fare of US\$396. desired to penalise a person : The reductions are a result of who refrained from exercising Pan-American's general policy of a right white awaiting clari- reducing rates wherever posible fication by legislation of certain in the Pacific and Far East to encourage use of air transportation

Clause 5 of the Bill accordingly for business and travel. visitors to enjoy, short holidays in Hong Kong, which is rapidly becoming the vacation land of the For East, with tourists arriving via Pan American Airways Clippers from Honolulu, Guam, Manila, Okinawa, Tokyo, Shanghal and other Far Eastern cities.

Three unemployed men and a carpenter were sentenced to 12 months' hard labour and recommended for banishment when they appeared at Cen-Magistracy yesterday charged with conspiring to rob the Wing On Company. The defendants, Yip Mah, 25, Ho Siu-man, Fung Chak-ldin, 28, and Chiu Chi-kung, 22, were not represented legally. They admitted to conspiring on the roof of No. 318, Queen's Road, Central

to rob the company. The prosecution told the Court that on : March 19 police were sent to the company when information was received as to an intended robbery. First and third defendants were arrested, and a few\_mniutes\_later,\_second\_defendant was, caught. Later the fourth man was arrested in Gra-hum Street. Each of the defendents had a special assignment in the conspiracy.

pital No. 9 near Linghsien, 125 miles northeast of Yenan. Hotel arrivals:-Crosthwaite, Capt, and Mrs. Miles, a medical mechanic, evauckens, Mrs. R. Henthcote, Mr. ists two weeks after their arrival and Mrs. B. Shapiro; J. Linder, in March, 1947. Since then" they have worked in the peace hospital which is R. Suddith and A. F. Clark.

departures: \_\_ Mr. and Mrs. F. K. Wiersum, Mr. and and Mrs. F. K. Wiersum, Mr. and It took them ten weeks to Mrs. Ian Lyali, Mr. and Mrs. R. reach Nationalist territory south H. McKenzie, W. C. Jennings, of Tientsin which was entered G. A. Henderson, Lt. Col, and without incident late last month. Mrs. A. Ashman and Mrs. D. G.

The following passed the Mid- intense. On the other hand, wives Board Examination held in speeches of Henry Wallace were given top play in renowned news April this year: --

Tsan, Yuk Hospital:—Chow papers.
Man Yu, Fung Shun Wan, Lo Chi
Yin, Tam Choi Fan, Wong Chan Yin, and Yu Yuk Ching. Kwong Wah Hospital:—Lau Wai, Yin, Liu Yun Chun, Mo Yuet Han, Ng Wai Yuen and So Chi Kwan.

The following have left for Singapore by BOAC flying-beat: Messrs H. Kew, Chol Yan-kum, Yeo Kec-yln, Chec Tong-poh, A. Banomyon, Fung King-cheung, Chang Kam-hai, H. R. Seaton, H. of the patients being treated in Chang Kam-hai, H. R. Seaton, H. the peace hospital, they said charge of the Philippine Consuson-Grove. For Bangkok the troops who surrendered, then the King's Exequatur em-

has been registered in

Shares of China International On Choung Ltd. Tal Stepmship Co. Litd and Duly Sing Bank Ltd. have been exempted the Moratorium Proclama-

San Miguel Beer appeared in the Operating table is a pair of the Price Control Schedule grain chests planed together ed United States Ambassador to the closing time for private appeared been fixed at a 1.55% a quart Operations are done during the man today in a formal farewell huts or sites one Middle and and \$20 and \$1.20 for consump. Decause of lack of supplies arrive in Colombo on July 7.— returned to the Secretary, Urban frequent substitutions have been Reuter. Council, before that time,

Tomorrow, the Public Health Department in Hong Kong introduces Health Week. During this week, you will see posters appear all over the Colony, posters which will convey their own story. In the newspaper you will read articles which will show the dangers ever present, but yet easily avoided. On the radio there will be the story of several pests, what diseases they cause and how best such discases can be avoided. Loud-speaker vans and travelling cinemas will operate continuously all over the city.

reminders that the first mentioned

disease-Tuberculosis, is always

with us. Cholera broke-out in

another country but is an ever

It is our purpose to try and

Better Than Cure

The poor are ever with us, and

concluded by asking the question

Shanghai, May 22,

Two young Americans who have spent 14 months

The pair—Miss Margaret Stanley and Frank-Miles

the International Pezce Hos- the place of talcum powder in

in Communist China said the morale of the

people there is high. There is general belief

that the Nationalists will be defeated some

-have arrived in Shanghai after a 700-mile

journey on foot and by mulecart from Red-

DDT mixtures.

ly was plentiful.

sociated Press.

nicial Socretary.

ofther surrendered, been capture signature

ed; or deserted during the recent Mr. F.A. Xavier assumed charge

tionalist and Communist soldiers charge of the Nicaraguan Consu-

equally, they said.
The hospital is now suffering Mr. E. Hausammann to be in

from shortage of penicillin, sulfa charge of the Swiss Consulate.

The two Americans said peasants in the Linghsien area ap-

peared well fed. Food apparent-

They saw no beggars. Most

prevalent diseases among civilians

include typhus, relapsing fever

. Miss Stanley plans to return to

the United States in June, Miles

says he will remain in China

Both are in their twentles and

have been with the Friends Ser-

vice Unit formerly called Friends

Ambulance Unit since 1946,-As-

Mr. C. G. F. F. Melmoth to act

Mr. J. Cater to act as Super-

Deputy Financial Secretary,

intendent of Agriculture.

of the Panamanian Consulate.

Mr. F. A. Xavler assumed

U.S. AMBASSADOR

caused many deaths.

Every day this work goes on I tion doses of vaccine were used as, routine ships come and go, in stamping out that epideroic, roar across the sky in increas- had died. These instances are ing numbers, and all these modern means of transport come from any part of the world where infection may be. persent danger in this Colony. By routine measures, which is and as recently as 1937 and 1939 kept that disease neither comes

n nor goes out.

Today Public Health is world prevent disease and in particular vide and recognised under the those diseases which we underthat civil courts had not been re- an announcement by J. G. started as an off shoot of the have little medical training muc War L. The aim is to make every of what the Public Health Ser-New lares, which were jesses individual health minded. In some vices and doctors do to prevent tive May 15, are: Tokyo-Shopk- niensure this object is being at- edisease. Most important of all is Proclamation applied, hat, US\$138 as against a former tained but there yet remains the part that you yourself can rate of US\$162, 'a saving of 18 Prejudice, Ignorance and Folly play in giving all the co-operation amongst us. These we are try- you can in carrying out the many ing to reach in this Health Week, simple facts which lessen the a week of intensive instruction. chances of infection.

One Mind

We move today in a world still US\$270, a saving of 22 per cent not at rest and still suffering from the effects of World War II. some say that will always be so, Such unrest is for leaders of but the rat, the fly, the flen, the peoples of the world to settle, but louse and the mosquito are with in Public Health-and the pre- us too and they carry disease. vention of disease—the titles are These are mentioned because you synonymous, the world is of one can see them, feel them, and promind. We know now the chuse bably loathe them. Public Health of many diseases, and better still Services are continually warring many of them we know how to on these pests. Your co-operation prevent. It is our purpose to tell is needed. Deliberately, this inyou something of these in simple troduction to Health Week story, broadcast and picture.

On March 9 this year at the "it all these pests were destroyed, annual meeting of the Anti- how many diseases would be re-Tuberculosis Association several moved from our city?" speakers all pleaded the tragic | Has this succeeded in making incidence of the disease, and all you interested or curious, or it emphasized how much could be may be both? If so, then listen to done for the patient by early the radio broadcasts, read the diagnosis and treatment. How daily articles in your paper and that can be done will be told study the message of the daily during the coming week.

time in 1950.

held North Shensi.

Miss Stanley, a nurse and

supported by foreign contribu-

The Americans said tha; Com-

munist opposition to United States policy of aid to the Chiang

Kai-shek Government " still "was

Kiwi Safa

courtesy and allowed unrestricted

ever, they were treated

freedom of movement.

well and safe.

As individual Americans, how

They said the remainder of the

medical\_team\_in\_Communist\_terri-

tory, Mr. and Mrs. Eric Hughes of London and Dr. D. J. Clifford

of Duhedin, New Zealand, were

Wounded soldiers form the bulk

The peace hospital treats Na-

drugs and aurgical equipment.

The Americans described con-ditions as "extremely primitive."

The operating room is a wille-

A few months ago Egypt was Prevention is alway better visited by Cholerd. Several mil- than cure!

A 30-minute fire gutted the Kam Shing and International Shoe Factories on the third floor of a flycstoreyed building in Queen's Road, Central, at midday yesterday, resulting in total loss of \$30,000 worth of materials.

None of the 20 workers, however, suffered any injuries. The adjoining noors, which include a medical clinic, a commertrains arrive and depart, planes but before this was done many clal club and the Kwangchau Sausage Factory, also escaped damage thanks to the prompt action of the Fire Brigade appliances, and the concrete construction of the building.

The blaze started at about 12.15 p.m. when petrol used in a gum mixture cought fire 'cousing a panie in the premises. The workere most of whom were apthe verandah and the adjacent

Answering the slarm, two appliances from Central rushed to the scene. A precious 10-minute aclay due to the main water tap being shut off because of the "Save Water Regulations" enabled

the flames to sprend. It was then found necessary to have more appliances, and two more, one from Eastern, were to the fire, "Acting Chief Officer C. W. Brand directed the party. From two "turntable" ladders and other vantage, points the

blaze within 30 minutes. Truffle along Queen's Road was held up for about 45 minutes and pedestrians were conconcil off from streets. The occupants of the building offected were evacuated immediately.

ire-fighters extinguished the

# Scheme

Singapore, May 22. Singapore's new legislative council soon will consider a three-year plan for new housing to cost an estimated total of \$16,000,000 (U.S.).

The plan would provide new quarters for approximately 40,000 of Singapore's one million residents-in 1,730 new flats (apartments), 920 houses, 630 artisans' quarters, 250 tenements, and 90 shophouses.

But the local housing committee which prepared the plan estimated that due to the increased birth rate Singapore by the end of 1950 still would have 250,000 more people than it could satisfactorily house.

To ease this situation, the committer recommended creation in rural areas of the island of three or four satellite towns, each with modern facilities and proper zoning for business, residential and They were members of the made. Hemp oil is being used industrial "areas. - Associated Friends Service Unit staffing for vaseline and dried earth takes Press.

# Confidence

"Nanking, May 22. Confidence that China would overcome her present crisis was expressed by Mr. William C. Bullitt, American diplomat at present visiting Nanking, in a brief address at a reception tendered by the Chinese-American Cultural - Institute and Peoples Foreign Relations Association yes-

He had out the possibility of more American ald to China If the present aid is utilised well The following appointments and effectively. At the same time etc. were gazetted yesterday:— he warned that if the aid pro-mr. R. J. Vernall; O.B.E., de-gramme is handled inefficiently, puted to act on behalf of the the American people might get Building Authority in all cases in discouraged.

connection with dangerous build- "Mr. Bullitt said he realised that the present amount of United wir. R. J. Vernall, O.B.E., to act States aid was small compared as Chief Building Surveyor, with China's needs, but added it could\_prove\_of\_\_considerable-os-Mr. A. G. Clarke to act as Fin- sistance if utilised; properly.-Reuter and AAP,

#### US AID MISSION

passengers were Mr. Soon Chainjoined the Communists.

The Americans said the story
is thereby, but unconfirmable, that 160,000 of National General
that 160,000 of National General
that 150,000 of National General
that 160,000 of will shortly proceed to America again in connection with Ameri-1 It is reported he will leave for

Washington before the arrival bere of Mr. Roger D. Lapham. head of the United States Econo-Investigation Mission. to rive here early in June.

Mr. Pel was recently recalled from Washington to report to his Government.—Reuter.

been fixed let at 1.55% a quart Operations are color of the save of At the sail from Scattle tomorrow.

wholesale, and \$1,70 and \$1,70 and \$1,70 and the room,

wholesale, and 1.70 and \$1,70 and the room,

on, une 11 and is scheduled to All application forms should be Coulicil before that time

Looking back on the history of Arquable he Colony since 1941, we find-"Right" is by clause 2 of the period of Military Administration (A) a period during which no Bill widely interpreted and under or subsequently, effectively to civil courts were functioning: (B) a period during which such interpretation when applied exercise certain rights. Yesterday's Luxury **Botter Climate** at your fingertips, Every Day

# a Necessity Today.

HOUSANDS OF CARRIER ROOM AIR L CONDITIONERS have proved to their delighted owners throughout the world that freedom from the torments of heat and humidity is essential to modern healthful living.

perience to you in its new ROOM AIR CON- attractive features.

DITIONER. Through cool filtered air . . . and freedom from dirt and noise ... your family will enjoy health protection . . . your office will gain efficiency and prestige.

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A DEVELOPMENT OF CARRIER'S 40 YEARS OF WORLD-WIDE AIR CONDITIONING EXPERIENCE

AVAILABLE FOR IMMEDIATE INSTALLATION

Consuit our

emit AiP.B.21

# DAMAGES FOR SALE IMITATION SWISS SWEETMEATS

The wrongful selling and passing off of sweetmeats as and for sweet-meats of Suchard Societe Anonyme of Serrieres Neuchatel, Switzerland, resulted in an action being brought by Messrs. Ed. A. Keller & Co., Ltd., plaintiffs, against Messrs. Djung Bros. defendants, before Mr. Justice T. J. Gould (Puisne Judge), at the Supreme Court yesterday. The plaintiffs claimed an

Mr. J.T Prior of Messrs, Wil-

kinson and Grist appeared for the

phintiffs. Defendants were not

factured by defendants. Plain.

but no reply was received.

Word Left Out

A few days ago, a further

found that the word "Sugus" had

sales of genuine "Sugus" sweet-

incats were about 300 pounds,

were sold at about \$2,00 a pound.

next time, action would be taken

in the Original Jurisdiction and

Now in Full Swing!

Be in the "SWIM" and join the crowd

DAILY FROM 8 A.M. TO 12 MIDNIGHT

LAICHIKOK AMUSEMENT

of \$1,000 and costs.

l now been made.

# SCAP POLICY

festo protesting against what the "dumping" of markets, has been issued by the South Sea Economic Association in Hong Kong.

The minifesto, issued on behalf of the Association, the Chinese Manufacturers Union, the Court, Keng Cotton Weaving Manufacturers' Association and the Singapore Chinese Textile agents for "Sugas" sweet-ments and Sundry Importers Union, re- manufactured by Suchard, said fors to SCAP's policy on Jup- that plaintiffs had been selling nage industries as "unfair com- the sweet-meats since 1937. He personifying economic was not sure if the trade mark

aggression. threatens the closure of all local Industries but the very existence of all Chinese

The manifesto declares the signatory bodies' bellef in restrictions on Japanese trading with the outside world and appeals to the Hong Kong Government to grant "material aid" to local industries to lower the cost of production

Hong Kong labour costs, it isnys, are 14 times that of Japan,

#### \$1,000 BAIL **ESTREATED**

female, had her ball of \$1,000 estrented When she failed at Kowloon yesterday to answer pound. The imitation sweet-ments | end; a good reputation and he the charge of possession of 15 fuels of raw optum, preferred The imitation products had been against her by Revenue Officer on the market since Aug. 1946. Knox.

. It was stated that the opium Pereira of the Grocory Departwas found inside a raincont pocket by Revenue Officer Fow-Co., and Mr. Yeung Cho, salesman ler when he raided 18 Nanking of plaintiff firm, Mr. Justice Street, first floor, at 3.15 p.m. Gould, awarded judgment in on May 21. favour of plaintiffs for the sum

#### **IMPERSONATION** CHARGE

Li Wing, 18, was remanded for three days when he appeared be-



-Sunday Herald Photo.

### represented and not present in Mr. Hans. Hefti of the Domestic GOVERNOR Department of the plaintiffs, sole

was registered before the war. Over 1,500 Boy Scouts and It say, this policy "not only Application for registration had Wolf Cubs paraded at the Last year, he found 'imitations of the "Sugue" brand on for an inspection by the the market. It was later found Governor, Sir Alexander that these were being manu. Grantham.

tiffs instructed their solicitors to i The band of the Aberdeen Inwrite defendants several times dustrial School played the National Anthem on His Excellency's arrival, following which Cubs formed a circle round Sir 'Alexander, who is Hong Kong's purchase of the imitation sweet- Chief Scout, and gave the Cubs' ments was made and it was "Grand Howl,"

been eliminated. Heftt elalmed His Excellency, addressing the power. that although the 'mitation sweet- parade, said the Scouts were the 2. China believes that an efments were sold as "Swiss" they finest youth organisation in the feetive Japanese had nothing to do with Switzer-1 ities, races, creeds and religions | Soviet participation. Hefti said that the monthly were members,

Hong Kong Scouts; His Excelappear before Mr. W.H. Latimer They were sold at about \$4.00 a lency said, had a very fine record congratulated them on their good

> Three cheers were then given After evidence by Mr. F.A. for Sir Alexander, and the Rally closed with the playing of the ment, Messra, Lane Crawford & National Anthem.

#### **JEWELLERY** CONFISCATED

Mr. Prior intimated that the On the application of Revenue Officer Knox, Mr. W. A. Blairplaintiffs would ask for heavier Kerr yesterday ordered the confiscation of 125 pairs of goldplated earrings and three packets of cultured pearls seized at Ka Tak Airfield on April 21, and

fore Mr. W. II. Latimer at Kowloon yesterday on the charges of impersonating a Police officer, and-loitering, at Nathan Road on May 20.

If was alleged by Det. Sublinspector C. J. Askew that accused told Yung Wing and Ching Man-tak that he-was a detective.

At its next meeting, on Tuesland of Tak Airfield on April 21, and Valued at \$1,200.

RO Knox said that the articles were found in the possession of prisoners of War'. The Meeting will take place in the Roof Garden of the Hong Kong Hotel at 12.30 p.m.

# China's Policy On Jap Peace Treaty

Shanghai, May 22. Botanical Gardens yesterday The Sin Wan Pao, in a Nanking despatch today, quoted a "high-ranking Government official" as summarizing the Chinese policy regarding the Japanese peace treaty as follows:

> 1. The Chinese Government is stendfastly adhering to its original stand regarding a preliminary conference and hopes that other Governments will accept the Chinese compromise proposal-11-power participation with the Big Four retaining the veto

arrive than hastily enter into the remanded for three days. conference.

question of retention or abolition of the Emperor system in Japan Defendants were arrested should be decided by the Jap- various addresses in Shamshuipo

anese people themselves. 7. The Chinese Government hopes that the Chinese people will watch the problems calmly instead of emotionally. Until China-has-built-up-herself, "empty talk" will not help the situation.—United Press.

DRIVER CHARGED

Arising out of the accident at Ningpo Street at 1.35 p.m. on ed the pavement and crashed into a wall, resulting in one of the firemen sustaining a cut over his right eye, Cheung Kam-chuen (20), the driver, appeared before Mr. W. H. Latimer at Kowloon yesterday—charged with driving at a dangerous speed.

Mr. W. A. Blair-Korr yesterday fixed June 10 for the hearing of the charge of attempting to obtain money by false pretence present at a dangerous speed.

Badminton Expidition matches by Malayan Chinese players, at Club de Recreio, King's Park, 8.30 p.m.

Talk. on "Melodrama" by Dr. F.H.

Rand, at European Y.M.C.A.

(Armchair Group), 8.30 p.m.

# **ALLEGED** BURGLARS

Seven men and two women tion to the police. peace treaty appeared before Mr. W.H. Lati- Defendant, it was stated, on world. Youths of all national- could only be established with mer at Kowloon yesterday on the Thursday posted a notice containcharge of burglary and lurceny ing nonsensical religious verses 3. China would rather wait and, on the application of Det. in Court and was later "kicked until her "ideal circumstances" Sub-Inspector E. G. Baker, were out as a crank" when brought to

> Leung Man allos Heung Shan- At the request of the prosecu-4. China insists on half of man (38), Chu Tung (37), Lau tion, Leung was remanded three the total of Japanese repara. Ng-kau (22), Lau Ho (26-year- days, pending further inquiries. tions and will oppose any move old wife of Chu Tung). Chan Loung was seen by a pressman aimed at reducing Japanese Cheung (45), Ng Hang alias Sai on Thursday morning when he Lo Hang (34), Wan Siu-chuen affixed the poster on a side wall 5. China has complete un- (45), Yeung Sze ((32-year-old of the First Court, during proderstanding of the principles of murried woman), and Ng Hin ceedings against hawkers, the American policy in Japan (26), were alleged to have broken !. and does not consider the United into 27 Wal Ching Street, second similar notices was found. States action as a programme to floor, on May 13 and to have rearm Japan and to convert Ja- stolen a leather suitcase, US pan into a bastion of American \$580, HK\$14,000, two gold bracelets, two gold rings, and a 6. China believes that the quantity of clothing, the property (Tod H). 50, Macdonnell Road, of Lee Wing-tong,

#### WAR MEMORIAL FUND

-Public subscriptions -- received from 15th to 21st May, 1948;-Staff & Publis-Ellis Kadoorie P.M. School .... \$41.35 Hong Kong St. Andrew's Society, Balance of funds received for Ben Wylie's

Friday when a fire engine mount-ed the payement and crashed Received to 14.5.48. 3,751,618.78

Presentation ..... 30.00

yesterday—charged with driving at a dangerous speed.

On the application of Traffic Sub-Inspector D. Brown, defendant was remanded to 2.30 p.m. on June 2, on ball of \$1,000.

Inked June 10 for the hearing of the charge of attempting—to—ob—tain money by false pretence preferred against Kong Ping (24), clerk in the P.W.D. Motor Trans—pert depot, Bute Street, by Det. Sub-Inspector J. R. Sykes.

# Carnal Knowledge Of Girl Under 16 Charge

Yiu Po, 38, described as the manager of the Good Earth Co. of 171 Saiyeungchoi Street, first floor, appeared before Mr. W. A. Blair-Kerr at Kowloon yesterday charged with having carnal knowledge of a girl under 16 years of age, on various dates between Dec. 1, 1947 and March 31, 1948, at the Sun Sun Hotel and at 30 Nullah Road, first floor. Mr. C. A. Sutherton

Russ applying for bail, Mr. A. C. Tribble (Acting Asst. Social Welfare Officer) said that he had been instructed to oppose bail in view of the seriousness of the charge. Protesting against this, Mr.

the usually more things than meet the bye.

It is always easy to bring a charge of the proposition of the say-so of some woman or the say-so of some woman or the say-so of some woman or the had known of a recent case where the defendant, after having remainded in clistedy for a considerable period, had the charge withdrawn against him.

In reply to the Magistrate, Mr.

Tribble said that his further instructions were to ask for \$7,000 should the Magistrate decide to grante bail.

In the magistrate decide to grante bail.

In all, was ecceptingly fixed at \$7,000 haif in cash and half in the surely, after Mr. Tribble and surely, after Mr.

Tribble said the Magistrate decide to grante bail.

In all, was ecceptingly fixed at \$7,000 haif in cash and half in the surely, after Mr. Tribble to the magistrate at the surely and and with Stoot, souther floor.

Tribble said the magistrate decide to grante bail.

In all, was ecceptingly fixed at \$7,000 haif in cash and half in the surely after Mr.

Tribble surely, after Mr. Tribble to the surely and half in the surely at the surely after Mr. Tribble to the surely and the surely a

of "a big car."

# Frustrated Contracts

An Ordinance to amend the law relating to frustration of contracts, to be known as the Law Reform: (Frustrated Contracts) Ordinance, is to come before the next meeting of Legislative Coun-

The object of the Bill is to bring the law of the Colony into line with English Law by reproducing with the necessary modifications the Law Reform (Frustrated Contracts) Act, 1943,

The reasons for the enactment of the English Act are set out in the notes to the Act in Halsbury, Complete Statutes of England, Volume 36, page 50. These notes are too extensive to reproduce here but will be circulated to members of Executive and Legislative Council, \* •

In Hong Kong it is proposed that the Ordinance shall retrospective effect. The reason for this is that there were many contracts in Hong Kong to which the Ordinance will apply if made restrospective and in respect of which, by reason of the Moratorium, accounts have not yet been adjusted between the parties. The provisions intro-duced by the Bill will in the case of a frustrated contract adjust the accounts between the parties in a more equitable manner than is the case under existing law,

### CrankBack In Court

"Do you believe in Jesus?" a young Chinese shouted in the dock at Central Magistracy yesterday.

The man, Leung Kwong-hon unemployed, pleaded not gullty to a charge of contempt of court and giving false informa-

When searched a number of

#### TOC H CONCERT

Asconcert of recorded music will be presented at Talbot House Hong Kong at 8,30 this evening. at The programme will include:-Excerpts from "Der Frieschutz" -Weber, Concerto in A major-Mozart, Trio in G major— Haydn, Symphony in A major "The Italian"—Mendelssohn.

# Reminders

71.35 Classical Concert, at Toe H Club, Talbot House, 50, Macdon-

Coming Events TOMORROW

Annual Meeting, Douglas Steamship Co., Ltd., 5th fir., P. & O., Bldg., 11 a.m.
Retreat by Band of the Buffs (Royal East Kent Regiment). Hong Kong Cricket Club ground, 6 p.m.

Public Land Auction of one lot, P.W.D. Office, 3 p.m. TUESDAY .. Kowloon Union Church Women's

Guild meeting, 10 a.m.

H.K. Rotary Club luncheon, talk
on "Intelligence activities of Pow's" by Sqr. Ldr. A. D. Panton, H.K. Hotel, 12.30

Urban Council Meeting, 4.15 p.m. WEDNESDAY H.K. Council of Women meeting,

had informed the Caurt that defendant was a rich man tharried with his family in Hong Kong, and the necessary in the company of the company in the company i room of Lowe, Bingham & Matthews, 11 a.m. THURSDAY

Ten Reception for Cardinal Spellman, Hong Kong Hotel, 5.30 King George V School Parents'

GEMLLINE. BLUEBAND Fresh Wrapped MARGARINE Best for Cooking! PER LB. Buy it at ... DAIRY FARM BRANCHES AND ALL BETTER PROVISION STORES - 1 the state of the best of the state of



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mentioned minimum representation of the second seco New Arrivals!

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Whatf and Dan' No. 12 from Jordan' Road Whatf will take you right to the distinction.

FIRE-WORKS DISPLAY

TO-NIGHT and TO-MORROW NIGHT

Hearing of the case was fixed Russ said that it was getting for too common for Growfi Counsel to Wong Sze, 49, concubine, and instruct prosecuting officers to the girl on Dec. 25, 1947, were Union Church Ladies'. Guild the usually more things than temanded for 18 hours. They meeting, Helena May Insti-

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STOCK of Ladies' Garments for sale at The Shanghai, the best drink under the 5th floor, Wyndham Street, What's the use of a Open on Tuesdays, Thursday

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It has been decided to pay an Interim Dividend of 40 cents per share on the "Old" Shares and 16 cents per share on the "New" Shares. Both of these payments will be subject to a deduction of 10% tax in accordance with the terms of the Inland Revenue Ordinance.

By Order of the Board of Directors

P. W. A. WOOD.

#### NOTICE

It is hereby notified that three of the lots advertised for sale on the 24th instant viz. I.L.s Nos. 6309, 6310 and 6311 are to be withdrawn from sale leaving only one to be auctioned viz. I.L. No. 6308 an the corner of Tsui Man

V. KENNIFF.

Director of Public Works.

#### KOWLOON RESIDENTS' **ASSOCIATION**

Notice is hereby given that the Annual General Meeting of the Association will be held at St. Andrew's Church Hall on Thursday, 27th May at 6.30 Thursday, 27th May, at 6.30

Membership forms may be

It is requested that members should make every effort to attend this meeting.

By Order of the General Committee.

P. W. A. Wood, Hon. Secretary.

All residents, members or not are cordially invited; but only voy. members will be allowed to

#### NOTICE :

THE CHINA COAST NAVIGATING AND ENGINEER OFFICERS' GUILD.

Building, 21 Pedder Monday, May 24th, 1948.

> GEORGE T. LLOYD, General Secretary.

Hongkong, May 22nd, 1948.

#### NOTICE

V. L. D'ALTON

Barrister-at-law Telephone 56321.

### SORIC

A steam laundry king of dry-cleaning, dycing, washing, and mending. Also Ladies' Tailoring. 36, Wellington Street and 112, Kennedy Read, Wanchai.

opened. HAIRCUTS, SHAVES, MANICURES, PEDICURES, by pared with the pre-war position, expert Barbers. We have also proportionately worse off for engaged the services of barber newsprint than any other country Ho formerly of Andres.

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stationery and printing of every LEUNG, 101 Jervols Street, 1st Floor. Or phone 20066.

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Service Auction Rooms Auctionsers, Surveyors, els. Basement, French Bank Bldg., A.E.B. de Bouss, Auctioness Telephone \$1607.

# BIGGER Mr. Truman Signs With Reservations Extra Money May

Not Be Spent Washington, May 21. President Truman today signed the US\$3,198,100.-000 plane-buying bill but served notice that he may not spend the US\$822,000,000 added by Congress to start building a 70-group Air

Force. Truman issued a statement to make it clear that his signature did not mean he was abandoning his stand that a 66-group Air Force was sufficient at present.

tion's economy.

sion is justified.

situation.

To Be Reviewed

He said, "Congress has seen system and depend on the level fit to provide US\$822,000,000 of expenditures which can be beyond the amount I consider- supported in subsequent years. ed necessary. A provision has It is therefore my intention to been made (in the bill), how- carry out provisions of the preever, that funds shall not be spent without a finding by the spent without a finding by the James Forrestal) has repeatedly President that 'contracts let warned Congress in hearings on are necessary in national de- the bill that any effort to ex-

pand the air force to 70 groups "Our security requires that the would require "balancing" the total national defence programme increase in other defence forces. be based on a sound economic He said the overall programme

. Nanking, May 22. General Nicolas V. Roschin. new Soviet Ambassador to China, said today that the Sino-Soviet pact of friendship in view of the tense international could serve as a "good foundation for close relations between

China and Russia." Roschin, formerly chief Milltary Attache to the Soviet Embassy in Nanking, arrived this morning to take up his new year. duties as the chief Russian en-

He told newsmen: "I am happy to arrive here. During my stay in Nanking in the past two years I exerted all my efforts to strengthening relations between China and Soviet Russia. There are many of my countrymen living in China and there is no doubt that Soviet citizens have deep sentiment of respect toward the Chinese people and wish to strengthen the mutual friendship between the peoples of the two countries.

Emphasis in Roschin's state-The Ordinary General Meet- ment was on Soviet friendship Guild will be held at the office, word Government was not used A few hours before Roschin's Street, Hongkong, at 5 p.m. on arrival the anti-Communist placard with pictures of Lenin, Stalin and Mao Tse-lung which was prominently—displayed—in front of Dr. Sun Yat-sen's statue in connection with the inaugura-tion of Chiang Kai-shek was taken down.-United Press.

### Newsprint Reduction "Lunacy"

Spettisbury (Eng.),

Frank Byers, member o Parliament, said in a speech tonight that the "suggestion that British newsprint supplies should be further decreased is sheer lunacy.....

He told his constituents that a further cut in newsprint is total-ly incompatible with the repeated assertions by Government that they believe firmly in democracy for one of the fundamentals of a strong democracy is that public opinion should be well informed and that there should be a free exchange of ideas.

"Great Britain today is, comexcept Japan. "Consumption today, compared

with-pre-war-in-this-country,-is only 28 per cent-even Germany has 72 per cent, Italy 93 per cent and Russia 115 per cent-of their pre-war consumption. "Government must think again

on this vital question for to treat newsprint as unimportant is to make a mockery of democracy," Byers said .- United Press.

#### SUPPORT FOR ARABS

Rangoon, May 21. Burmaese and Indian Moslems at a mass meeting here today passed-a resolution of "sympathy for the Arab countries in their struggio in Palestine".
They declared: "We will pray for the early victory of the Arabs".—Reuter.

#### TRUMAN WINS

Washington, May 21.
-President—Truman\_today won the fight to deny Congress the right to order Federal investigations of members of the Atomic Energy Commission. After two days' debate, the Senate voted 47-29 to sustain the President's vote of the bill giving Congress the power to order FBI investigations.—Unit-

# AIR FORCE BILL

#### Rice Ration Increase

Singapore, May 21.

The increase would be the result of increased shipments from Siam and Burms, as well as the satisfactory stock position here. Although the International Emergency Food Committee's food allocations for the second half of the year have not yet been officially published, press reports here have said that 425,000 tons for the whole year has

and two-thirds pounds

#### 'Guns But would be too costly and would put too great a strain on the na-. No Butter'

Mr. Truman backed Mr. Forrestal to the limit at the Recovery Programme "may time and in today's statement, call for changes in our econo- have arisen which have grown but he said he would "review the entire military programme" with Mr. Forrestal in September and again in Decemberpresumably to determine whe. Co-operation Administration. ther the added air force expan-Congressional supporters of

larger air force insisted that 70 years ahead we will have to congroups were the "minimum protection" the nation could afford Opponents of the move charged

security" with dollars rather force. than approve a draft and universal military training in election The House of Representatives "garrison state," he said, with has been put forward by the approved the bill 348 to three and the Senate 74 to two. cess is a third world war. That

Mostly Jets Most of the money in the bill has been requested by President Truman. The bulk is an "advance" on the aircraft procurement budget for the fiscal year

1949, beginning July 1. The House and Senate voted to appropriate, not only what President Truman asked, but US\$822,-000,000 in addition.

The money was to be used ing of members of the above for the "Chinese people." The buy the first of 4,200 new planes, The Air Force planned to place orders immediately for

2,727 planes for delivery within 18 months to two years. The Navy is expected to buy about 1,500 for its air arm. Exactly what effect President Truman's statement will have services would have to confine Minister here. buying and ordering to the The State Department said the dent of the Provisional Council amount originally requested by request was "under considera- of the Government of Israel, will the President and Mr. Forrestal, tion."

The rice ration for Singapore and Malaya will be increased in the near future, the Singapore Pres Press re-

been approved for Malaya.

The basic ration is now two week for each person .- Reu-

·····

New York, May 22. mic and business structure," says Paul G. Hoffman, chief cent years. the American Economic Hoffman said: "The financing of the programme of European recovery will cost billions of dollars. In addition, for several

tinue defense expenditures at an extremely high level, perhaps US\$15 billion annually, perhaps more. We must do this because the only language dictators onthat Congress was trying to "bus lerstand is the language of If totalitarianism should enguif Western Europe, the United

#### alternative I refuse to consider." -- Associated Press. NATIONAL GUARD

TRANSFER Washington, May 21. The Defence Secretary, Mr. James Forrestal, has ordered the transfer of the air National Guard from the Army to the Air

Force when mobilized into Federal service. The order does not affect the peacetime operations of the Air

#### National Guard.—United Press. ISRAEL MINISTER

Washington, May 21. State of Israel, would come here the new Jewish State of Israel from New York, early next weak on plans is not yet known. It has asked the United States to for a conference with President appeared, however, that both recognise Elishu Epstein as its Truman.

at least until Mr. Truman has The Foreign Minister of Israel, Truman's invitation and will completed his autum "review" of Dr. Moshe Shertok, telegraphed confer with the President at 11,30 a.m. on Tuesday,-United Press. the programme.-United Press. | the request.-United Press.

### Common Status In Empire

London, May 21. The British Nationality Bil was this week given a second reading in the House of Lords. attempts to clarify the presen position and give common status throughout the Commonwealth.

The issue turns on how far th erm "British" is specific people born in the United Kingdom and how far it is general to all inhabitants of the Commonwealth countries. It is thus in essence a clarify.

ing Bill rather than one that creates a new situation. One clause does, however, alter the position concerning the nationality of married women. British women marrying men from other countries will no longer loso their status as British citizens, This is a reform which will be day and officials of the three rail much welcomed.

was orginally intended that the White House,-United Press. all Commonwhalth countries should adopt a common test of nationality. This was not done, however. In some cases separate Carrying out the European legislation was introduced and, as a result, 'certain anomalies increasingly complicated in re-

The new Bill, which has been drafted in consultation with the Commonwealth Governments, will straighten matters out. It lays down the rules whereby citizens of Britain and of the Colonies or Dominions may all claim to be British subjects.

#### PLAN FOR KRUPP

Essen, May 22. A plan for peacetime fine steel States would have to become a production at the Krupp plant "guns but no butter, and far Essen city authorities and is now there importantly, little freedom, being studied by a combined Bri-"The other alternative to suc- tish and German Commission, it is learned today. The plan provides for an an-

nual production of 100,000 tons of fine steel. The Essen city authorities have urged that owing to the dismantling of the cast steel plants in the Krup works a new factory should be put into production utilising available buildings and machinery which remains.--Unit-

### WEIZMANN

Washington, May 21. The White House today announced that Dr. Chaim Weizmann, head of the new\_Jawish. State of Israel, would come here

arrive on Monday at President

VISIT USA CHARLES DRAKE . LOIS COLLIEP S. LISELTE VEPLA . SIG PUMAN "DAN STYMBUR ITWIS PUSHIL Dr. Weizmann, who is Presi-Densied by ... Velensed thro · APCHITAMAYO · UNITED APTISTS

### Parker And Drobny Favoured

Paris, May , 21. the French | International Tennis championships today two American women ndvanced to the third round in straight sat triumphs. They were top seeded Dorls Hart of Florida and defending champion Pat Todd of Call-

Joseph Asboth of Hungary and John Bromwich of Australia, serded, second and third, respectively, forfeited their matches. That left top-seeded Frank Parker of Los Angeles and Jaroslav Drobny of Czechoslovakia as heavy favourites to meet in the

Parker' teamed with Budge Patty of Los Angeles to defeat Vindimir Landau and Gaston Medicin of Monaco, 6-1, 6-0, 5-2 in a second round doubles match. Drobny is considered the No. player in Europe. He moved into the third round by eliminating Roland Journi of Franco 6-2, 6-3, 6-0,-Associated Press,

Washington, May 21. Labour and industry negotiations in the long-standing rail. way labour dispute collapsed tounions said any further attempt By the Nationality Act of 1914, at settlement must come from

#### COMING TO THE



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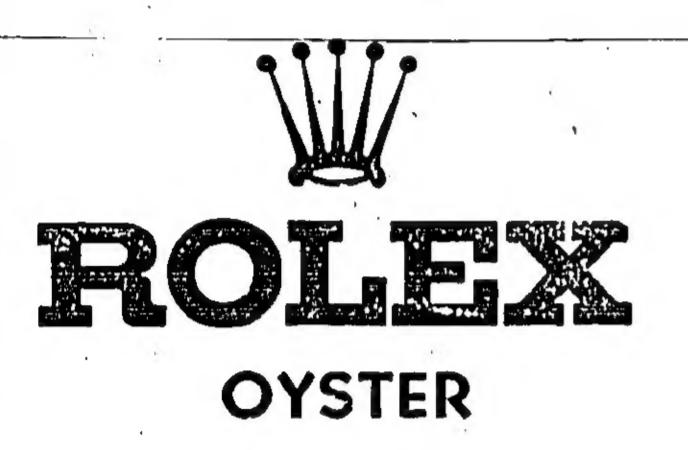


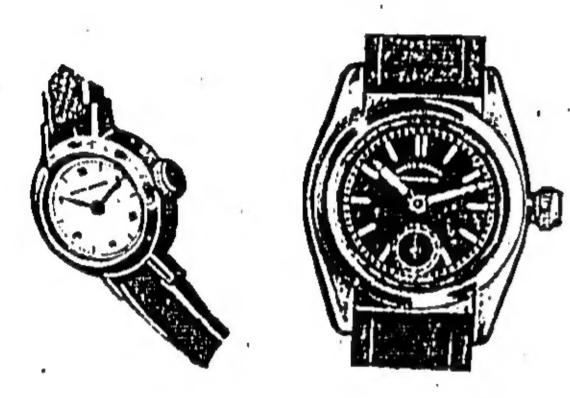
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Britain Still Has More To Put Into The Commonwealth Pool Than Any Of Its Other Members, Great As Their Resources Arc, But We Must All Acquire

### THE SENSE OF BELONGING TOGETHER

LORD

-the spirit that inspires those

wonderful food parcels from the

of the thousands of British

families who are eager to start a

in Britain. In days of greater

Dominions and Colonies, the spirit

The announcement that a Commonwealth Conference is to be called as soon as possible to consider the grave international problems that face us is the best of news. Many of us have felt that much of the strength of the British Commonwealth, so wonderfully proved during the war, so grimly cemented by the sacrifices of its peoples, has since been dissipated by failure in practice to observe the lesson that power beyoud the capacity of any member is inherent in the unity of the

There is another general lesson from the example of the Commonwealth in its mutual affairs: the lesson that solutions to the most stubborn problems can often be found by a common-sense, practical approach, when only spirit so vividly made manifest, bitterness and frustration can result from an approach in terms visits of the Royal Family upon of prestige or pre-conceived at- whom it focuses in loyalty. titudes or ideologies. Commonwealth unity itself is founded on an essentially practical basis: we have the sense of belonging together-the underlying condition of acting together-because we have the same long-term interests and because history has -taught-us-that-we-can-serve-thembest by keeping together.

political forms or institutions, and Commonwealth overseas. peoples which enables the poli- for purposes of defence, though wealth pool than any of its other of free nations, "Where there is ticians to seize the opportunities marginally relieved, would re- members, great as their resources no vision, the people perish." of Commonwealth solidarity main little altered in general are. through whatever means of con- character. sultation and agreed action may be available. The success of the insist that it should succeed.

#### Empire-Mindedness

free and equal nations. But it it may not always be as prac- in the Dominions instead of our presented; the second is vision in owes just as much to the spirit | ticable, to move from England to | overcrowded countles?

of the ordinary man and woman Canada, or from Australia England, as to move between two places in the same county.

KEMSLEY

#### A Joint-Estate

new life with its wider oppor-That is the true spirit of betunities in the countries of the longing together-to think Commonwealth overseas, the England and South Africa and Nigeria and the rest, though havand so happily stimulated, by the ing different national governments, as part of a joint estate. with opportunities shared and rowentth, is certainly a rising force lance.

Empire for granted. Today, in thinking together make a big generally speaking, with Britain, our time of testing and trouble, force. The next task is to as the acknowledged Great Power. we are rediscovering both its mobilise that force of opinion of the Commonwealth group; we We in Britain are fully aware values and its problems. One behind organisation and action should not expect of others that of the difficulties which have expression of this is the unpre- for common purposes. To start which we fail to insist upon ourmonwealth unity in terms of for the chance to set up in the minds to the Commonwealth Palestine—an issue of vital imscale, we shall begin to take a portance to the whole Empire, quite different view of our own yet one on which it has been some of the Dominions, including But we must beware of exag- national destiny. As a small hopelessly divided. That is the the newer ones-internal divi- gerating the potentialities of island off the coast of Europe, way to dissipate our inheritance. sions, regional interests, harsh migration, great though they are, unable to feed itself and depriv- The call to refresh our immediate problems which like as a means of strengthening the cd of the world economic leader- Empire-mindedness, our sense of our own seem to demand prior- Commonwealth and overcoming ship which it had in the age of belonging together in the Comity, a right and natural insist- our own difficulties, or we run coal and steam, Britain's future monwealth, is eminently a call ence on the full exercise of na-the risk of entering into a new may well appear less than its to the youth of our nations, who tural independence. But the phase of distilusionment. For the past, But as part of a Common- have the most to gain from the more than these and other rea- next, say, five or ten years phy- wealth with vast resources, of future. But youthfulness is not sons diminish the formal poli- sical bottlenecks like the shortage which its own population with the prerogative of the young, tical bonds of Commonwealth of ships or the housing problem their skill and their capital equip- neither of young men and women unity, the greater the importance in the Deminions mean that only ment are a vital element, it shares' nor of young nations. It is a of the unseen, informal bonds a very small fraction of the in the glorious prospects of the call to all of us to renew our which gain their strength from population could move from Bri- whole community of nations of youth at the fountain of the the feelings of ordinary people in tain. The problem of earning which it was the founder and is Commonwealth's youthful strength all the countries under the our imported food and materials, still the chief. We still have and hope. It is a call to faith, Crown. It is the spirit of our and of dispersing our resources more to put into the Common- faith in our future as a group

movement of men, is a move- problems of our own. Housing, boast a fanatical faith in a very sured if, and only if, the people ment of ideas. We need to stop for example. Viewing the re- different future of their own dethinking of the British Common- sources of the Empire as a whole vising. wealth as a collection of coun- in the field of housing, including The Commonwealth Conference tries with different destinies, both manpower and capital goods, is capable of launching a new helping each other externally, so we may well conclude that prior- era of hope and achievement in to speak, and to think of it as a lity ought to be given to making our affair: it is equally capable The Commonwealth owes much unit, with functions and oppor- houses in the Dominions rather of bequeathing nothing but plous to the lendership of its greatest tunities dovetailed into each other than in Britain, apart from ur- phrases and minor official arstatesmen-men like General internally. We need to have that gently needed special require- rangements—the flotsam and jet-Smuts, who of all men living can attitude towards the whole Com- ments. As Sir Ronald Weeks sam of Commonwealth affairs. be counted the chief architect of monwealth community which asked on this page last Sunday. The first condition of its success the modern Commonwealth of makes it seem as natural, though why not a policy of New Towns is the spirit of the peoples re-

Or take food as another example. While we must clearly strive to grow the maximum in this country, we shall always have to import a large fraction of our needs. To the non-Empire-minded that is a great anxiety. To the Empire-minded it is a challenge to produce everything that we can in the Empire. We should be asking ourselves, for instance, whether It is better to spend the same money on ploughing up pasture in England or on restoring eroded soil in the Dominions and Colonies.

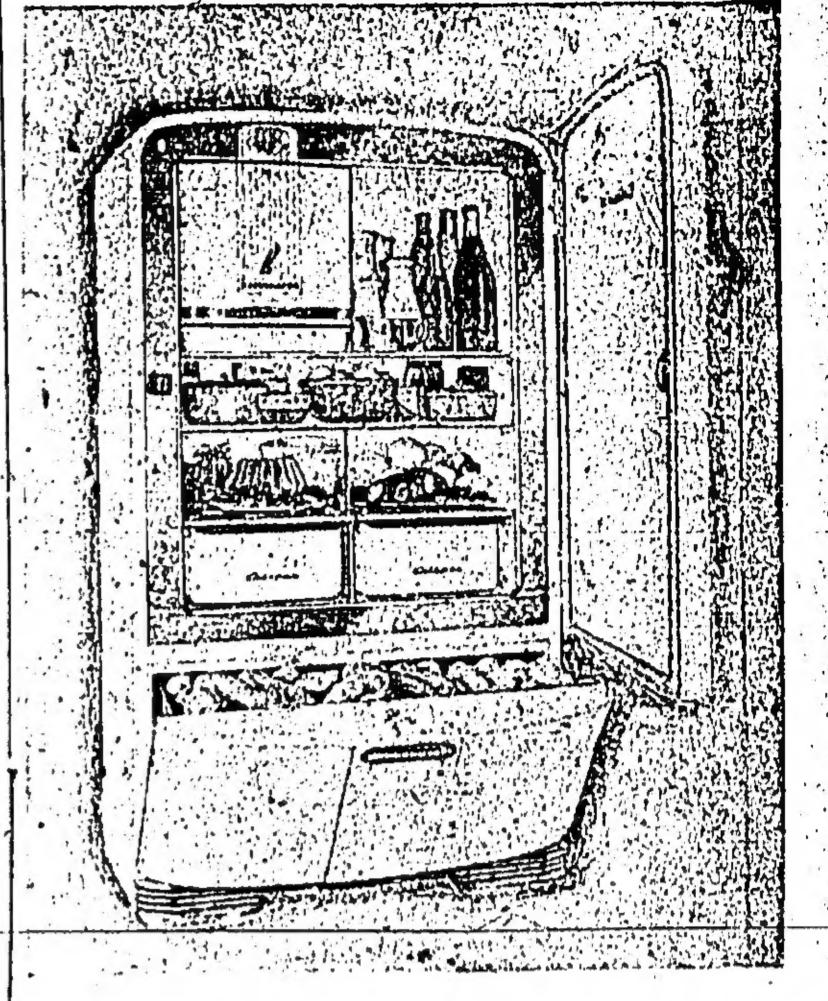
#### Faith In The Future

In foreign affairs, too, where more than ever before we need all the strength we can get, the enlargement of our thought to the Commonwealth scale bids us always strive for Commonwealth sources available to all—resources agreement before national policy Empire-mindedness, as I may in materials, space, manpower is expressed to the United Nacall this underlying sense of be- and skill. We are, in short, a tions or to foreign countries, longing together in the Common- family with a common inherit- That objective applies as much to the Dominions as to Britain, where their interests are primariprosperity and ease, we were Thinking does not by itself ac- ly engaged. But the responperhaps too ready to take the complish much. But many people sibility for leadership remains,

sense of belonging together, we Thinking that way, we shall who believe in freedom would

> high places; and the third is determination so to organise our common resources and act together for common purposes as to replace the weakness of the of the whole community.

# Kelvinator



#### of the difficulties which have expression of this is the unpression of the unpress

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# SPIES PAVE THE WAY FOR FIFTH COLUMN

Gay, colourful Trieste, lying between Italy and Tito's Jugoslavia, is becoming Europe's No. Spy Centre.

The business is conducted in the city's many eafes, where they sell the best coffee in Europe. It is not a matter of probing into the British and American defences, for everyone knows that we and the Americans have stuck strictly to the limit of 5,000 troops allowed us each under the United Nations char-ter. Nor is it (at the moment anyhow) planting bombs or ar-ranging kidnappings.

Trieste's spies come from the Balkans, and their task is to carry out a detailed economic penetration of all business firms and commercial organisations in the city in which Western capital predominates.

When penciration is complete there follows the job of installing, by financial manipulation. Communist-paid directors or even shareholders, through whom it is hoped later to control policy in the interests of the Iron Curtain countries.

Already much economic tene- about in "BUSZ," the British and . Slavs Want' Port. tration on these lines has been American zones. done, and many firms which are still nominally owned by Italian capital are in reality just a facade cloaking a Communist board of directors Allied Mill What do they look like, these and they have not got one: this danger, and some months into the periphery of Western stories that they are going to ago issued new rules on the own- Europe? Take Jovan X. for ex- build a big port of their own at ership and acquisition of property ample. He was born in Belgrade Flume, farther along the Adriation the Free Territory of Trieste. 28 years ago, took to the hills the coast. Probably they would but the rules have not stopped when the Nazis arrived, served far sooner have ready-made

in the cases of the port are Yugo-slavs. No wonder. For although girls go by, his mind is filled . That is why Jovan and his entry into "JAZ," the Yugoslav with his latest task. He has to friends are at work so busily, administered half of the Free get the names of the sharehold. For with Communists in all the



The map shows Trieste

here discusses the situation in Trieste. -storm - centre, of the Adriatic.,

tary Government knows about deathwatch beetles burrowing From time to time there are Communist penetration; they in Tito's Partisan army, and re- Trieste. have merely slowed it down ... gards the Red Marshal as almost | If we pull out one day the

He has to work fast, for his masters want results. They want to have his list so that they will know who is the likeliest member of the firm to approach with a bribe, a threat, or an offer.

He is not an impressive figure, but he is a hard worker,

The background to, Jovan's activities is a mix-up resulting from the aftermath of two world wars and the arrival of the Communist steam roller at the gates of Trieste.

Trieste was built largely by the Hapsburgs as a "feeder" port to supply the sprawling land-locked Austro-Hungarian empire. - After World War One the Hapsburg empire broke up, and with it went the need for Trieste as a first-line port.

Under Mussolini it lost ground to harbours more popular with the Italians, notably Genoa and Venice. Today, with Communist Yugoslavia to the east and Italy to the west. Trieste is hard put to make bottl ends

At the moment Marshall Aid to Austria is being sent through Trieste and is giving the docks some work. But the future is not so bright. '

Ominously, the Yugoslavs need a good port to supply southeast Europe behind the Iron Curtain.

e Free Torritory and its pre-Most of the spice who swarm - As he site in his favourite - deminantly italian - population.

Territory, is practically impossible for British and Americans,
Yugoslavs can cross the frontier agency. To do this he has first ter very much which way the relatively freely into the front to plant someone with Commun-port went, Tito would be master port of Trieste itself and move ut sympathics in the firm.

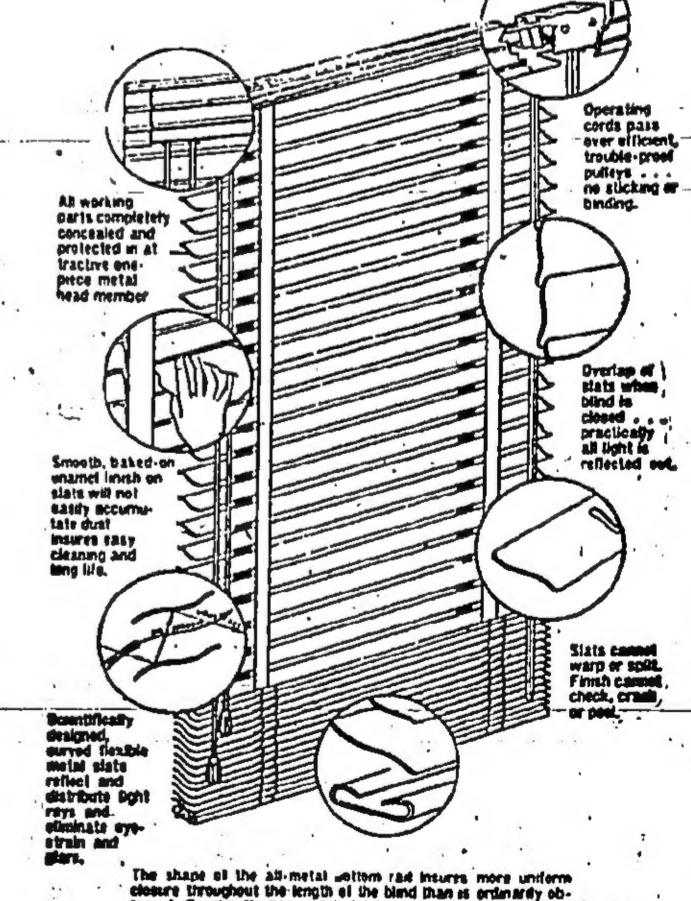
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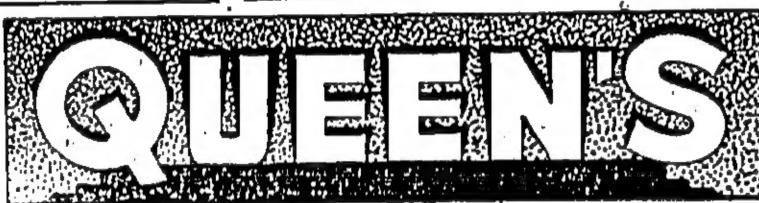
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# U.N. TRUCE EFFORTS FAIL STAR Force Needed To Halt Fighting

Lake Success, May 21. The United Nations Truce Commission in Jerusalem reported to the Security Council today that a cease fire in the city could be enforced only by the use of strong neutral forces. The Commission's chairman, sending this report,

said that his efforts to negotiate a truce petween Arabs and Jews had failed. When the President of the will have had time to establish

ernments."

Ithe Arab.

Soviet "Surprise"

cognised by several countries.

His delegation believed it

Iturein had always expressed

movements, including those of

"This has always been one of

the principal aspects of Soviet

**EX-CLERGYMAN** 

SENTENCED

John Smith Garden, Scottish-

Sydney, May 21.

Long Way After Longfellow

O: a sultry summer evening,

And the smells rose up to heaven,

Came a weary-looking Hunter,

And his quarry was a shelter,

Just a simple little shelter.

Like a tired concertina.

With his khaki shorts in creases

For himself, his wife and chil-

He had hunted it since Christ-

By his side there walked

Elegant in spotless sharkskin,

In his hand a Key clutched

On his face a smile of waiting.

On the first step was a cock-

Up the dark and dingy stairway.

11.00 a.m.—Relay of the Service from | With its walls of peeling plaster, Brakes were squealing, drivers

12.00 p.m.-"Music in Ministure" (B.n. And they stepped inside, and But the Fellow heeded nothing

12.32 p.m.-Melodies from British Radio. Then the Hunter looked around Never had he moved so quickly

"But at any rate it's roomy...."

Turned and said "You foilow me,

Then there was an awful silence,

And the Fellow ... broke : the

"Workmen now are so expen-

Hunter follower

While the Fellow, ever-smiling,

Murmured to himself

Used the precious Key,

ghastly.

stooping,

dumbly.

start with:

him.

Beethoven f "Corllian. Overture. Op Saw four walls and one small

Beethoven: Violin Concerto in D. With a cubby-hole adjoining.

Debussy: La Mer. .... Orch. de la Broke the awful,

10,50 p.in. Epilogne: Conducted by the "And the rehabilitation-

doorway.

ZHW Hong Kong broadcasting on a Filled with noisome, nameless

.m. to 2.00 p.m., and from 6.00 to Found the bottom of a stairway

10.30 a.m.-"Music for You" Garaldo Then the Fellow led the Hunter

the English Methodist Church And its smell of bamboo pickle,

Preacher: The Rev JE. Bandbach. To a door that opened quickly,

11.00 p.m., and also on 9.52 megacycles Lending upwards into darkness.

and baskets.

they reached the open

Down the street there came a

awful,

Council reported on the, ap- the reputation of being imparpointment of Count Folke Ber- tial, thereby winning the con-nadotte, head of the Swedish fidence of both communities." Red Cross, as mediator in M. Andrel Gromyko (Russia) Palestine, Dr. T.F. Tsiang, said: "The partition resolution of the General Assembly is still China, said:

"I hope the Government of in force and must be implement-Sweden will find it wise to ed by the United Nations. postpone recognition of the . "Soviet policy on this question Jewish State in Palestine at least been consistent, which is in contrast with the zigzag policy of some other Gov-

New Delhi, May 21. commended today that India's an- to avoid adopting that part of the nual production of food grains American resolution which finds be increased by 10,000,000 tons. The final report of the food peace" within the meaning of

grains policy committee, released Article 30 of the Charter. carly this morning, said this is necessary to remove "the constant viet Union was "surprised" that Embassy carrying green placards threat of scarcity, famine and helpless dependence on imports to which the country is exposed at the Jews. present."

Three recommendations for de- sympathy for national liberation velopment were made. They included large scale, irrigation projects, intensive efforts to increase production on lands under cultipolicy."--- Reuter. vation and development of such waste lands as can be cultivated. - Associated Press.

#### DEVELOPMENT OF **ALASKA**

born former trade union leader, Washington, May 21. programme for the development forgery arising from the sale of the hours 41 minutes.—Associatof Alaska with a request that it a timber concession in New Guibe admitted to statehood "at the nea. earliest possible date."

land settlement.—Associated Press. munager.—Reuter.

Stood a battered row of dwell-

Combledown and battered dwell-

Where the street-cries rent the

And the hawkers scrapped and

And the urchins hollered "Shoe-

Once they had been proud apart-

Every one a five-roomed castle.

Where the law-abiding tenants,

From their peaceful wide veran-

Indisturbed by cry of hawker,

Gazed upon the sunny harbour.

Paying ninety bucks per mensem.

requency of 845 kilocycles from 10.30

in the 31 metre band from 10.80 a.m.

to 1.30., 7.30 to 8.30 and 9.15 to 11.00

Orch with Singers, (O.R.B.S.)

12.30 p.m - Dally Programme Summary.

1.15 p.m .- News. Weather Report

1.30 p.m.—Carroll Gibbons and

4.00 p.m .- Programme Summary.

4.30 p.m .- Night at the Ballet.

.00 p.m .- Weekly News-Letter.

7.30 p.m .- Ivor Novello and His Music.

8.00 p.m -- World , and Home News.

8.15 p.m .- "Take it from Here" (Lon-

62.... D.B.C. Symphony Orch.

Major. Op 61 .... Fritz Kreisler

with the London Philharmonic Or-

Boclete des Conperts, Paris, ...

0.00 p.m -- World -- and -- Home News.

10.16 p.m .- Albert Sandler and Me Or-

10.48 p.m.—British Authors: Bir. Arthur |

Rev. J. E. Bandbach. (Studio)

Quiller-Couch, (II.B.O.T.S.)

(London : Relay)

10.15 p.m .-- Weather Report.

11.00 p.m -- Close Down.

9.45 p.m.—ZBW "Proms" No. 22.

Orchestra with Jane Lee. (Vocal)

the cracked and broken

Buttle-scarred and very dirty,

roof-tops.

shouted.

shine!"

H.R.T.

C.T.S.)

(B.B.C.T.S.)

Announcements.

2.00 p.m.-Close Down.

don Relay).

(.B.T.O.E.G.)

don Relay)

chestra.

(London Relay)

6.01 p.m.-Light Variety.

7.15 p.m.—Planoforte Bolos.

1.25 p.m.—Interlude.

1.02 p.m Favourite Songs.

pavements.

# Red Cross

Geneva, 'May 21. . The International Red Cross today cabled an appeal to six Arab countries and to the new Jewish State to respect the security zones set up inside the city of Jerusalem to protect non-combatants.

The appeal was addressed to the Governments of Egypt, trag, The Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria and Trans-Jordan, and to the Government of Israel.-Reuter.

#### **Anti-American** Parade-

Karachi, May 21 Thousands of Moslems, shouting: "Down with the American-Russian Zionist Axis", marched today from different parts of He said that, whether one Karachi to demonstrate outside liked it or not, the Jowish the United States Embassy. State existed and had been re-

of the Stars and Stripes, but terior, said tonight "several hunwere pacified by the United dred panic-stricken people with would be "difficult and unjusti- | States. Ambassador to Pakistan, | guilty consciences" had A Government committee re- flable" for the Security Council Mr. Paul H. Alling, who addres- abroad since the change of sed them from the balcony. All Moslem shops were closed

"Palestine Day" and buses and trums stopped before the crowd to help refugees to cross the fron-M. Gromyko said that the So- converged on the United States the Arab States should send and shouting anti-American forces to stiffe the nationalism of slogans.—Reuter.

#### RAF GLIDER RECORD Berlin, May 21.

Three Royal Air Force glider pilots bettered the British gliding record of 140 miles curing an RAF gliding club competition at Fasabuig near Celle, it was announced today.

Flight Lieucenant R. C. S. Fortes and Flying Officer G. Archibeld each fiew nearly 194 miles. Forbes' time was six hours seven sent to the Congress a five-point years' hard labour on charges of five bours 41 The desired a seven

. Berlin, May 21. Garden, a former Baptist minis-The Soviet military adminis-The programme, in addition to ter and a Labour Member of the tration in Germany has protestasking statehood for the strategic House of Representatives, was ed to the 'American Military for northern territory, calls for stated to have forged a letter Government against its ban 10 improving its transportation sys- purporting to come from Mr. Ed- days ago of the sale of Rustem, construction of housing and ward Ward, Minister of Transport sian-licenced publications in the community facilities, lands for and External Territories, for American Zone, Taegliche Rundsnatives and encouragement of whom he had been election chau, the official Soviet paper here, announced today.-Reuter.

Turned and

Borstal.

music.

Straight

In his hand the 'Key clutched Down into the murky water

Then he found a door, and, And the Hunter, coming after.

While the Hunter stared about Slapped him on the back

Said "I only ask five hundred" Of the downfall of the Fellows

"For this nice two-roomed apart- Of the Fellow dressed so aptly.

"One year's rent required to Holding tight the Key, the Sym-

cursing.

When the air was like hot butter, In the shining summer sharkskin,

And the noise was worse than Holding tight the Key, the Sym-

to just ten thousand

And the fighting-blood within

Rose to boiling-point and choked

Fighting-blood of all his fore-

Some from Eton, some from

Slow to wrath, in wrath how

When the final spark ignites it.

Then he gave the tribal war-cry,

Gave it with the words and

(Which the Editor has censored):

And the Fellow's smile departed,

With the Hunter hard behind

Down the stairs and through the

Past the haughty, bloated cock-

Scattering the stalls and haw-

To the cracked and broken pave-

Fled the Fellow, screaming Mur-

Save the hot breath of the

Not a chance had he of stopping

When he reached the edge of

Took the step that sent him fly-

Where the sampans threw their

Went away and told his

Told them all the epic story.

And they raised their glasses to

Then they threw a mighty party:

Steak and chips and all the trim-

Baked Alaska, DOM and brandy

With champagne they sang the

Dressed so sultably in sharkskin.

By the Sometimes Fragrant Har-

All the Hunters threw a party:

on laughing: ...

cheered him.

mings.

across the busy road-

And he formed a wise decision:

Made a beeline for the exit

# Appeal

For East San Francisco, May 21. Fast modern freighters are being assigned to the Atlantic-Straits cargo route, the American President Lines said today. It said the US Maritime Commission has approved resumption by APL of its direct, two-way water link between Atlantic Coast

Kong. Malaya and Dutch East The route will cover the East Coast, Pannma, Los Angeles and San Francisco, the Philippines

and China. Ships being assigned to the run will have refrigerator space and deep tanks for liquid shipment as well as ordinary cargo

space, -- Associated Press. .

New APL

Freighters

#### ESCAPES FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA

Progue, May 21. M. V. Moshek, the Czechoslovak They demanded the hauling down | Communist Minister of the In-Government in February.

"Escapes have become organisthat-there\_is\_a\_"breach\_of\_the\_in\_the\_Pakistan\_capital\_for\_ed,-and-groups-of-people-willingtier for a good sum of money have been formed." he added .--

# SHOWING TO-DAY:

At 2.30, 5.10, 7.20 & 9.30



SHOWINGTO-DAY'AT 2.30-5.20-7.20 & 9.20 P.M. The Comedy Hit



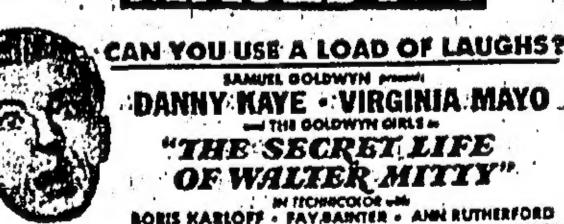
SHOWING TO-DAY 4 SHOWS DAILY 4 Please note our showing time for this picture! 12.00 noon-3.00 p.m.-6.00 p.m.-9.00 p.m.

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1 x 12 oz. tin Full Cream Milk 1 x 16 oz. tin Dripping Powder 1 x 2 lb. tin Honey 1 x 12 oz. tin Plum Pudding

1 x 12 ox. tin Choice Luncheon 1 x 16 ox. tin Edgell's Canned

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> > WARNER BROS, PICTURE

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Tyrone POWER Gone TIERNEY John PAYNE

"THE RAZOR'S EDGE"

NEXT CHANGE at the KING'S



# MAINLY ABOUT PEOPLE

By Margaret Bradbury

man, Archbishop of New York since 1939, will arrive in Hong Colony over 10 years ago, and on vice recently, left Hong Kong on shall, and ex-chairman of Kong for a three-day visit as the the basis of this collection Dr. Friday by air for England. He British Chamber of Commerce in guest of Sir Alexander and Lady Corbett published a new catalo- was accompanied by his wife and Shanghal, passed through Hong Grantham. Archbishop Spellman, gue of Hong Kong butterflies. who is on his way to the U.S.A.

CARDINAL SPELLMAN'S VISIT

On Wednesday next, His Emin-

ence Cardinal Francis J. Spell-

guest house, while the remaining

representatives will be housed either at the Ol Kwan, or the

Victory Roiel. They will leave

for Hong Kong in a specially

chartered Pan American 'plane due here on Wednesday after-

three of his accompaning Clergy will be accommodated in Govern-

ment House, while the rest will

stay at the Marynoll House or the

Catholic Mission House. Their programme while in the Colony

will include a conducted tour of

the Island on Thursday morning. a reception at either the Hong

Kong Hotel or the Catholic Cen-

tre Club in the afternoon and

dinner at the Cathedral in the

evening. They will leave for

Cardinal Spellman, whose home is in Madison Avenue, New York,

is also Bishop of the Catholics in

the Army and Navy of the United

States. He was born in Massa-

chusetts in 1889 and was ordain-

ed in Rome at the age of 27,

when he returned to America to

work in a Massachusetts Parish

for two years. He then joined

the editorial staff of the "Boston Pilot," a religious weekly and

four years later became assistant

HONG KONG BUTTERFLY

for the purpose of studying

Pen-Picture

CATALOGUE.

Manila sometime on Friday.

Cardinal Spellman and

ed the recent centenary celebra-

daughter. Among the latest work Kong during the week on his which he had been interested in way to England. He is making from Melbourne where he attend- 11-YEAR-OLD FLIES TO CUBA. here was the compliation of a a short business trip to the U.K. Eleven-years-old, Canton born bulletin dealing with the food and arrived here by 'plane on tions of Melbourne Diocese, will Miss Josau Han Chao will step and flowers to be found in the Tuesday and left early on Thursbe accompanied by 13 represent into a Pan American Airways Colony. This was published last day. tatives of the Catholic Church in blane at Kai Tak airport on Fri- month in the form of a general America. The party are due to day next, bound unaccompanied information booklet about vegetnoon when they will be the guests father she has never seen. Two and the giant African land snail, can weekly magazine "U.S. News- 36" of the American Consul General years ago, Josau's mother left which Dr. Herklots says has World Report," arrived in Hong at a reception at his residence. Hong Kong to join her husband, caused immense damage to food Kong recently from Tokyo. He



Miss Josun Man Chao. (Sunday Herald Photo.)

A.P.L. VICE PRESIDENT.

Mr. M. J. Buckley, Senior Vice

Herald

(Bunday

For the first time in the history

of British civil aviation, a sche-

duled flying boat service has now

been opened by BOAC between

the U.K. and Johannesburg-along

Operated by the new 35 ton Short

Solent aircraft, the largest British

commercial flying boat so far used and capable of carrying 34

passengers, a twice-weekly ser-vice has been introduced which is

shortly to be increased to three

times a week in each direction.

Chancellor Archdiocese of Boston. From 1925 to 1932 he was Mr. Ho Yee Po, and then went In 1946 when the Secretariat for attached to the Secretary of State's to study at the American mis- Development was formed, he be- The Italian Foreign Office adoffice in the Vatiena, returning to sionary Chee Kwong School in came its first secretary. It has vised the British. U.S. Russian Boston in 1932 where he remain- Canton for three years. She re- not yet been revealed by Govern- and French Embassies it is im ed auxiliary bishop until his ap- turned to her uncle's home in ment who will take Dr. Herklots possible for Yugoslavia and Italy pointment as Archbishop of New Hong Kong prior to her airtrip, place, but a Development Officer to agree on a border demarcation York. He became a Cardinal in On her half-way-round the world Mr. Robert Hart, who is due here Italy asked the Big Four to settle 1946. Known as the "Princes of flight, Josau will be looked after from England next month, will the differences. The note stressthe Roman Catholic Church," the by stewards and stewaresses on carry on with part of his work. ed "the unpleasant situation Cardinals, as the advisers and as- board the aircraft, while the air Mr. Hart previously spent two created by the continued border sistants of the Sovereign Pontiff, company's traffic personnel along years in the interior of China with violations" by Yugoslav forces. or Pope, are the supreme coun- the route to Cuba, will make ar- Unrra doing agricultural work. eil or senate of the Church. On rangements for her food, accomthe death of the Pontiff, they se- modation and special care.

lect his successor. There are three orders of Cardinals --- Bishops, COLONEL SORIANO'S PARTY. President in charge of planning Priests and Deacons. These or- Most of the Colony's leading and development of the American ders are distinct from those of business men and several Govern- President Lines, who arrived in the Hierarchy, with very few ex- ment officials including the Hon, Hong Kong on Monday last for a septions. The Cardinal Priests D. M. MacDougall and the Hon. brief visit, intends to continue are archbishops or bishops, and R. R. Todd, were present at the his Far Easthe Cardinal Deacons are priests. | Gripps on Friday when Colonel term tour There are at present 65 Cardinals Soriano gave a buffet luncheon on Tuesday and 5 vacancies in the Sacred party to mark the inauguration when he College, as it is termed. When of the San Miguel Brewery Hong will leave complete it consists of 70 mem- Kong Limited. The first brew of by the new beer was a special attrac- 'plane for tion and it passed the test of the S h a n.gconnoisseurs with flying colours, hai. After Originally planned was the tradi- a short stay Dr. Alexander Steven Corbett, tional evening cocktail party, but in the city whose death in Kuala Lumpur urgent business required Colonel he will conwas announced a few days ago, Soriano's presence in Manila and tinue to was probably the foremost expert he flew down in his private plane Japan and in this part of the world on Far on Friday afternoon. Mr. Krell, from there Eastern butterflies. He had made the brew-master, told me that will return extensive collections in Malaya, the conversion of the H.K. Bre- by, A. P. L. Java, Summatra and Borneo dur- wery to San Miguel represented ship to the ing the ten years that he was at- the fifth big brewery that he has Pacific Const, and San Francisco. tached as a soil chemist to the either started or re-organised. A cocktail party in his honour Rubber Research Institute at Three of them are in the United was given at the Jacobean Room Kunin Lumpur. He was also the States and the fourth in the of the H.K. Hotel by the APL on

ject. It had always been Dr. Cor- but his is to be only a short beit's intention to visit Hong Kong visit. butterflies but he never marraged DEPARTURE OF SEC. FOR

to do so. Dr. W. G. E. Eggleton, DEVELOPMENT. of the Hong Kong University of the Hong Kong University Dr. G. A. C. Herkiuis, occide a route that is probably undertook to make a collection tary for Development, who re-Dr. G. A. C. Herklots, Secrefor him when he first came to the signed from Government Ser-

Museum in London on this sub- to the Philippines since the party, BRITISH AIR NEWS.

consultant to the Natural History Philippines. He too has returned Thursday.

By Victor Lewis EMIR ABDULLAH

Not even chess is good enough halls, crosses a few hundred ney, flying boats will for the first for Abdullah Ibn Al Hussein, yards of desert, and entertains time be making regular use, of King of Transjordan. A good, but not great, chess player, he recently "improved" 'Alas, No Lions'

the game by introducing three new pieces-a tank, a fighter plane and an atomic bomb. This "Son of the Desert" for 27 years. Short, bearded. plumpish, with tiny hands and Afterwards he said: "We have Reef while recently a pipeline feet; a devout Moslem who I too many Italians in Arable. was laid from the Vaul River, to neither smokes nor drinks al- But, alas, we have no llons." reliber smokes nor drinks alcohol; he has a taste for films. He has his own pipe band in
football and big fights. An excellent judge of horses, an if it: "They play the Highland
cellent judge of horses, an if it: "They play the Highland
the Dam was completed

them in a tent made of goat's the Central African system of rivers and lakes, altogether some 2,000 miles. The Johannesburg.

During one of his several Terminal of the route at Vanldam visits to London he went to see is on the Vaal River. Vaaldam the film "Nero." He sat en- was constructed to store water now 64, has ruled Transjordan thralled while the Christians for the domestic and industrial were being led out to the lions needs of Johannesburg and the Pretoria so that water from the

football and big fights. An excellent judge of horses, an animal's pedigree signed by him is an authoritative document in the desert.

A Lonely Man

Living in princely splendour.

either at Amman or in his winter palace at Shench, just across the Jordan on the edge of the Jericho plain, Abdullah seems a lonely man. Almost pathetically he invites all and sundry to eat—and play chess—with him.

Politically a seriqus man; the Emir non-politically has a highly developed sense of humous not altogether above the playing of schoolboyish pranks. In his winter palace are many cunningly arranged disjorting mirrors toward which he likes to shopherd unduly pompous sheiks. Then he stands aside to watch the fun.

When abouts all at his palace and he supects hery have come merity to be laviantly allowed the playing of the first of a suffith Abdullah side to work in the palace and he supects hery have come merity to be laviantly at the palace and he supects hery have come merity to be laviantly at the palace and he supects hery have come merity to be laviantly at the palace and he supects here the palace and he supects hery have come merity to be laviantly at the palace and he supects here the palace and h

dinner guests of Dr. T. V. and departed to Cuba just before his now firmly established in Hong present day conditions. in the 48" wide, floral designs Mrs. Soong. Cardinal Spellman daughter's birth, Josau stayed Kong. Dr. Herklots first arrived Colony for his journal, which and five members of his party behind in Hong Kong for four here 20 years ago as a reader of deals with domestic economy and remain another week in Hong Kong before making a trip to here in the middle of next month Java, India, the Middle East and Europe. Inspector F. Appleton of the Hong Kong Police radio branch

Mr. Joe Fromm, Far Eastern

IFROM HERE AND THERE.

flying boat for England on long Mr. Alan Marshall, one of Australia's most popular novelists arrived in Hong Kong yesterday for a visit. While in the Colon: he intends to collect material fo.

n future fiction book.

and Mrs. Appleton, left Hong. Kong by air on Friday by BOA(

Dr. H. M. Bannerjee, Indian Government Trade representative arrived in Hong Kong on Thursday on his way to Tokyo, where he will remain for three weeks negotiating the export of cotton, jute and chemicals from India to Japan, Dr. Bannerjee left Hong Kong yesterday morning.

#### IMPOSSIBLE

Associated Press.

Sir Robert Calder-Marshall Managing director of the Shanghal merchant firm of Calder Mar-

#### 1 SPECIAL OFFER

reach Canton on Tuesday after- for Havana, Cuba, to meet the ables, fruit trees, flowering shrubs editor of the amalgamated Ameri- COTTON CASEMENT CLOTHS \$2,20 Yard wide, coloured stripes with printed

In the evening they will be the a Chinese grocery merchant who crops and flowers in Asia and is intends to write an article about FANCY FURNISHING FABRICS \$5.50 Yard

will stay the night in Dr. Soong's years in the home of her uncle. Biology at the H.K. University. world affairs. Mr. Fromm will FANCY RAYON PRINTS, 39" Kong before making a trip to Manila. He expects to return ALL WOOL BLANKETS 81" x 99" \$38

> and leave again shortly after- FARNSWORTH RADIO RECEIVERS \$198 wards on a roundabout journey to Model ET-651 All-Wave Midgets

> > AMACO 12" ELEC. DESK FANS . \$85 LEATHER SANDALS FOR LADIES \$15 ted or White Colour

> > MEN'S STRAW HATS, TO CLEAR . \$4.50 Each 'SOCIETE" Fancy Box CHOCOLATES \$5.50 Box

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She keeps her skin so exquisite with twice-daily care with her Pond's Cold Cream. Use it regularly yourself this easy cleanserinse way: 🔝

First-Cleanse by smoothing Pond's soft, luscious Cold Cream over your face and throat. Pat gently to help soften dirt and make-up. Then wipe off.

Second-"Rinse" with another thick, fragrant coating of Pond's Cold Cream. Swirl your fingers in little circles around and around. Wipe off again. This second creaming is the secret of softer, cleaner skin.

Every morning and every night, give your complexion this lovely Pond's beauty care. You'll soon see why so many engaged girls like Ruth and society beauties like Mrs. Victor du Pont, III. use Pond's Cold Cream.



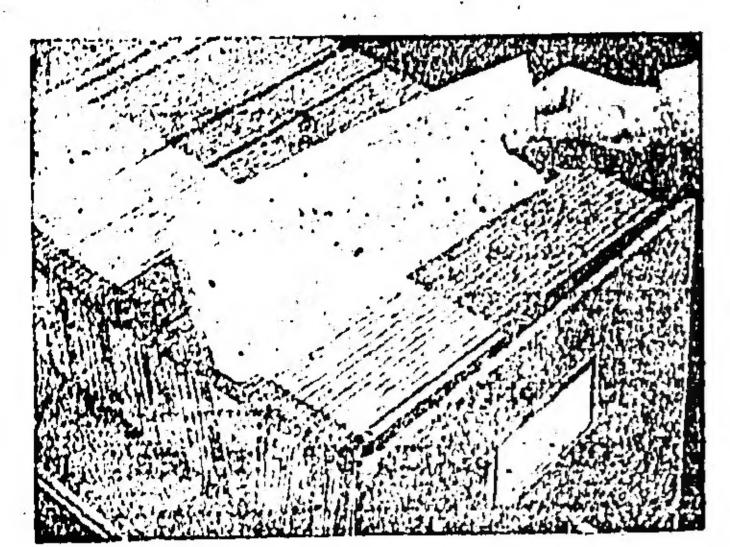
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### ewis Has Hopes

Washington, May 22. John L Lewis today held out some hope for peace, in the soft coal industry, but refused to arbefore or after June 30. The Lewis issue of "peace or war" is up to Presidents Ben-Jamin Fairless of the United States Steel Corporation, George Humphry of Ma Huma Company

Creek Coal Company. Lewis, who broke off new wage negotiations on Wednesday told reporters today: "There is still time to convene a constructive wage conference and negotiate a contract by July 1 if they want to" He said the union "deplores the constant suggestion that the termination of a contract insures

and J. B. Francis of the Land

the stopping of mining." But in the next breath he added: "We are constantly hopeful that wage negotiations in good taith would negotiate a successful contract and make unnecessary any suspension of mining." Lewis served notice that the

# FRANCE PREPARING TO RECOGNISE GEN. XUAN

#### Last Days Of "Nelson"

Inchksith, May 21. The British battleship Notson, which survived two mines and torpedoing during the war, steamed out today

on her tast mile. The 33,900-ton battleship will be used as a bembing target beginning June 1. For the present she has anchored a mile west of inchkeith.-Associated Press.

paramount issue of the contract talks will be the "activation" of the miners' \$36,000,000 welfare fund which touched off the recent soft coal strike.--United Press.

# Professors "Distressed"

Beirut, May 21. American professors at Beirut's American Univer-

Valedilsen

sity described themselves as "distressed" today in a latter sent to the U.S. Minister in Lebanon, Lowell Pinkerton, regarding the United States policy in Palestine. The letter said: "Our Uni- | loyed by this country as

turn of policy by our Govern- bloodshed and conflict and ren-

versity for 82 years has been champion of peace, mutual resrerving the cause of education peet and justice have been and the national development greatly jeopardised. "Reports have been received of goodwill in the Near East. that our Government is consider-The Americans enrolled in this ing lifting the embargo on shipand e are personally concernments of arms. ed and distressed at the recent "This would only colong the

der difficult agreement and conment regarding Palestine. ciliation which can form the "This policy precipitated the only basis of lasting peace. recognition of the Zionist State urge our Government's policy of Israel. In our opinion the be reviewed in the light of the best United States interests in principles of justice and the inthis area have been injured and ternational reputation of our naprestige and good faith en- tion."-Associated Press

Status Only Snag Paris, May 21.

France is likely to recognise the new Indo-Chinese Central Government of General Nguyen Van Xuan, but no statement will be made until official notification of its formation is received, usually well-informed quarters here stated to-

Government circles welcomed the election of the Francophile general as President as an important step towards the final settlement of France's future constitutional relationship with Indo-China.

As far as recognition is con- | He also apparently wants forcerned, the attitude taken by eign consular altents in Indothe French Government and China accredited both to his Govthe High Commissioner for ernment and to the French High Commissioner. Indo-China, M. Emile Bollaert. since M. Bollaert's speech of Sept. 9 fast, has been that the formation of a Central Government, including all "three kys"—Tonkin, Annam and Cochin-China-is an internal matter to be settled by

the Indo-Chinese themselves. Metropolitan Government. New talks between M. Bolluert and General Xuan are reported. The obstacles to a final settlement of Franco-Indochinese relations will, however, still have to be overcome in the course of a the expected Bollaert-Xuan talks.

> **Dominion Status** Although France has vir L'Humanite, today, describer

tually withdrawn her objections to the unity of the "three ing." kys," there are other points in the claims of the Indo-Chinese Nationalists on which French Metropolitan Govern boulder. "France plays ment may find it more difficult | Vietnam the role of the United

to give way. Unofficial reports received in Parls say, for example, that Gen+ eral Xuan wants his Government vesterday represented "an become a dominion which sembly of notables chosen would have an important treaty their spirit of collaboration with of alliance with France.

# HAS TO MORE

Glasgow, May 21... To redress the balance of trade between Europe and Western Hemisphere, 'we must increase Europe's dependence upon itself by increasing its production of its own needs in foodstuffs in particular-and-by-increasing the exchange of commodities internally in Europe," Sir Stafford Cripps, Chanalong, has been that Indo-China cellor of the Exchequer, said

> To restore the equilibrium in Europe's bulance of payments would require either an increase over last year of 125 per cent in exports or a decrease of 55 per cent in imports, or a combination of a part of each.

the new Central Government is believed in Paris to be waiting for further developments. before committing himself to returning to the throne. The Communist newspaper construction.

General Xunn as a "new quistincreased. General Xuan, the paper said, had made an enormous splash the by throwing into the pond objective.

States in Greece." "Dirty War"

But the French viewpoint, all

the French Union and that In-

do-Chinese foreign policy and nu-

tional defence must remain the

exclusive responsibility of the

Bap Dal, the ex-Emperor.

having given his blessing to

It said the Government formed the colonial administration and with the business world."

The independent left wing Combat said that no final solution could be found while the Republican President, Dr. Ho Chi Minh, and his Vietminh Party were excluded. Baying the solution could not end the "dirty war", Combat usked: "Is it really, therefore, in

### Japanese Sentenced

the interests of France?"-Reu-

Two Japanese labour union nembers who cut occupation communication lines during strike were given the maximum 75,000 yen fine and suspended hard labour sentences today. The First Cavalry Division

General Provost Court gave Shigeru Tabuchi, aged-31, a suspend- craments will be subject to coned three-year sentence and Tomio Tajima, aged 23, one year sus- innounced policy of the United pended sentence. As a district strike chairman, lion of private trade and in

rupted. Tajima, a repeater sta- rovernment will be requested, tion employee, was designated as before it buys any commodity, "disconnecting executive office" to establish the competitive and took down the connecting proture of fits procurement".-

The lines connect Tokyo with Stockholm, Moscow, Batavia, Geneva and Singapore. They were cut for four hours on March 25.—Associated Press.

#### BENELUX AND ISRAEL

The Dutch Minister of Foreign n 24-hour strike today when the Affairs, Baron Van Boetzelaar prefectural authorities rejected van Goserhout said today that their demand for a special "miniconsultations on the recognition mum cost of living" guarantee. of the Jewish State of Israel are The prefectural authorities, taking place with Belgium and however, agreed to allow loans Luxembourg

second Chamber that a decision on Dutch recognition must await; teacher. discussions between the Govern- The Teachers Union voted to ment and the Netherlands Over- stage other 24-hour strikes as long

# PRODUCE

must remain on integral part of tonight.

That meant an increase of something like 40 to 50 per cent over pre-war in the European manufacture of capital goods and chemicals, both for export and to meet European demands for new Therefore, efficiency must be

More production out of existing resources was now the main

He hoped the British Commonwealth countries would work closely with Britain in her desire to strengthen Western Europe, he told the Glasgow Chamber of Commerce in a review of the economic position -Reuter.

### **Export Licence Applications**

Washington, May 22. The Department of Commerce announced that effective in June, the policy of favouring export licence applications quoting the lowest price where all other things are equal, will be abandoned.

Thereafter price will only be considered when it is obviously excessive. Where export quotas are over-subscribed, consideration may be given to exporters with established trade before the imposition of controls.

The Department stated exports by a United States purchasing agency or its designee will-only-be\_authorised\_where the use of private trade channels is inappropriate.

"Procurement by foreign govlinuous review in line with the States to maximise the restora-Tabuchi ordered five lines inter-jevery instance, every foreign

#### TEACHERS ON STRIKE

Kobe, May 22. Sixteen thousand school teachers, including university and Amsterdam, May 21. . college professors, walked out on of 3,000 yen-\$60 under the re-He told a questioner in the gular army conversion rate-for the marriage funds of each

Territories. - Associated as the dispute continues.-United Press.

# Negro Segregation Frankfurt, May 21.

Seven American negro editors, who recently toured United States Army installations in Germany and Austria, have asked for an immediate end to segregation in Army units. The editors declared, in a provement in morale, discipl

special report made at the request of Mr. Kenneth Royall, Secretary of the Army Department, that "any measure short of a completely democratic army is and always will be inadequate, wasteful and dan-

While praising the general Army policy found during their three weeks four, the editors and they felt concessions granted to negro soldiers and officers were now obsolete as the work-ing patient of an efficient mili-

They reported that approximately 10,000 negro troops within the European Command have only 152 negro officers. Because few negro officers

soldiers are given assignments in units as the Zone Constabulary, Army post " offices, hospitals and Military Govern-ment offices, there is little, if any incentive for incuroes of background and education to

The editors suggested that additional negro officers by analgued to command negro troops drawn at soldiers clubs in
Munich and Nurembers—Realer.



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N'ATURE'S

WONDER

FOOD

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ment extracted from malted barley and wheat. It provides all the elements pecessary to build up your vitality and give you lasting energy.

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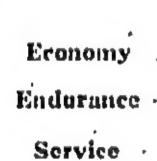
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# PATRICK CAMPBELL'S

go. It's getting late."

conclude with tea and jelly. There was a mild outery, Spuddock put his finger to his of us." headed by Spuddock. (I think lips. "Hush," be breathed-"walls the name was Spuddock, an aw- have ears." -"Whither away?" cried Spud- pratty sore listening to you." dock. "The tempus hasn't fugited all that much, has it?"

"It has fugited," I said, "in for me."

I stood up. "Avaunt, varlets!" cried Spud-

He had been calling me "Lord hind several other coats, but prising myself. Pugh" most of the evening. It mine had gone, I came back in-

the others. "I shall just be able to stagger | the corner. to the door myself." I told him. But Spuddock had gone.

"Thank you very much," I said, the hat-stand," 'I'd a lovely time." "Do come again," said Marble, Spuddock. We'll have some drink next

"honestly, it's all the same to rather urgent appointment." me. I love tea."

ed anxious.

'you're worse than the absent- said to the ferret-faced boy. through the legs of his trousers." all had a good laugh-a splen-"Worse?" I said. "In what par- | did laugh. Now hand it over, I've ticular way?"

"You haven't got a coat," srid his tongue, and waggled his fingers before his face. Marble burst out laughing.

Mrs. Marble checked herself. "Oh, stop it, Fred," she said. Mr. Campbell to find his coat." o ground," "I don't require any help to find my coat," I said coldly, "It's on the hat-stand."

crackled and 'spluttered through the town, and shortly after dawn the people seeped into the sunny

streets dressed in their gayest

Kandy was out to celebrate—and

For one day they would-forget their troubles, the high price

of rice, the shortage of water.

candidates which had been crude-

Where SEAC sat

But Kandy is a forgetful town;

anyway. Four miles along the

road to Colombo, labour gangs

have been working for two and a half years in the Peradenlya

meet the British Cabinet Mission

suspected he was not wholly

min, violent prohibitionist, fluent

orator and prolific writer, "C.R."

is the name.

awkward to fit in."

The man with the name that so venerates age.

batten's SEAC Headquarters.

once the site of Admiral Mount- wormeaten.

ly stencilled on so many walls.

clothes.

fireworks

Royal Botanical Gardens to help phires, and topazes which con-

the Kandyans forget that it was tain so many flaws they look

The establishment of those Chinese restaurant where,

headquarters in 1944 was the 1945, a plate of rice cost 7s. 6d.

most exciting thing that had closed down with the Japanese

happened here since the last surrender and is now said to be

King of Kandy lost his throne in living comfortably in China on

For more than a century the In the Peradenlya Gardens the

own had brooded in its gentle labour gangs have almost obliter-

pointed Governor-General of In- the Gandhian way of love and

dia, Chakravarty Rajagopalachari religious tolerance even if an

paper headlines," he said—and I will be subordinate to his Cabinet.

loking-"because the name is he wants something done a cer-

structed Indian reporters to break done-his way.

t doesn't make my name known. ernor-General of Pakistan.

Sixty-nine, a high-caste Brah- Aurelius and Gandhi.

It into three words-Raja Gopal "C.R." was a great friend of

Achari. To his intimates he is Gandhi. The tie was stronger.

"Rajaji"; but to millions of In- His daughter Lakshini married

To make it easier, he once in- of coincidences, and it will be

"Lord Pugh's brain has colrather early; but by the look of lapsed," he said. "He's worrying boys," she said, "give Mr. Camp- sessed.
the side-table the evening would about super-tax."

bell his coat. I'm sure I don't (2) It is not funny to call

There was complete silence. It

wasn't one of my best.

"Steady on, old chap," your unusual phrase, quite enough Fred. "Spud was only joking." "Broken-hearted clown," said Spuddock. He pretended to cry. "I'm sorry," I said. "I thought dock. "Let me to his lordship's we were all playing fourth form." I went out into the hall. My coat was not there. I looked be-

seemed to be a private joke with to the room Spuddock was whispering to a ferret-faced boy in ly thought I was going to hit him. must have taken it. I left it on

"Robbery with violence," said "Can I have my coat, please?" "Oh, but, please," I- said, I said carefully. "I've got a

Spuddock came back, He look- wide-eved. "We haven't got your coat." Then he confirmed my "I say, old man," he said, suspicions, "Have we, Stan?" he

got to go." "You know," sald Spuddock, Spuddock, "You're going balmy," "this is a serious matter. Accus-He crossed his eyes, stuck out ing people of taking your hat-"

"Cont," I said. "Make up your mind," said the ferret-faced boy.

I turned to him politely. "Your sole contribution to this evening's conversation has been the comment, 'Crikey'!" I told him, "Keep "Don't be so rude. Go and help it at that, and you'll be on safe

It was a Buddhist festival and life and economy were disrupted, out. All the wooden huts have

the cost of cloth.

On this day they wouldn't bother whether they-should vote for a room at the hotel where an astronomical number of rupees

sell for £50 the emeralds, sap-

Humphreys

The proprietor of Kandy's one

Motoring up the ravine-sided is stooped and frail-looking. But across the road from the gardens, mountain road from Amballa to his intellect is razor-sharp, his where the Wrenery housed the

Simla, the lean, shaven-headed humour Puckish, his conversation finest collection of good-looking man at my side—on his way to a parade of parables and similes. young British girls ever known

-said: "You know, but for my ting things done - as he whose company was the prize in name, my name would be well wants them done-and the age to the constant "Battle of the Pay-

worried him has just been ap- Generally he wants things done when a taxi for the evening cost

But if I know "C.R." then if

tain way, there will be a series

the Mahaima's youngest son. He

He likes the contraction. "But gets on well with Jinnah, Goy- barbed-wire fence, with tits ex-

I think half the people who refer all his official duties, he has still kept marauders out and the girlsto me as 'C.R.' don't know what found time to write lengthy ex- in. Nothing is left of the position

-VICTOR LEWIS.

his war-time profits.

'C. R.' TO

"I seldom get into your news- may be called for. Officially he to break out.

at the approaching by-election wren officers once occupied a to the headquarters staff.

Scales, the symbols of the three Jewellers no longer expect to villen carpet the grass who

"Well," I said, "I really must | Spuddock. He turned to the he said aggressively, "even if you | which have long since lost whatare wearing a spiv's suit."

do with this." He was always cock."

saying. "Steady on a minute," sald and it drove me mad. "Steady on what?" I shouled. "Do we have to natter like monkeys all the time?" "Temper." said Spuddock.

"Look out for Carnera."

I caught him by the tie, sur-

"Give me my coat," I said, "or I'll send for a policeman." I real-Spuddock showed alarm, "Don't "It's gone," I said. Someone strike me," he begged. He threw up his hand, "Not with a child n my arms."

I let him go, "I refuse to play this infantile game any longer," said.

"Has baby-waby lost its tempywempy?" said Spuddock.

"Oh, shut up," I said--"you "Your coat?" said Spuddock, silly ass. You may keep my coat, I told the Marbles. "You're welcome to it. A present from the management."

I got as far as the door when minded professor with his arms "Come along," a said, "We've Spuddock said; "Here, it's in the buthroom. Can't you take a joke?" "I um never amused," I sald, "by theft." I left the room. I couldn't find my coat in the

bathroom. I came downstairs with my fingers hooked. "Your carriage awaits, Lord Pugh," said Spuddock. My cont was over his arm.

I had the pleasure of standing on his foot as I snatched it away,

### Footnotes To The

Above

The purple petals of a bougain-

Official Historians sorted over

the records. A flame-of-the-forest

tree stands alone and magnificent

in its colour, no longer obscured

by the office of those who once

obscured much more than the

Signal Ended

Not all the brick-built offices have yet been demolished. Where

Supremo Mountbatten worked

stands untouched and well-kept.

That block may become a perma-

But the Signal Office, from

which went out messages that

must surely become historic, lies

a mass of rubble on the garden's

central lawn, with coolies sorting

The tea - room - cum - library where sari-clad volunteer Sinha-

lese ladies handed out cups of ten-so chlorinated that the first sip took away one's breath-has

been restored to its original

compete throughout the month

22: the girls whose white

uniforms always suggested that a

The main building of the

Wrenery is once again the Pera-

denlya Rest House. The tem-

porpry hutments have disappear-

ed, and the Kandy Golf Club

has regained its ninth hole, on

The Back Gate

Nothing is left of the 8ft.-high

at sunset by which at loast

one determined Wren defeated

which they were built.

the regulations.

Obliteration has been complete

dignity of a museum.

He has both the knack for get- in Ceylon's history; the girls

carry weight in the land which roll," for not every officer could

occasional loving box on the ears tennis tournament was just about

out the bricks for another use.

nent addition to the gardens.

tree-the censors.

(1) It is not funny to say, "Listen to his nibs," said the "Avaunt variets," "The tempus ferret-faced boy. He turned on has fugited and "Whither "That's what you think", said me. "I'm as good as you are," away?" These, are catchphrases.

charm. Then it was abruptly ated the traces of the headquar-jerked out of its tropical tor- ters where the reconquest of

pidity, and for three years its Burma and Malaya was worked

quarters brought a rapid and Cows graze where once the astonishing prosperity. Iights burned late in the Plan-

astonishing prosperity.

Today, however, Kandy has ning Section. Beds of scarlet and

Jewellers no longer expect to villen carpet the grass where the

and restaurants SEAC Hend- crete floors taken up.

the hotels, shops, cinemas, been dismantled and their con-

ever imaginative or surprising Mrs. Marble intervened, "Now, quality they may once have pos-

"I don't pay super-tax," I said. know what he must be thinking someone "Lord Pugh" simply be-"I'll give you one guess," I told certain reluctance to believe you," seems to me to be clearer and ful man with beer-bottle glasses). "Well," I said, "they must be "Steady on a minute," said more intelligent than the ready-"May has nothing to made vulgarism, "Come off it.

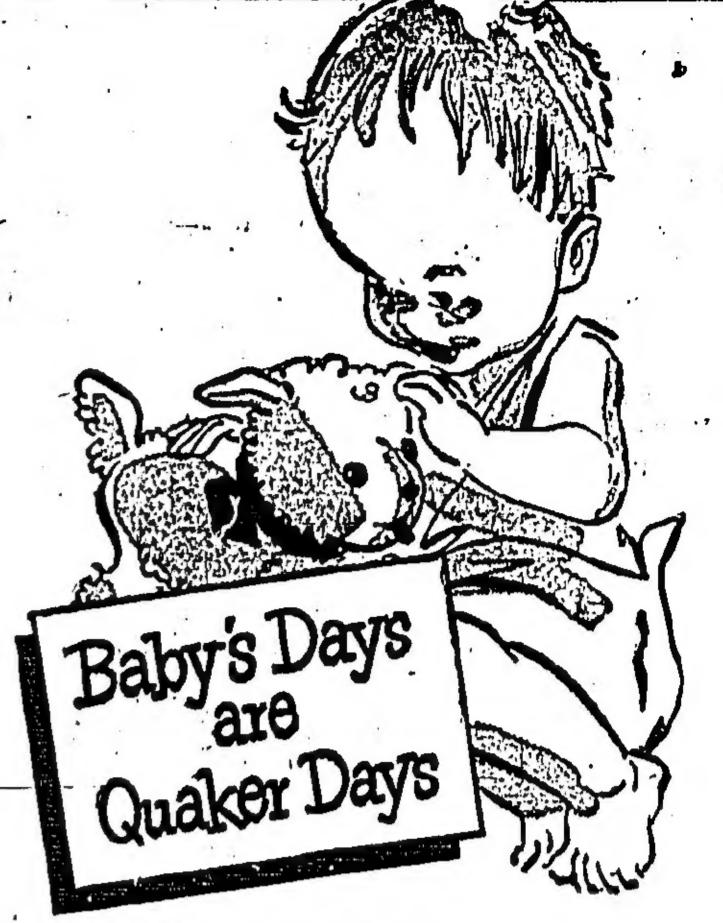
(3) Absent-minded professors are excruciatingly dull, and no future extravagance on their part will ever make them any more amusing.

(4) To suggest madness in others, or even a temporary lapse of sanity, is a difficult form of wit to be used sparingly and then only among intimate friends. In other cases it is merely insulting, with no humorous

quality whatever. (5) Ferret-faced boys wearing green woollen shirts and green satin-type ties, and speaking of their betters as "his nibs," qualify for the birch.

(6) Taking other people's property and hiding it when other people are going to be given tea and jelly unless they get out at once is the easiest, lowest, and most deadly boring form of entertainment.

(7) It is terribly funny to stand on somebody's foot just at the very moment-aha-ha-ha-whenhe is least expecting it.



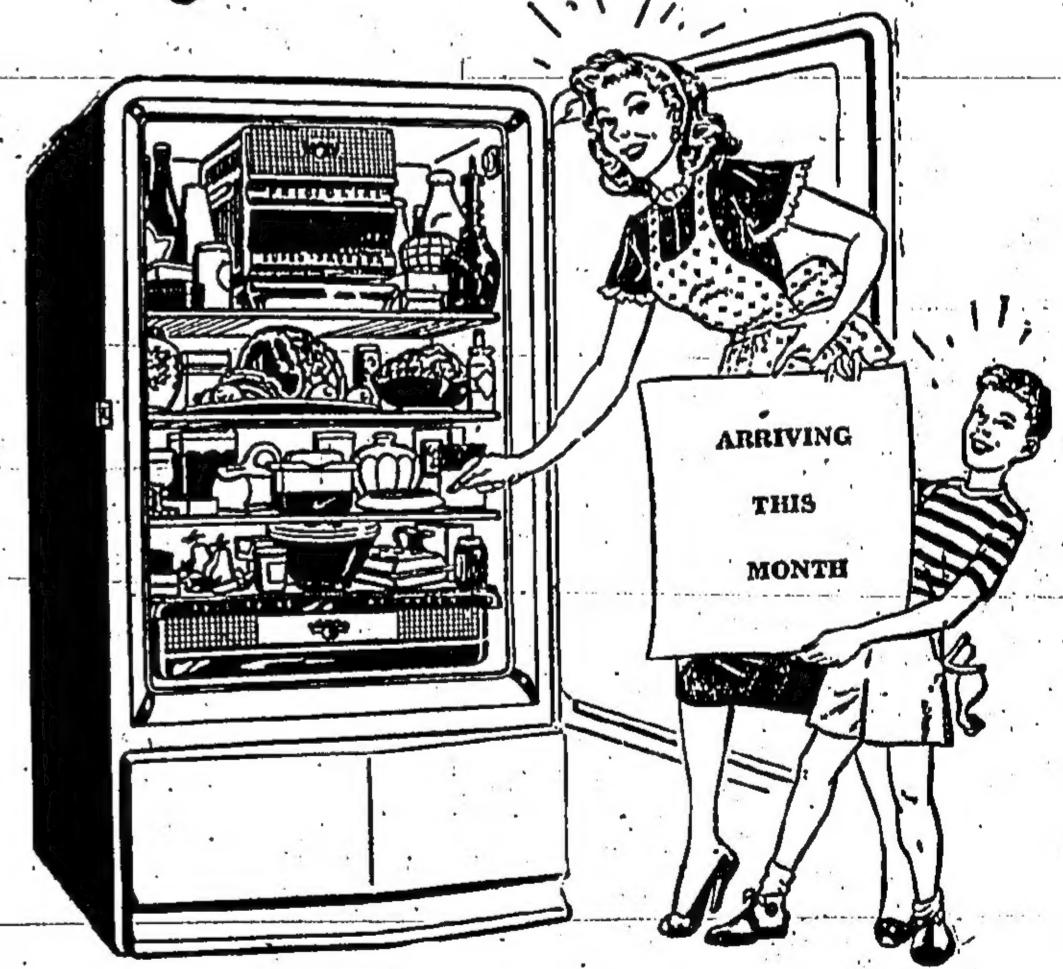
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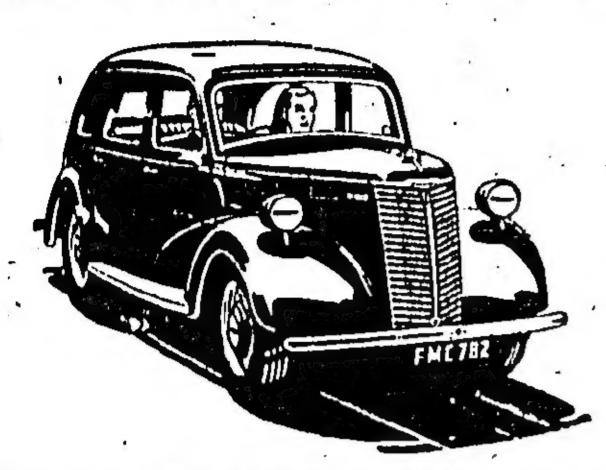
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# JAVA DEADLOCK BROKEN Talks With Indonesians To Resume

## British Communist Demands

London, May 21. The British Communist Party tonight urged the British people to end their Covernment's "criminal policy which is responsible for fomenting war in Palestine." It declared that the war was a direct consequence of the British and United States "imperial-

ist policy,' The statement made five demands: -

1.-Immediate recognition of the State of Israel by Britain. 2 .-- Cessation of all British supplies of arms and subsidies to the Arab States.

3,... The speeding up of complete British military withdraw-

4.-Britain's full support of United Nations Security Council measures to bring about the imnediate suspension of hostilities. 5.—Britain's full support of the inited Nations decision to establish and recognise sovereign and and independent Jewish and Arab States in Palestine.

The heaviest responsibility for the war rested with the Labour Government "which had armed, equipped, subsidised and officered the armies of the reactionary princes and puppets of the Arab States."-Reuter,

#### Britain Blamed

London, May 21, Izvestia, the special Soviet Government newspaper, blamed Britain today for "sponsoring" the war in Palestine.

In an article accusing Britain also of disrupting the United Nations by opposing the Russianacked' American - proposals for ending the Holy Land fighting, zvestia said:

"British ruling circles have used all their influence in the Arab League to organise military operations in Palestine." The article was broadcast by Moscow radio and recorded in Federal Government today ban-

Associated Press.

### U.N. Committee's Intervention

Batavia, May 21. The United Nations Security Council good offices committee today broke the deadlock in the negotiations for a political settlement between the Dutch and the Indonesian Republicans. The talks, which ended yesterday without agree-

Lieftinck (Finance) and Mr.

Stiff Fighting

lican forces who did not comply

GRADY'S NEW

POST

Washington, May 21.

Batavia, May 21,

Goetzen (without portfolio)

reported today.

today.—Reuter.

ment, will now be resumed on Wednesday; The good offices committee standing difficulties. The Reannounced tonight that its new publicans said it had been called plan was an "oral note" ad- to counter the Dutch and nondressed to both parties to the Republican Convention opening dispute after a meeting of the In Bandung on Thursday.

Political Committee Two Dutch Ministers, Mr. Political Committee.

The Republicans had agreed to accept the informat "oral note" as a basis for resumed negotiation only if the Dutch would not habilitation.—Reuter. accept formal proposals.

Dutely delegates said they thought it best to sound out both parties informally first, and good offices committee to put soner during a sweep in of an "oral note."

#### Policy Snag

When the talks broke down with the evacuation order, reinyesterday, there was disagree. forced by infiltration, the com- Government," proclaimed ment on all major issues. The munique said. principle two are the proposed plebiscite in the disputed areas -for which the new "oral operation is continuing.-Reuter. note" suggests a formula-and the question of a Netherlands Indonesian Unton.

The four main committees have been making progress in the negotiations for the past two months, but difficulties on major policy questions have hindered

agreement in detail. Before a United States of Indonesia can come into being, agreement has to be reached on the extent of Republican participation in the Provisional

Federal Government. Military observers say the cease fire ordered in January has been generally well observed, although today the Dutch Army announced that it had killed and captured "dozens of Indonesian bandits" in one district of West Java. Congress Banned

Indonesian Provisional London by the Soviet monitor .- ned a Republican Congress planned for Monday to discuss out-

## Guerillas Occupy Town In Epirus

Athens, May 21. Greek guerilla forces have occupied the town of Paramithias, in Epirus.

Although the guerilla forces in-volved were small, military headquarters in Athens consider the rived here today for talks on move very important strategical-ly. It was made in an attempt Dutch aid for Indonesian reto cut the Jonnina-Preveza highway to the sea.

Dozens of "Indonesian ban- munique today said the guerillas to warn those governments was then agreed to invite the dits" were killed or taken pri- in this area crossed the Kalamas the river and looted a vilinge after up proposals to settle the vexed Tasikmalaya district of West the local garrison had withdrawn. plebiscite question in the form Java, a Dutch Army communique Army reinforcements were sent to pursue the guerillas,

Two previous guerilla attempts said today. They were remnants of Repub- to seize towns were regarded as moves towards the setting up of a capital for the "Free Greek year by General Markos, the At one point, the Dutch troops guerilla leader.

encountered stiff resistance. The Simultaneous drives on Konitza, west, by the guerillas were unsuccessful, and at Konitza the

President Truman has nominated Mr. Henry Grady, American the highway north to Yanina and ly because they are Jewish," to Ambassador to India, to be new south to Preveza-a port on one interm The Lebanon that Ambassador to Greece, it was of the two peninsulas walling in American passport holders were announced at the White House the Gulf of Arta from the Ionian equally entitled to United States Sea .- Reuter.

# Government For Western Zone Of Germany Agreed

London, May 21.

A formal communique announcing agreement on creation of a provisional government for Western Germany awaits only completion of Press. technical details and is expected to be made early next week.

That is a report from res- of a Constituent Assembly for ponsible diplomatic sources Germany.

Britain, the United States, plenary session had been inter-France and the Benelux coun-

It was reported that a tentaive-decision-had been-reached by the six countiles to call a onstituent Assembly about Sept. 1. The Assembly would be ranted broad powers to draft a constitution for Western Ger-

The occupying powers-the US, Britain and France-would retain chiefly a veto authority trade currency and foreign Women

British Foreign Secretary Fight Fire country's ruling Labour Party at its annual conference that the three major Western powers now are working out a system for many in their night clothes, help German currency reform.

on its feet economically.

#### No Communique

The plenary session of the six- ding from the huts until the danpower Conference on Germany broke up today without issuing its communique, which had been expected to comment—on—the crucial problems of international control of the Ruhr and formation ed.—Reuter.

at the, conference of Great The calling of today's mail preted as suggesting some basic agreement had been reached on these problems. No communique Ils now expected until after the week-end. The delegates will continue their work in committee

It was thought tonight that the delay was caused by the difficulties in drafting an agreed wording for a communique on such controversial subjects.-Reuter,

Denham, May 22. . Two hundred women and girls to fight a fire which broke out He said this was considered early today at a hutted camp essential to putting the area back owned by Wimpey's Builders at Denham, Buckinghamshire.

The Benelux countries which participated in the discussions on Germany are Belgium, the Netherlands and Luxembourg.—
Associated Press.

The women, wives and daughters of employees, used buckets of water and five extinguishers to fight the flames until the arrival of the fire brigade from five towns who got the blaze under control in about two hours. Two hundred and lifty families carried their children to safety

# TO SCHOOL

Ontario, May 21. The Dionne quintuplets, who will be 14 a week from today, are thinking more about high school entrance exams than birthday parties.

Annette, .. Cecile, Emille, .. This is the first year that the Marie and Yvonne expect to five have gone to school with be in high school this autumn other girls and the birthday and they want to be sure to party at the convent will be a make good marks in the final test in June: But there will be a gay affair in the bright requiet dinner at home with their parents and a small party at the Villa Notre Dame convent where the guests will be nine girls who had been their follow atudents all year. The only guest at the femily dinner will be the very they want now. The quints are stowing up. They are slimmer

Rev. A. C. Vachon, Roman growing up. They are slimmer Catholic archbishop of Ottawa. than last year.—United Press.

### Dramatic Leap

St. Albans, May 21. A goods train was proceading from Hatfield to St. Albans today when the driver noticed that the points

He shouted to the fireman to jump. Both jumped clear as the, engined crashed through a buffer atop at the end of the siding, and then through an iron fence, coming to rest derailed across a public footpath,-Reuter.

### Protest Against Lebanon Action

Washington, May 21. The United States has instructed its representatives The Greek General Staff com- all Arab countries to prepare against discriminatory action grounds of race, colour or against American citizens "on creed", the State Department

The American representatives received copies of the instructions sent yesterday to the American Minister in Beirut to protes against the removal of 40 Americans from the United States ship near the Albanian frontier, and Marine Carp on Wednesday, and Philitater, 40 miles to the south- their internment in The Lebanon

The Minister was instructed, guerillas suffered heavy losses. if the Americans were not re-Military observers considered leased or if The Lebanon detainthe new move as intended to cut ed any other Americans "meret-rolection.—Reuter

#### U.N. DISSCUSSES CZECH CASE

Lake Success, May 21.
The Security Council argued for two hours today in an attempt to avoid a Russian veto of a proposal to set up a Commisgion to hear evidence in the Czechoslovak case. Finally it adjourned without a decision and may take up the case again on

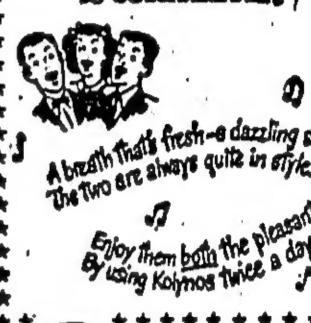
The Council will meet on Satur- | But Edges ... on Palestine.—Associated the (and feet) the difference!



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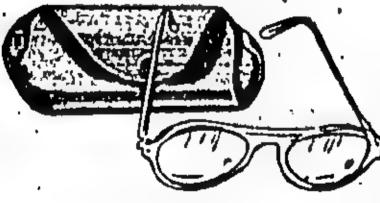


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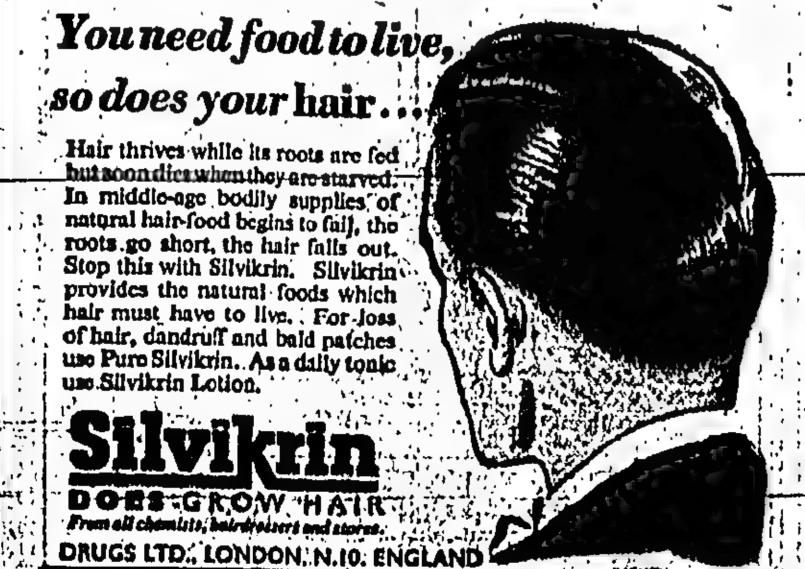


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Is The Last Air-Mail Despatch Of RICHARD WYNDHAM, Who Was Killed By Jewish Machine-gun Fire On Wednesday When Following Up The Attack Of The Arab Legion In The Shiek Jarrah District of Jerusalem. He Discusses

# THE WARRIORS OF ISRAEL

Eager young Jews and Jewesses, going straight from High School at 17 into the "partition war" are saying "We are off to join the

"The Army"-not Haganah

For the last 50 years the highly romanticised and popular defence force of the Jewish community in Polestine, originating from the associations of mounted watchmen which guarded Jewish farms as far back as the days of Ottoman rule, Haganah is now rapidly developing into the world's newest army,

It is a people's army, and its potential strength is every Jew and Jewess in this Holy Land between the ages of 17 and 35. Perhaps half the Jewish population of 000,000. Not all these men and women will be accepted, of course. As in Britain in the early 1940's there just aren't 'enough weapons and equipment to go round-yet. Even so, the 25-35 group is now being called up.

Young Man's Army But after "medicals" in requisitioned school buildings the number\_of blue cards-issued-for-"parttime service" and greys and whites for exemption for various reasons now nearly equal the

number of red and green cards

summoning "Intakes" to full-time pald military service. Essentially this is a young man's army. At 17 the Palesis if of the second or third generation a Palestinian—fully developed, tall, brown and strong. More like a sun-forced South, African farmer's son than a London Jew

of the same age. The girls come from the same

And among nearly 500,000 Jews guard farms, settlements. migration experts say will poor live and work. in to Palestine from Europe's D. P. camps and stricken capitals as women with jobs, studies far as ships can be found after family responsibilities which keep the British mandate is surrender- them out of higher grade units, ed on May 15-thousands of bit- is intended to provide local moter fighting-mad youngsters will bile support for Him. This unit be found for reinforcements.

Sensibly, as becomes a comtary cloth to fit tightly.

Nice Balance and women of all ages and terms "A.R.P." rosters, of service are sufficiently varied to hit a nice balance between the

vices and agriculture.

similar dagger emblem badges in rule. Contrary to popular belief weapons—armour, mortars, smoke World War 2. Its men and women are young and know the country. Its full strength and ighting power will not be fully known until after we-leave-and its field action is then unrestricted.

Palestine Jewry has in its ranks plenty of suitable candidates for this work. Young Jews and Jewesses, multi-lingual and fanatically eager to get at the hated Nazis, served with the British Army "Cloak and Dagger" units in the Middle East, paracliuted into Axis-held territory with radio sets and explosive. Many did not come back—but there are enough experienced survivers to provide the Palmach with back—bone and nerve.

British Model

Lish army to popular belief weapons—armour, mortars, smoke fine weapons—armour, mortars, smoke fine weapons—armour, mortars, smoke fine weapons—armour, mortars, smoke fine army are known as support weapons—armour, mortars, smoke fine stations in the get weapons—armour, mortars, smoke fine stations in the full weapons—armour, mortars, smoke fine stations in the full weapons—armour, mortars, smoke fine stations in the get weapons—armour, mortars, smoke fine stations in the full weapons—armour, mortars, smoke fine weapons—armour, mortars, smoke fine stations in the full weapons—armour, measure stations in the full weapons—armour, measure stations in the full

When Mr. Ronald Howe, the

about to say about the Farran crossed international borders.

Assistant Commissioner, picked up a phone at Scotland Yard the

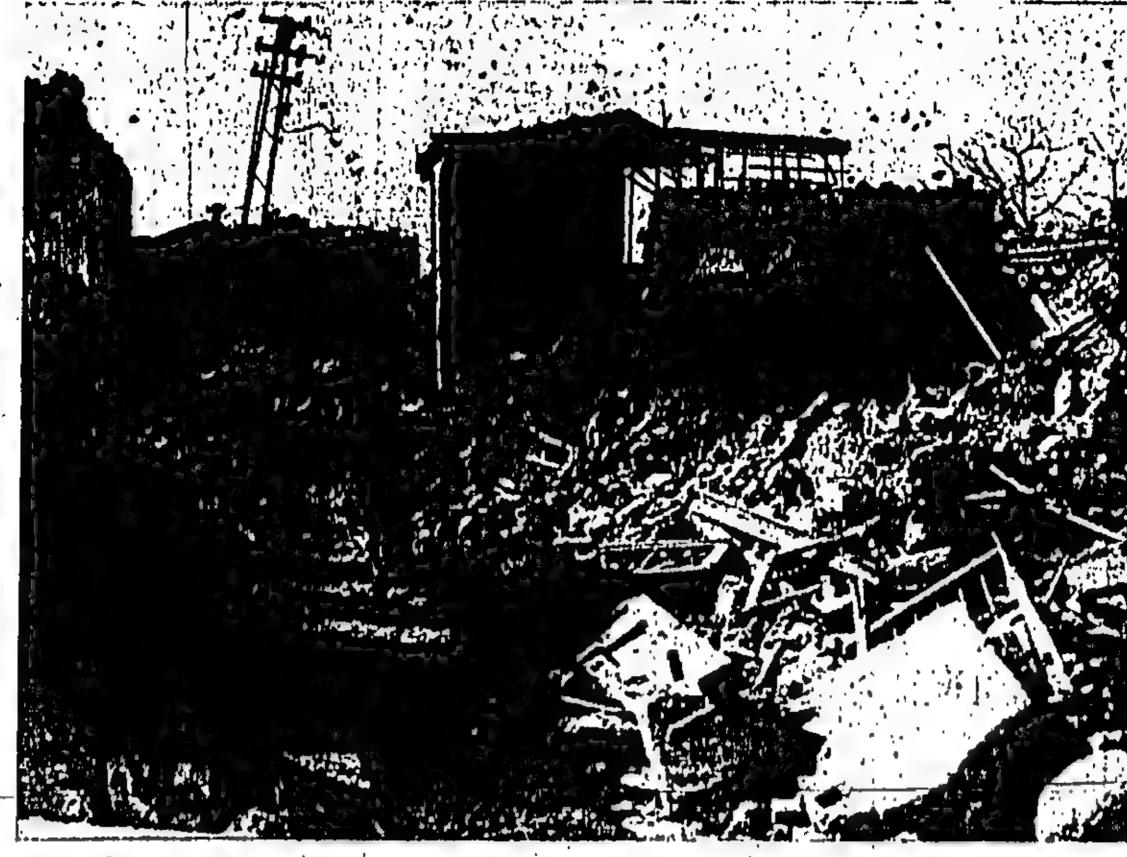
outrage would set the files rust-

button cyes was M. Louis

Ducloux, one of Europe's great-

est detectives and now Secretary

General of the Commission Inter-nationals de Police Criminalis.



Pictured is a general view of the wreckage in the captured Manshish quarter of Jaffa. The sector was taken from the Arabs by Jewish forces after flerce fighting. British intervention finally brought a cease fire.

officers and aco's are predomin- men - leading their sons and thinks about Jewish suppers, port antly men and women who have daughters into action. As it is, engineers and drivers he met in tinian Jew can be-and mostly served under British command. disinterested observers and thou- the Western Desert and it's level Even weapons are British and sands of Jews share a suspicion money he will speak highly of his tactics too come straight out of that many of the new army's old comprades—even over the our textbooks.

The Him is the Home Guard of "committee-style" leadership, the older men and women and their service is part time. Liketheir British forerunners role is static local defence. -which the Jewish Agency's im- tories and suburbs in which they

. The Palnam, younger men an is also part time only.

Middle-aged men and women paratively small community, unfitted for active service have Palestine Jewry is cutting its mill- an opportunity to answer the nutional service call in the ranks of Mishmar Haam, where parttime 'voluntary duties get their Full use is being made of men names on road block defence and

demands of the army and those Haganah's actual fighting of industry, commerce, social ser- strength now is a well-kept secret. The Jewish Press and lead-The 'erack' force of the new ers are maintaining a strict self-Jewish army is the Palmach, a censorship. Women work-and

British Model

The basic formation is the Hish mander-in-chief if they saw him in the street. The Jews prefer it this way but they are wrong. The Montgomery legend shows bottleton, with equivalent ranks. Most of the 17-25 class are now commanders or the chief staff of Jews model at the Jews prefer it this way but they are wrong. The Montgomery legend shows bolitical. But there is a recent record of Jewish military ability. Ask any British soldier with an Most of the 17-25 class are now army like to know, and have the Ask any British soldier with an on full-time service in Hish and right to know, the names of the 8 on his African Star what he

Wilkinson

The Spy And The

Refugee

Many Complaints There are many complaints of the training period in camps in

the coastal plains around Tel Ayly too. There have been cases of youngsters killed in action only two weeks after being called up. I could provide a long list of tactical and strategical errors.

Two examples only: convoy speed has been sacrificed to extra arinour which klowed down trucks to two or three miles an hour on gradients, and made them easy targets for accurate machine gun fire through visers; the policy of keeping isolated non-productive settlements fully defended for political reasons is depriving thousands of Haganah's best young men and women of collective training on brigade level which is essential to any modern army. But this Jewish army is not the

first army in history to make mistakes early in the campaign. It will learn. At present it is obvious the

THE FIVE JUST MEN epoch-making contribution to the

art and science of police other day and asked for "Anjou sier recording the pursuit and Metaphorically, he put the scar-24-20" he knew that what he was punishment of a criminal who red face and burned finger-tips outrage would set the files rust- For the solution of quite a few microscope to draw the conclusion in police headquarters in 33 of those cases he has been in- sion that the plastic surgeon's sion that the plastic surgeon's debted to his friends Werner knife can produce no more than a 10 per cent. disguisé.

A few minutes later a fat man in an office at 11, Rue des Saussies, Paris, said: "It shall be done," and replaced the receiver. The fat man with the bright Ducloux, form the Big Five of the fat man with the bright Ducloux, form the Big Five of the fat man with the bright Ducloux, form the Big Five of the fat man with the bright Ducloux, form the Big Five of the fat man with the bright Ducloux, form the Big Five of the fat man with the bright Ducloux, form the Big Five of the fat man with the bright Ducloux, form the Big Five of the fat man with the bright Ducloux, form the Big Five of the fat man with the bright Ducloux, form the Big Five of the fat man with the bright Ducloux, form the Big Five of the fat man with the bright Ducloux, form the Big Five of the fat man with the bright Ducloux, form the Big Five of the fat man with the bright Ducloux, form the Big Five of the fat man with the bright Ducloux, form the Big Five of the fat man with the bright Ducloux, form the Big Five of the fat man with the bright Ducloux, form the Big Five of the fat man with the bright Ducloux, form the Big Five of the fat man with the bright Ducloux, form the Big Five of the fat man with the bright Ducloux, form the Big Five of the fat man with the bright Ducloux The Search For Motives international criminal detection. By contrast, Louwage, of Brus-

sels, prefers the psychological approach to crime. He probes for motives, quotes Freud, thinks

nationale de Police Criminalia.

The Records On

Explosives

He sat down to draft out a message which, translated into several languages, would set detectives over a great part of the globe looking up their records on explosives and the type of people who make and use them for purposes of stealthy vengeance.

Monsieur Ducloux had some cause—for confidence that his one bullstide, and cause—for confidence that his one bullstide, and delights in the docks of Marseilles and naid suggestions would not be without result.

With an American colleague he without results of some dose valentline described as "an assessin to justice."

The Records On

Each has different but complementary, talents, quotes Freud, thinks a policeman may discover vital clues. by remembering "the plementary talents, Switzer-lands, two wars has builted into spy, the refugee, the fleeling by the results of other persons the state for sons."

Ducloux himself, has been not internation and suggestions would not be without passion.

With an American colleague he wrote a volume which New York passion.

With an American colleague he wrote a volume which New York passion to limit with them may help-tilting Farran's assessin to justice.

birth pangs are due to amateur intervening tragic years of Anglo-Jewish antagonism.

At the outbreak of the Second World War, 140,000 Jewish men and women in the Holy Land registered for war service. A thousand found their way into the East African Desert and the Greek campaigns. In all about 1,500,000 Jews served with the Allies on all fronts.

#### First-Rate

Thousands of Jews as civilian THE pons, equipment and organization in ordinance workshops and depots. In the Jewish Brigade of the British Army, formed in September 1944, 30,000 Palestinian Infantryman, sappers gunners, signaliers and drivers, served under Jewish officers and under the Jewish flag.

. After they fought, the fernek! German. 4th Parachute Division along the banks of the Senio river in the closing days of the Italian commando-style shock force, already sporting blue berets with
similar dagger emblem badges to rule. Contrary to popular belief
our special service troops of women are kept out of the firing fighters," And "Alex's" Judgment is more important—much more important-than mine.

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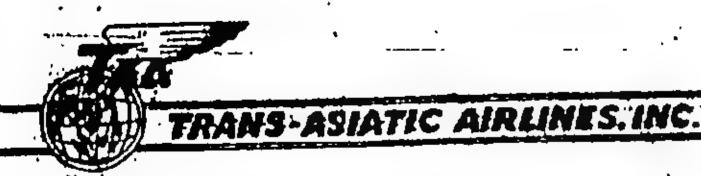
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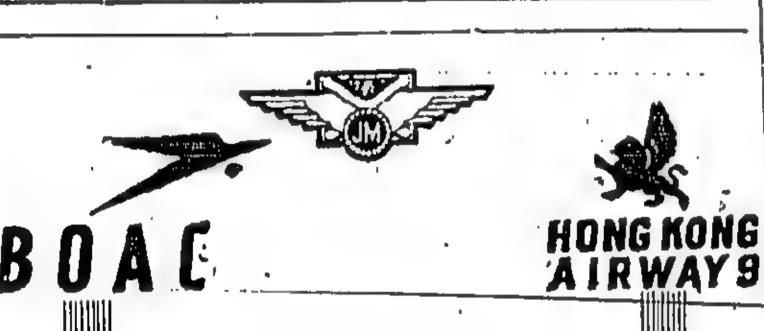
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occupation of the Colony, and trial, and suitably punished. generally, continues to multi- Brutal Torture ditional measures now proposed, however, there will be I am aware, no Americans or little quarrel. One contrives. Britons were subjected to such on a commonsense level, to "electrical treatment," or merci provide a formula for the less floggings. But many Chinese, settlement of disputes relat- and, I understood, several Rusing to contracts which were ing my residence. One Chinese not fulfilled for reasons out- in the cage in which I was conside the contractor's control. fined, a suspected gunman, was ment or exercise of any

up the point entirely. It not only supplies the means of adjustment of accounts on Routine! this level, but also authorises the collection of expenses in-

was statute-barred, when he may have spent most of the intervening interval interned by the Japanese, when the declaration of the moratorium presented serious obstacles to assertion of a right; occurred during which no the roof, of the red-bricked atom bomb mean the end and when lengthy periods

civil court functioned. It will not fail to be noted, however, that there is a direct link between this latter Ordinance and the lifting of the Moratorium and that there is, as yet, no official indication whether is

is intended to proceed with acro estate which lies on the Debtor and Creditor Or- slopes of Westerham, the part dinance as drafted, or to drop of Kent which Mr. altogether. Agitation against its passage rémains vigorous in certain Chinese quarters, without acquiring age, the man whose formidable tigure bestrides the life of Briopinion in support, and with- tain, relaxes, in the quiet of the who accompanies him wherever the lais Leslis Roward, Mr. out offering constructive suggestions regarding satisfactory alternative. The strict wock at Chartwell as a counter. A quick broakfast, and then legal position is extensively analysed in the current issue of the "Far East Economic Churchill is often to be seen. Review," and permits of no The people of the big village of misunderstanding that sub- feeling of pride in such a thur Page, the balliff, and dismission to the, pressure famous neighbour. They look on cuts what is to be done on the against enactment might him as a neighbour, as a benor estate. Or he may send for casily result in the opponents volent squire who can discuss Ticky. Whitbroad, who turns in the crop prospects with them, his hand to most jobs on the man agents who scoing a clear ond state worse than their building pigning or reputation of the land to determine the land to determine the land to determine the land order him to tetch smoking imprendent reduced. state worse than their building pigaties or repairing a the loop. first. It seems clear on all the barn. authorities that paymen's to a conquering power-cannot guished friend. A stranger up always smoking a cigar, he extinguish the claims of the rived at Westerham railway will not off with. Ticky for a original creditor, and that be driven to Chariwell. A portion they will carry tools to they have no validity whatso tor heard his request, did not do a repair lob. Ticky and his hold this view, too, and ever. The Creditor and Deb- like the look of him, and quiet box recently completed re-tiling was visibly affected when tor Ordinance attempts to achieve a settlement which steers wide of this doctrine - There Mr. Chutchill's personal harvest lunch for the farm

### THE HOUSE OF FORGOTTEN H.G.W. Woodhead, CBE

iron out legal complications Kawai and Hirano and the Prison Flouse they should be compelled tried for their part in them. With arising from the Japanese Doctor, have not been brought to

During my detention, so far as The other, equally sensibly, permanently mained by the toroverrides the common-law During my voyage to Lorenco statute of limitations, and Marques on the repatriation ship, treats as a period outside of Kamakura Maru, in August-September, 1942 I took it upon statutory time that which myself to secure statements from claused between December thirteen fellow Alumni. Almost 7, 1941, and the commence- without exception they reported assaults by the Gendarmeric upmucht of the new Ordinance, on themselves and fellow inmates For the purpose of establish- of the cages in which they were ing a claim, or the enforce- confined, and the torturing of Chinese prisoners. One reported that a Chinese had been car- Why, Oh Why? right, nearly seven years will ried into his cage after having be regarded as a legal blank. been dropped down a garbage Both measures will appeal chute from the third floor, sufferably, under the existing law, weeks. Other witnesses declared still lie against one of the out their hearing cries and Gaoi to await trial, and then, it grouns from Chinese in the tor- is reported, freed and repatriated a contract, despite the pre- Two Chiness died in cages ad- Tribunals were unable to dealbe doubtful whether the every European or American tor- and Yoshigi are alleged to have or more, while be was examining Court would entertain it. tured and/or killed by the Gen-The new Ordinance clears at least a score of Chinese vir- pin 1943, which resulted in the

HONG KONG curred for the purpose of the ed as "normal" methods of impri- were tortured nearly or actually punishment because of some ar-AIRWAY 9 performance of the contract, soment actually constituted conunto death. And it is difficult to bitterily fixed time-limit? And some actually constituted conunderstand why these British authorities to not upon the assurance of the contract, someont actually constituted conunderstand why these British authorities to not upon the assurance of the contract, someont actually constituted conunderstand why these British authorities to not upon the assurance of the contract, someont actually constituted conunderstand why these British authorities to not upon the assurance of the contract, someont actually constituted continuous physical and mental torthorities to not upon the assurance of the contract, someont actually constituted continuous physical and mental torthorities to not upon the assurance of the contract, someont actually constituted continuous physical and mental torthorities to not upon the assurance of the contract, someont actually constituted continuous physical and mental torthorities to not upon the assurance of the contract. in fact discharged. Likewise ture, especially to persons of ad- House gentry, whose crime re- thereties to act upon the assumptheir nationals, it ought not to be ken to see their homes in Briture, especially to persons the Chinese were so tion that they are the only parties too late, even today, to arrest tain every formight to three time they were compelled to much longer than those against interested in Bridge House atro- and send to Shanghai for trial weeks. Rights (Extension of Time) squat cross-legged on the wooden Americans and Europeans were cities, and that having neglected before a Chinese tribunal, King-Ordinance. Manifestly it floor, in silence, for an average ever brought to Hongkong, and to do their duty, the Chinese shita. Nooml, Kawai, Hirano, Ordinance. Manifestly it cor. in suence, for an average why, if the time limit for war authorities — whose grievances yoshige, Kosime, and, if their way are person from—claiming they had to lie on the same floor, otherwise legal remedy on otherwise legal remedy on the pretext that the the pretext tha the ground that the claim water might contain typhold thorities in Shanghal to be dealt less display the same indifference brutal of the N.C.O's who were was statute-harred, when he germs, the drinking of tap water with. It would be far easier as the British authorities regard on duty at the prison cages. WINSTON-THE WORKING SQUIRE

the Guv'nor's not at home.

functionary the world knows better as Winston Churchill.

countryside."

all sides, but, what is so de- or abandon it altogether and

sirable, permitting an early lot the general principles of

composition, and the lifting law operate-

He spends several days every

balance to his still busy life.

The pennant is that of the

Warden of the Cinque Ports, a chances.

The pennant's not flying."

misnor house and sald: "No, civilisation?"....

Churchill

course, I hoped that they would eventually be agrested, brought Prison Doctor to long terms of hard labour. Even in Bridge House I never de-sited to see American or British brutalities were encouraged by for a smoke. But his consideration must have attracted unfavourable attention from his superiors, for on the third or fourth day he started shouting at the prisoners and savagely kicking at any who asked him for some small favour.

Major General Kinoshita, Licubeen responsible for the torturing Japanese V. D. cases. deaths, among others, of William Justice Hutton (a former Police Officer). the elderly Douglas Floming, Joe Furren, and J.E. Cooke. But it is

As an Alumnus of Bridge was strictly forbidden. The aver-House (otherwise known as the tage liquid "nourishment" I re-"Hell-hole of Shanghat") I could ceived per day until friends were from victims, and from eyewit-

limber of Shanghal? I could be received to cherish hordly be excited to the feelings of the final hordly be excited to the feelings of the final hordly be excited to the feelings of the final hordly be excited to the feelings of the final hordly be excited to the feelings of the final hordly be excited to the feelings of the final hordly be excited to the feelings of the final hordly be excited to the feelings of the final hordly be excited to the feelings of the final hordly places that the superable to the final hordly places and forturing of its run hordly in the feelings of the final hordly places and forturing of the final hordly from the final hordly places and forturing of the final hordly from the final hordly from the many from the many final hordly from the many final hordly from the many final hordly from the many form the final hordly from the many from to stand on one leg (71/2 hours on the exception of Licutenants the right leg: 71/2 on the left) Kawai and Hirano, and of my infrom 6 a.m. to 9 p.m. Actually, of terrogator, Lioutenant Yamamolo,

I did not know the names of 1. any of the Bridge House Gendar-N.C.O's incited to the cruelties meric, especially those of the 1,000 h.p. Merlin engines in the ing of going to bed. practised by the Japanese. There N.C.O's on duty at the cases, who glare of Karachi's desert nirport, was abundant evidence that their were responsible for most of the it will be a British mechanic in the sun, they can take off from brutalities outside the torture white ducks who gives the their scolor officers. I recall, for chamber. But one of the state- thumbs-up signal to the pilot. instance, a young Corporal who ments I took from a fellow-victim was put in charge of the distribu- named as especially bruisl a sweltering heat, monotony, and tion of the foreign prisoners' own Chief Sergeant Kosime. And al- loneliness, files and mosquitoes. food. For the first few days he though he never actually struck At Castel Benito, in Tripoli, men where they will be this time was reasonable and sympathetic; me, Yamamoto maltreated a can fall victims to the depreshe allowed us more than the laumber of my fellow-prisoners. usual ten minutes for each meal. It should be possible to obtain a and a further five minutes or so roll of those who served in the Gendarmerie at Bridge House, and if they have survived, secure evidence of identification. Among those who ought to be brought to trial is the Prison Doctor, whose callousness and indifference led to the deaths of many Chinese prisoners, and the loss of both his feet by the late J. B. Powell. During my detention I never saw him visit a cage, however desperate might be the condition of been in Singapore. a prisoner. Chinese were seldom able to secure any modical atten-Both measures will appear in the second and reason which I cannot under- Foreigners usually had to wait action for damages might that hardly a night passed with- stand, were brought to Stanley from three days to a week after applying for medical treatment. and even those suffering from parties for non-fulfilment of ture chambers above the cages, because the local War Crimes high fever, and scarcely able to stand, were compelled to walk up sence of the element of force joining mine, not from actual tor- with their cases prior to March four long flights of stairs to the ture, but from denial of medical 31, 1948, the deadline for these doctor's office, and then kept majeure, although it might treatment. Then, and later, for Tribunals' activities. Kinoshita standing, sometimes for an hour

Is it in the interests of justice sufe to assume that during their that the Bridge House Gendar-What the Gendarmerie regard- reign, scores of hapless Chinese merie should escape trial and

film in the drawing room. Usual-

Mr. Churchill onters the room

and takes his seat in the front

Chart to operate the projector, ger.

ly about forty are present.

row of chairs.

#### Captains Of The Clouds

I have just flown-back to Lon- : At most stations abroad wives don after a 15,000-mile round | are welcome, their passages are air cruise across a dozen coun- paid and houses near the - air-

In Blue And Gold

in snowbound England today and sweltering in Khartoum tomor-If your plane comes down at row, Gander, in Newfoundland, after a night's battle against Atlantic headwinds, men in blue and gold i will greet you. As a Speedbird Lancastrian that is bustling with to-morrow's

like a silver goose starts up her activity when London is think-At African airports there is a.m. when they land.

sion of the desert. From your room in the nirport hotel, at Lydda, in Palestine, to a quiet week-end at home at you could hear the rattle of ma- Bournemouth. ching-guns. No one was allowed

experienced to be believed. I Bat at a cafe table at Lydda | them on from Karachi was ill, airport talking to a British pilot our friend had to take over at who 48 hours previously had Karachi.

huddled into armchairs. Poorly fliers. More than 50 out of the the children were strangely quiet | thins draw £1,800 a year, plus until, just before midnight, air- allowances that may total ancraft engines - burst into life, other £500. Average all-in carn-Then heads jerked round fear showed in many faces.

an ex-bomber boy with the D.S.O. and D.F.C. on his tunic, up a freighter and going East again to-morrow."

But there are no civil liners leaving Lydda now. Lydda was one of the overseas nirports where the Station Superintendent and his British

staff could not take their wives.

hospital, about

is "Guy'nor."

serious operation.

-- "Stop -- "the -- car," -- said -- Mr:.

Churchili, "Drive back at once,

It is for things like this that

Travelling West in the trail of 10 hours, and find it is only

...None\_\_of\_B,O,A,C,'s 300 cnpnext week. A few Saturdays ago one captain of a Lancastrian | Speedbird was looking forward

The Bustling City

Flying East to meet the sun

they find themselves in a city

The 'phone rang, and within through the cordon of sentries an hour he was flying to Lonround the acrodrome boundaries, don. That night he slept in a and pilots and ground staff lived freighter on the way to Karachi. in an atmosphere that had to be A party of V.I.P.s were flying East, and as the pilot due to fly

The majority of B.O.A.C. nir All round us shadowy figures crews are beribboned ex-R.A.F. and ings for a captain work out at gound £150 a month. Second pliots-and, like the

captains, most of them have D.F.C.s-are paid £750 a year told me. "I'm glad I'm picking plus the same scale of al'awances as captains. Most of B.O.A.C.'s 268 stewards

come from the Navy. The handiness they learned affoat is needed to prepare meals in their flying kitchens. Air crows are based either on

the United Kingdom or Montreal. In the Canadian city there is a colony of B.O.A.C. wives and

from the East. Castel-Benito, in Tripoil, is the last halt on the route. Here crews going on leave remember their wives'. shopping. When they climb into the plane for the 7-hour hop to England you sometimes see them, carrying baskets of eggs.

#### A Fine Job ...

Britain depends on these young men for her civil aviation prestige throughout the world. Though they have to run many converted bombers like Lancastrians against the Constellations and Skymasters of the American, Dutch—and other international. air lines, they are doing a fine comes from nearly Limpsheld there until she's out of dan-

"British pilots are the best," folk will tell you all the way from Montreal to Johannesburg Westerham loves and respects and Hong Kong.

#### Mr. Churchlli begins work Last Sunday the staff saw grounds of Chartwell, the 80- carly in the morning. William which loatures "49th Porallel" Greenshields, his butter-valet.

he goes, calls him shortly after Churchill's favourite film star.

often still in bed, there follows a two-hour spell of dictation to There a different Winston one of his three secretaries.

The gardener leaned on his was ready to meet the crank, he is in residence, invitations

He was put on the next train

for town. The man was harm-

hoe, glanced at the flagstaff on who wanted to know "Does the are sent to the staff to see

less but Westerham takes

The morning's dictation over. Westerham have more than a the "Guv'nor" may call for Ar-

ly telephoned & warning to the a barri on the estate.

and makes generous conces- bodyguard. Det Segt. Williams, workers last summer both the sions at the expense of the celebrations:

mise arrangement, lacking ment should elect either to were empireed their solicit of guarantees of satisfaction to go on with the Bill as framed, fort was the day's highlight.

audience at the end of the film.

muny a story of the great ligure who lives among them. They know that underneath the sometimes gruff exterior

They recall how the "Guy"-Hunday night is cinomit/hight teremos. The lobelly-bired dis-

rampagne His second favourile is Charles Howard was in a plane which was shot down by a German fighter over the Atlantic. When he boarded it he was smoking Mr. Churchill was due to fly

week and was guest of hon-our at a cocktail party

given by Mr. W. P. Mont-gomery, the U.K. Trade Commissioner. Above Mr. Hutchinson (centre) is

shown chatting to Mr.

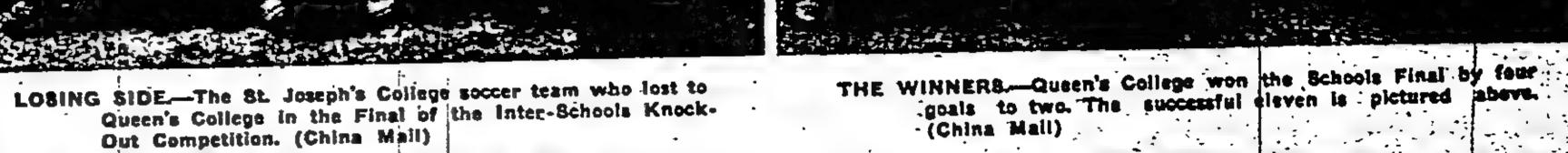
Montgomery and Mr. T.W. Kwok. (Francis Wu)

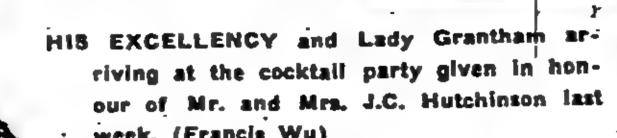
HONG KONG'S G.O.M., Sir

Robert Ho Tung enjoying a joke with Mrs. Hut-chinson. (Francis Wu)

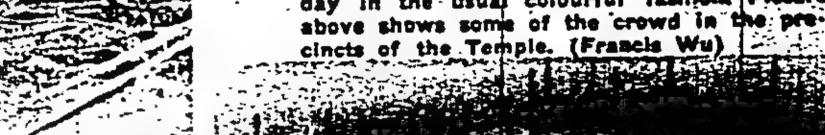


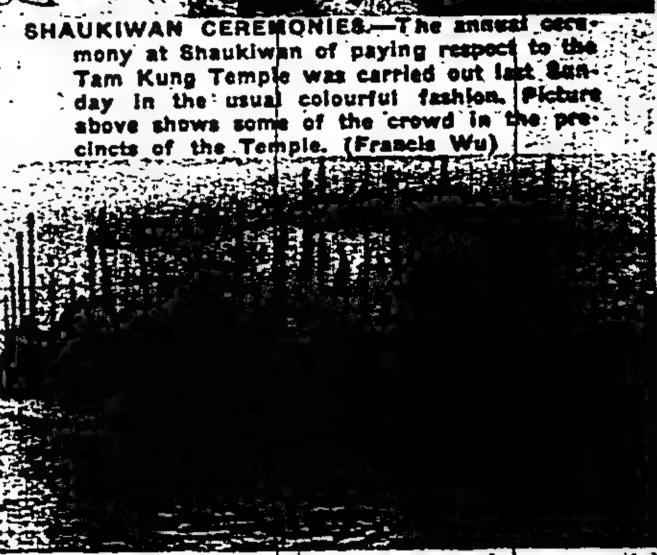




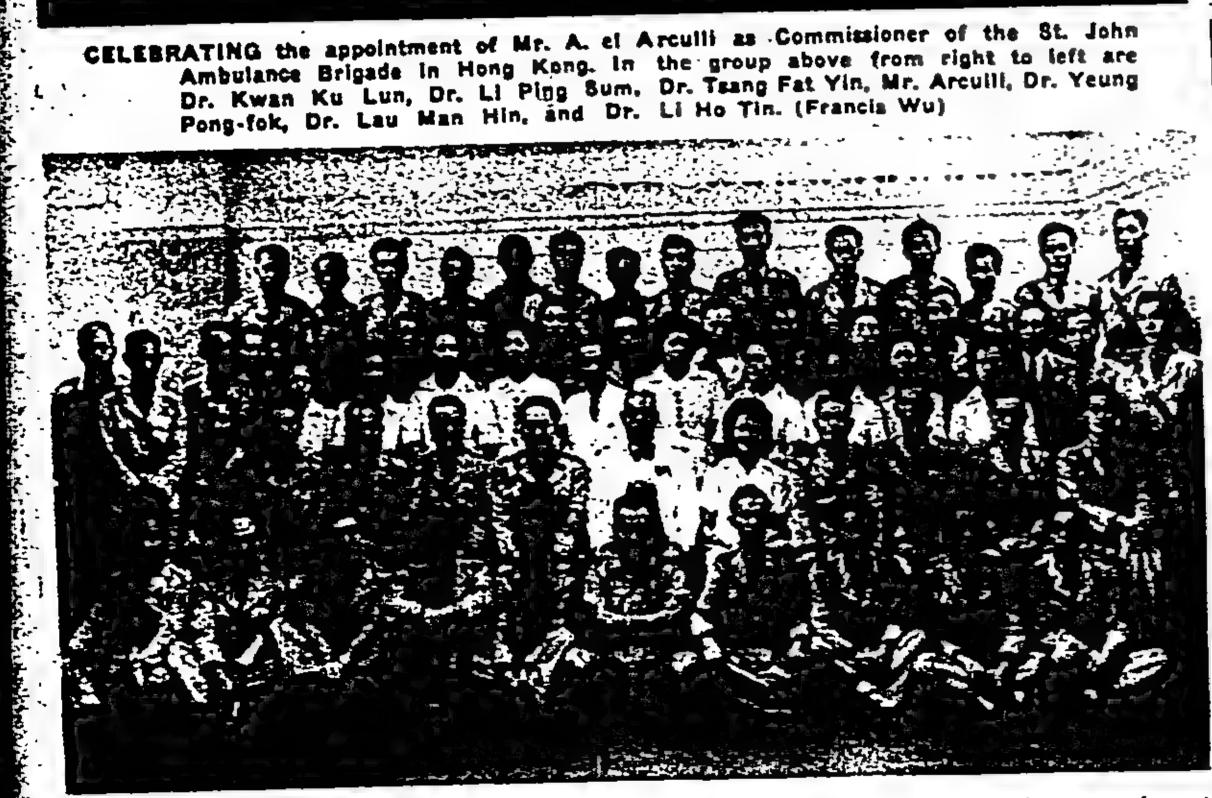








DARGON BOAT racing was a feature of the annual greeting caremony at Shaukiwan. Photo shows a race in progress. (Francis Wu)



ST. JOHN AMBULANCE group taken at the Luk Kwok Hotel at the party given to cele-brate the appointment of Mr. A. el Arculli as the new Commissioner. (Francis



GAILY DECORATED junk about which special rites were carried out in connection with the Tam Kung Temple ceremonies. (Francis Wu)
FAREWELL PARTY Photo on left was taken at

a dinner party given in honour of Dr. and
Mrs. G.A.C. Herklots by members of the staff
of the various departments under his control.
Dr. Herklots left for England on Friday, and
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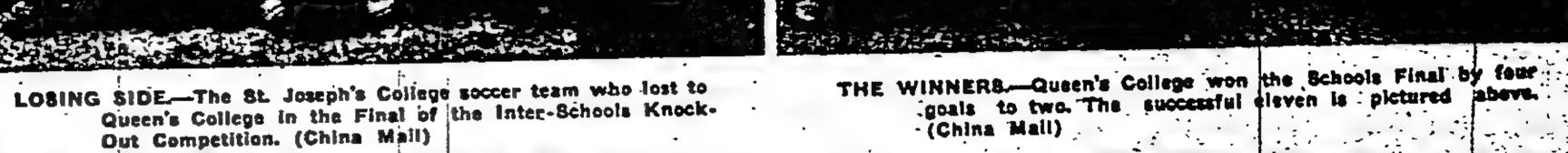
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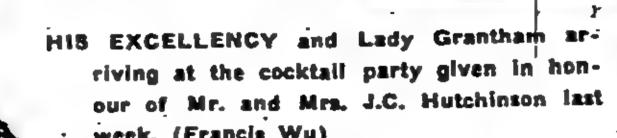
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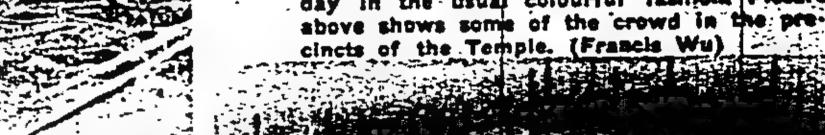


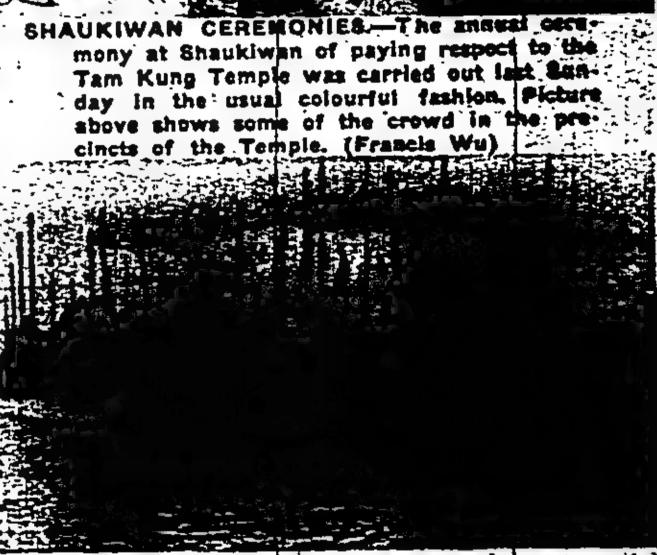




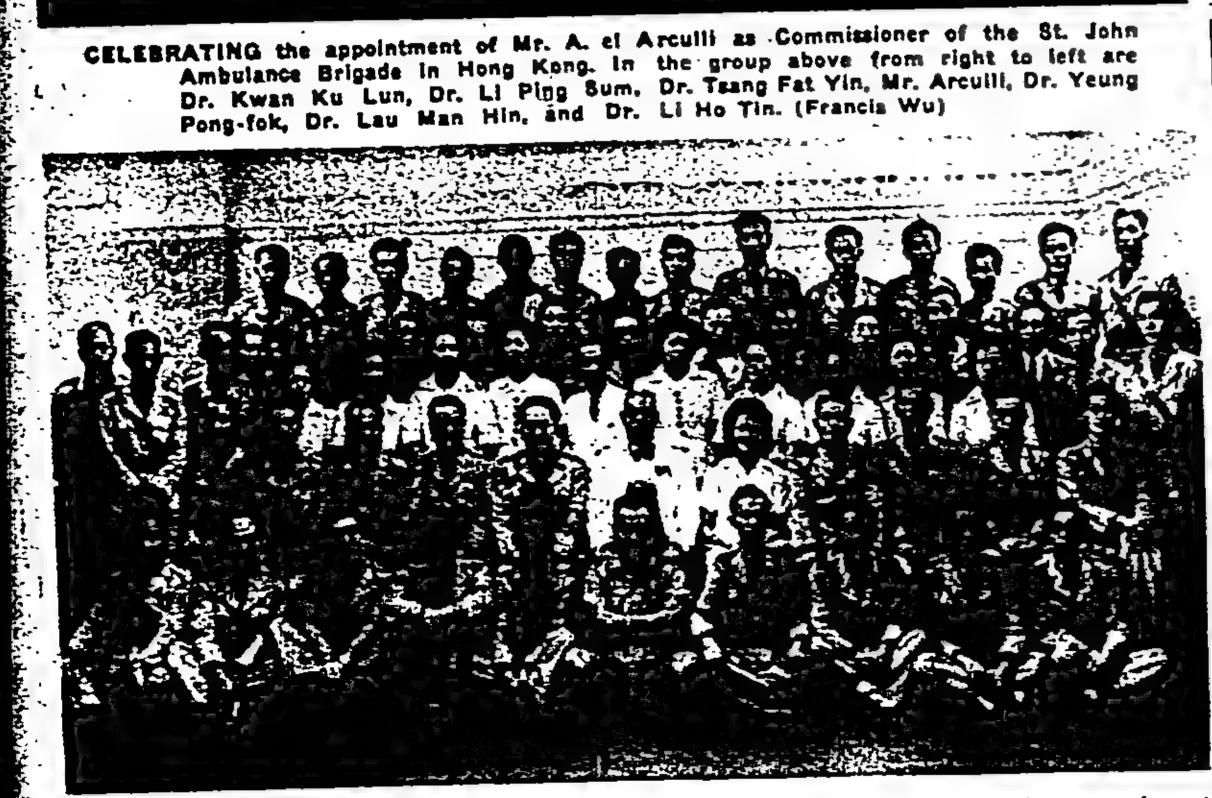








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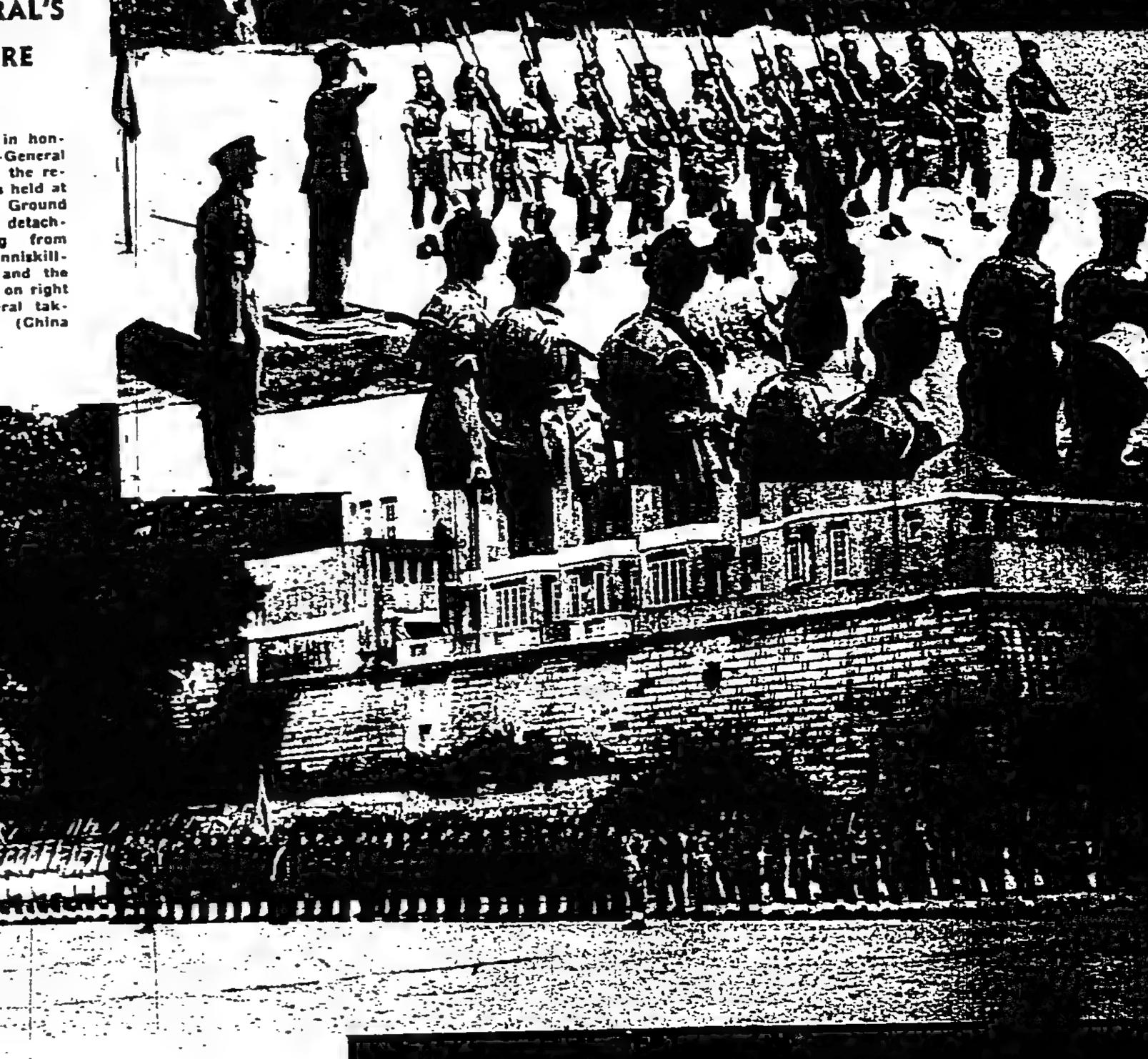


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A farewell parade in hon-our of Major-General G.W.E.J. Erskine, the re-tiring G.O.C., was held at Murgay Parade Ground ings, the Navy and the Air Force. Photo on right General tak-



A GENERAL VIEW of the parade last Saturday in honour of one of Hong Kong's most popular G.O.Gs, Major-General Erskins. A large crowd watched a notably impressive display.



THE GENERAL'S DEPARTURE

THE DANISH CONSUL and Mrs. E. Huttamaier, with their two chil-dren, after the christming at St. John's Cathedral of the young-peter Christian. (Gains-UNION CHURCH WEDDING.—Mr. and Mrs. John Marshallsay after their marriage last Saturday. The bride was formerly Miss Jean Goldie. (China Mail Photo)

MARINER WEDS.—Captain J. R. Jones, of the Standard Oll Company, and his bride, formerly Mrs. Klava Pitman, who were married last week. (Gainsborough)

Garrison Church, Singapore, of Mr. Richard Haig-Brown of the H.K. Police and Miss Rosemary Falkland Cary. Brian Fay, formerly of the H.K. Police was best man.

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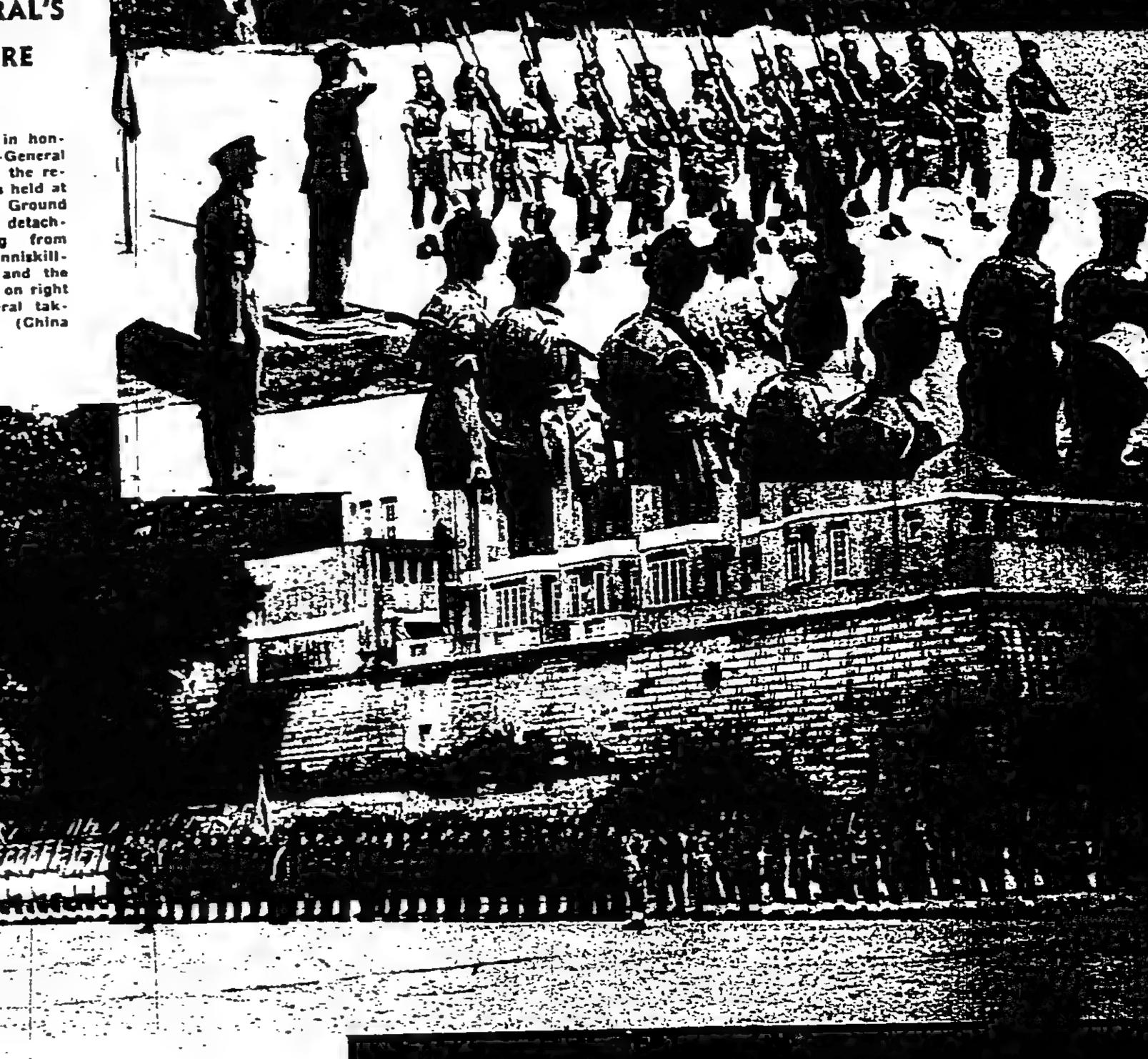
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#### PIGMY GARTOON



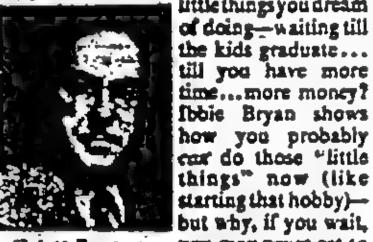
expect I could live on \$2,000 a month if that's what you get. But what would you live on.

#### DO YOU WRITE GOOD LETTERS?

Do you write the kind of letters folks love to get—or are yours dull and fiat? In May Reader's Digest, Gelett Burgess shows how anyone can learn the secret of writing rich, entertaining letters. Read how to get your real self into your correspondence... what the most common letter-writing faults are—and how to avoid them.

#### 'Also in Reader's Digest

Unpack your suitsess—and live! Do you (like to many of us) keep putting off the little things you dream



of Writing Letters"

starting that hobby) but why, if you wait, Celets Burgess . You may never get to Author of "Simple Art Thera. (Condensed from This Week Magazine)

Q est of our fives. Been within each of us—if we know how to find it—lies the strength to meet our problems, a citadel of safety that no upset can touch; says I. A. R. Wylie. She tells why many can never find this haven... how she and Others discovered this only true sense of security.

The Everglades, Earth has no other; miles of slow-moving water, muck and sawgrass. Deer and panther share it with erocodiles, rattlers, exotic birds. This condensation from Marjory Douglas' book tells how the lush growth has sucked men in to exploit it ... and what tampering with nature has done.

Party pointers. Sherman Billingsley, famed Stock Club proprietor, tells secrets . of a successful party. Read why it's a mistake to invite only old friends... how to introduce and thaw out newcomers ... how to keep guests mixing...and how to feed conversation. (Condensed from American Magazine)

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# Musical Mored

#### THE PROMS

Of few men-be they artists, musicians—can more have been written than of Ludgwig .van Beethoven. Whether or not this in itself is a test of fame, I hesitate to say; it is certain, however, that when the subject of music is being discussed, Bethoven's name will be mentioned in the first minute. It would be interesting to examine the reason for this. It cannot be attributed merely to an association of ideas. The rootcause, lies much deeper than in the capricious moods of a person's thoughts and mind.

I think the real reason must be sought in psychological channels. From the earliest days of a child's understanding up to the time of his or her maturity, Beethoven is quoted as the musician who towers above all others. Of mighty stature in ability and artistry, he grew yet mightier still with the passing of the years, until his name and music became synonymous in the mind. Such is the test of true fame, and by all standards, Beethoven does not fail in that test.

In him, there seemed to burn a "celestial fire" which was forever seeking newer grounds if for butlet, new ways or expression, new means of disseminating the ideas born within him. For the future wealth of his successors, music was the medium which best suited him to give voice to that "burning fire within", to few men or women has been given such abundant gift of fertile genius wherewithal to enrich the world of music.

As I have said, so much has been written on Beethoven that to add yet further contribution may seen presumption. Yet there is ever some thing new and fresh to be written-some hidden fact of his life and work that has not before been expressed. Since his Violin Concerto is to be played in tonight's Prom, it seems opportune to recall something of the man as he is known today.

He lived from 1770 to 1827, into which 57 years of life he crowded Chamber Music, Concertos, Symphonies, choral works, songs and an opera. Why exactly, he never wrote more operatic works is something of a mystery. Possibly he found the limitations of the libretto and the subservience of the orchestra to the voice a handicap. The genius that was in him would not be denied, nor recognise any limitations.

"Fidelio"—the opera in question—is still performed quite often today, but the canvas is, I feel too small to allow the full colours of his pallet to be used. Beethoven demands—as is his right an unlimited field for his activity, and the opera was not the medium to afford him such an unrestricted field. His songs, too, are seldom heard which fact, I think, lends colour to this theory.

Of his symphonies, abler pens than mine have written—dissected analysed them, but above all the basic fact remains that they glorious inspired music, of which one never tires. Sir Hubert Parry wrote "The era of Haydn-Mozart is one of the utmost crisis in the history of the symphony."

Out of that CTISIS emerged Beethoven, to create a new art-form, to produce new devices, to shatter the old-conceived ideals and to make such music as had not yet been contemplated. A man apart, aloof, reserved and inclined at times to a degree of moroseness, Beethoven was indeed a giant amongst men. The fervour of his writing has probably never been exceeded than in his Mass in D. Even the 9th Choral Symphony I think, falls short of the standard set in this former work.

This new conception of symphonic form implied greater demands on the orchestra and greater time in which to enable Beethoven fully to express

### Contributed By "MUSETTA"

himself. To illustrate this, compare Mozart's "Jupiter" Symphony (about 25 minutes) with the No. 9 Choral Symphony, taking about 90 minutes. The logical development of the symphony required this expansion and such was the urge Beethoven felt, that he now incorporated the human voice as an additional means of expression.

His "Pastoral" Symphony, too, must surely be one of the earliest excursions into the realms of programme music, which is what it is. This symphony depicts—as surely as any painting or essay—the essence of the countryside. There is the brook, the song of the birds, the storm and the sun breaking through. The "storm" music, I think, is particularly inspired. Wagner attempted to depict a storm both in "Die Walkyrie" and in "The Flying Dutchman," and although he had the advantage of richer orchestration, Beethoven surely captured the real spirit more successfully.

As he grew older, Beethoven infected his works with a spontaneous grace and gaiety, culminating in the delightful "Eroica" Symphony. The obvious joy he took in penning this great work is only exceeded by the finale of the Choral Symphony, to which I have already referred. It was after this symphony Beethoven was afflicted by deafness; so severe was his infirmity that he turned once again to Chamber Music and the piano, and many of his posthumously published String Quartets were written at this time.

No reference to Beethoven can complete without mentioning Pianoforte Concertos, of which he wrote five. Opinions remain divided as to which is the greatest of these, but I think it is true to say that the last—the "Emperor" is probably most often performed. Whether this fact in itself is any criterion is a matter which is not my province to discuss. Some there are who hold the opinion that because music is "popular" (i.e. it is frequently performed) there must be a quality about it to render it hackneyed. Possibly this view is based on the truism that familiarity breeds contempt, a pundit to which I do not subscribe. It is certainly a false premise in the world of music. where surely the obverse operates. Does one ever tire of hearing "The Messiah," Schubert's Unfinished or "Rigoletto"? It seems to me the more one listens to great music, familiarity -far from breeding contempt-engenders fresh admiration for the beauty of the music as it is played.

To refer, particularly, to Beethoven's Violin Concerto, is now appropriate, then. This piece of violin music is so exacting in its demands on the performer that its success indeed hangs on a thread. In the hands of Kreisler -who is to be soloist tonight-success is assured and although I do not know this recording, the beauty of the music will be given its fullest import by this accomplished performer. This concerto is not a background against which the performer can flaunt pyrotechnical accomplishments to his own aggrandisement. He must give of his best to produce the required beauty of tone and phrasing which alone can do justice to the music into which, says Grove, "Beethoven has poured his soul."

Also to be heard is the "Carolian" Overture, a noble piece of orchestral music which is again a masterpiece in itself.

#### DEBUSSY

The last item in the Prom is Debussy's "La Mer" which is a suite of three symphonic sketches, in the romantic style. It is a "pen-picture," just as "Le Cathedrale Engloutie" and Sibelius "Finlandia" are pictures of fixed scenes or impressions. Debussy died in 1918 towards the end of World War I, so that he may be classed as a "modern" in every sense of the word. His "L'apres-midi d'une faune," has achieved a high degree of popularity, although probably it cannot be classed as amongst the best of his works.

#### **TUESDAY'S** CONCERT

Next Tuesday (25th May) the third of the orchestral concerts will be on the air, when the programme is devoted to Mozart.

The programme scheduled is:--Piano Concerto in F. Major ...... Artur Schnabel and the London

Symphony Orchestra conducted by Sir Malcolm Sargeant. Horn Concerto in E flat Major ....

Aubrey Brain and the B.B.C. Symphony Orchestra conducted by Sir Adrian Boult, Symphony 34 in C Major ......

Boston Promendade Orchestra conducted by Serge Koussevitsky. The classical pianoforte concerto, as such, began with Mozart and in all he wrote 25, a prodigious output since he was only 35 years old when he died.

Into that short span of years he crowded opera, chamber music and many other concertos, all of which music is utterly delightful. The delicacy of structure in these pianoforte concertos is such as scarcely to take them outside the scope of chamber music. Indeed, no performer of any standing requires to use the full capabilities of the piano, in these concertos. There is about them all a gossamer-like quality which has rarely been equalled by other composers. It would be difficult, I think, for those who feel that music is not to their taste, to find any composer more likely to confound this feeling than Mozart.

The Horn - Concerto is one of the very few ever written for this difficult instrument. In the hands of Aubrey Brain 1st horn player in the B.B.C. Symphony Orchestra—technical difficulties will not detract from the music. There can be few musicians so capable today as Aubrey Brain of equalling the demands put upon the performer by this Concerto.

All in all, a Mozart evening is a "high-spot" of listening and certainly this programme is one which should not be missed. It is a pity that one or more of the arias from some of Mozart's operatic works are not included, but demands on programmetime at ZBW will not; I assume, permit of this.

#### Y.M.C.A. CONCERT

The programme for next Friday's concert of the Y.M.C.A. Music Group is as follows:

Polka and Fugue: Schwanda the Bagpipe player, Weinberger, Carmival of the animals, Saint-Saens. Concerto for violin in D. Major. Op. 19 Prokofielf Symphony No. 7 in, A. Major, Op. 92 Beethoven,

#### GENERAL KNOWLEDGE **ANSWERS**

1. A stogy is a coarse boot or shoe; a stogie is a slender eigar.

2, 11 times the radius squared. Marble.

4. Yes. A storm carried it away in

5. (a) Black Widow, (b) Black Death, (c) Black Hole of Calcutta. 6. Cairo.

7. A cold sponge. 8. The department of zoology which deals with fishes.

THE

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# Health Bane

### Why Dentists Fight The Health Act By H. Buchanan

Secretary of the British Dental Association

Every house-holder has recently had a copy of the Ministry of Health's leaflet "The New Health Service."

In this leaflet the Minister disingenuously prepares for a breakdown in the dental scheme by suggesting that full service cannot be provided because there are at present "too few dentists."

This statement would have been much more nearly accurate had Mr. Bevan said that there would be "too few dentists" willing to work his scheme.

The dentists object to the present scheme because it is unfair both to the patient and to them. - If John Citizen wants treatment under the scheme he. will have to find a dentist who is taking part in it.

#### Wait And Pay

That dentist will have to complete a typicale Government form - two full pages of it. If Mr. Citizen only wants ordinary fillings and, perhaps, an odd extraction the dentist can carry on.

But if, as will usually be the case, something more is needed - a crown, an inlay or extractions which will make dentures necessary - then he must wait until the dentist has sent in an estimate and had it approved by the Dental Estimates Board.

Even then John Citizen will have to have standard treatment; except in quite exceptional circumstances. The ministry or Health's leaflet says: . "If you want anything specially expensive you will pay the extra cost yourself."

This is most misleading. John Citizen can only pay extra if he is going to have a metal denture or gold fillings, inlays, or crowns. In no other ordinary case can the dentist charge any additional fee at all.

If John wants any thing else he will have to pay the whole cost himself.

How will this work out in practice? It will mean that the really good dentelst who has spent time and money in keeping abresst of all modern developments, who maintains a surgery with the most up-to-date equipment, who has a competent chairside assistant and who really tries to give every patient something above the average can only be paid just the same fce as that minority of the profession who only maintain the minimum degree of efficiency essential to the practice of dentistry at all.

Probably John Citizen's dentist will be in the first class, and in that case Honest John will discover that his dentist cannot afford to enter the service, because to do so would mean lowering the standard of treatment and amenities on which his practice has been built.

Thus John Citizen will have the choice of forgoing all his right to free dental treatment or of finding some other dentist who is working under the scheme.

This new dentist will not know him and may probably be one in whom John has little or no real confidence.

Even if John Citizen finds a dentist who is willing to accept Health Service patients he will have to be satisfied with plain "utility" dentistry.

#### . No 'Trimmings'

This does not mean bad dentistry no dentist worthy of the name does "bad" dentistry.

It means dentistry without any "trimmings." But dentistry is an art, and the finer types of dentistry require a leisurely approach, the expenditure of added time and care, the use of more expensive methods and materials.

All these will be actively discouraged under a system which prohibits the payment of any extra fee, and leaves the dentist face to face with the fact that his only way of increasing his income is to see more patients and to increase the speed at which he operates.

That is Mr. Bevan's scheme from the patient's point of view.

#### Clerks Approved

From the dentist's point of view there are other objections. There is, for example, the question of submitting an estimate of his proposed treatment to a Government committee - the Dental Estimates Board—for approval.

This Dental Estimates Board consists of five full-time dentists, two part-time dentists, two lay members, and an unspecified number of clerks. They will

# STUDY

One of the largest and newest factories in Britain for the manufacture of the drug penicillin, discovered and developed by British scientists, -hopes shortly to produce the drug in a form which will keep for a long period ir-respective of climatic conditions.

The crystalline form, which will store in hot climates, has already been produced at another British factory, but the method entails severe loss of output. The development now being pushed forward is expected to give a lasting type without loss of the volume of production.

This news of the progress being made was given by the manager of a plant at Speke, near Liverpool, operated by the Distillers Company. He told the visiting Chinese, Indian. Malayan and Eurasian : Editors : from Malaya that the factory is already producing four times the quantity of penicillin it was estimated to turn out when it was opened in 1945.

The delegates toured the works and saw processes by which a finy quan-tity of spores is employed to maintain the output of hundreds of thousands of doses every week

The delegates were intensely interested by the elaborate precautions taken at every stage of manufacture to test and re-test in order to be certain that the penicillin was chemically and biologically perfect.

have to approve anything up to 150,000 dental estimates a day.

Obviously, then, most of the sp proved" will be given by lay clerks: Dentists with many years of training and experience who want to extract four teeth and provide a small denture to replace them will have to delay; the start of treatment until a Civil Service clerk has given them permission to proceed.

#### At A Disadvantage

Could anything be more absurd or more humiliating to a man who has spent five years and probably £1,000 in obtaining that professional knowledge and skill of which he is rightly. proud?

The British Dental Association has decided that it cannot advise its members to take part in any scheme which puts the more competent and enthusiastic members of the profession at . a disadvantage in comparison with those few who are below even the average level of ikill.

The Association has decided, also, that the freedom of the practitioner to give his patient the treatment which he considers to be in that patient's best interests must be safeguarded at all COSTS.

So far as the latter point is concerned, we can see no reason for burdening the whole profession with a humiliating and imiair regulation which, as the Ministry of Health themselves admit. is only put forward as an safeguard against an insignificant minority of the profession.

As regards fees, the Association advocates a system of grant-in-aid by which all that is best in the present system of private practice could be preserved.

The patient, under this system could have whatever treatment he wanted, could arrange with the dentist: mutually satisfactory fee, and could obtain, towards that fee, a grant-in-aid on a fixed scale.

A system of this sort is already working satisfactorily in France, in Belgium, and in Norway...

#### For Safeguards

The profession has other important objections to the scheme as at present laid down.

We still, however, want to see a scheme in which we can whole-heartedly coloperate for the good of the whole community.

But we must fight to secure a scheme which will really benefit the public and which will also rafeguard the vital interests of the science and art of dentistry now and in the future.



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# Our Short Sto BORN UNDER

CAPRICORN

The remarkable thing about Elias Martin was his stomach. It was colossal, stupendous, one of those stomachs which seem to be the complete man.

Elias kept the only pub in Dungaree. and although it gave him an air of good fellowship, he was no goodnatured fool,

Sandy and I were only kids, but we had often done odd jobs, messages and the like, for Martin, and we knew that the legend of his good fellowship was as false as his stomach was real.

That was why I knew there was something in the wind, when Martin called me into the pub and gave me a

lemonade. He leaned across to me, with his stomach sort of sitting on the counter; and his little piggy eyes gleamed in what I knew was meant to be a benign expression.

"That goat of Sandy's," he said. "It is very fast?"

The Billy Goat Cup was due to be run next Sunday, and Sandy's goat. Lysander, was favorite.

Suddenly I remembered that Martin as well as being the town's only publican, was also the town's only bookmaker.

"Pretty fast," I agreed, waiting for what I guessed would follow.

"It will win the cup?" he asked, "Or maybe you and Sandy don't think it can win?"

"Maybe," I said, eyeing him nartowly. "Maybe," he echoed mockingly. "Yes, maybe. Sandy and me, we could do a bit of business. It might be

worth twenty-five quid, if Lysander did not win that cup.

Just then some of the men from the tannery came into the bar and Martin seemed to forget all about me. I slipped away and ran breathlessly to where Sandy was rubbing down Lysander's coat. Twenty-five pounds! Gee, neither of us had ever even thought about that much money!

Sandy listened to me in silence; but he kept looking from me to Lysander. I knew what he was thinking, and I had a fair idea of the struggle that was going on inside him. Twenty-five pounds was like a dream of wealth; but there was also his loyalty to Lysander, that wonder goat, who had never yet been beaten. "Joe," he said slowly. "You go back to Martin, and tell him that Lysander will not win, providing the

money is paid over before the day of the race." I did as I was told, and when I came back with the news that Martin agreed, I could not look squarely into the goat's funny, bearded face. It seemed as bad as kicking a feller when he's down, this arrangement

to sell Lysander's reputation. On Saturday morning when we were brushing Lysander, after his final trial, Sandy looked at me

across the goat's back. "Joe," he says, "you've got a cousin who lives on the other side of the town, haven't you?"

I looked at him in surprise. I knew that he knew my secret shame was Algy, my cousin; for Algy was a queer sort of guy, who like school and was not popular with the fellers. You'll guess what I felt about him when I tell you that he wore hornrimmed glasses and read poetry for pleasure.

"Do you think you could get Algy to come to the races, tomorrow?" Joe asked.

. I was stunned. Somehow goats and poetry do not seem to go together, but I took his proposition to Algy that night. He looked thoughtfully at me through his shining goggles.

"I really think I might come," he said slowly. "The struggle between these caprid champions might prove homeric. From watching the spec-

# DUGGAN

tators one might gain some measure of insight into the mental processes of the ancient Greeks,"

"Then you'll come?" I asked.

He nodded When we arrived at McCullock's paddock, which was the racecourse for the day, he was waiting for us. I brought him over to Sandy and the way those two struck up a friendship left me sort of cold. Not that I was jealous, but it did seem pretty silly, for a feller like Sandy to stand there in front of everybody with his arm around that mug's shoulders.

Sandy grinned at me as he climbed into the cart; but I could not smile back. Sick at heart, I turned away: for I had made up my mind that I would not watch Lysander's downfall.

I could tell by the noise that the race had started. I did not want to see. I ducked my head and pushed toward the back of the crowd. Suddenly, I found myself close to the enormous stomach of Elias Martin. I watched that monstrous protuberance lose its dignity and heave in violent agitation; and as I slowly lifted my eyes to his face, I saw that his mouth was twisted in hate.

"The double-crosser!" he gasped, "He's going to Win . . .

My heart lifted. I twisted around, and saw Lysander passing the post, an

easy winner. The crowd seemed to go mad then, and I think that I was the maddest in it. Suddenly I was sobered, as I heard the squeaky voice of Aigy at my elbow. I watched him, his goggles shining, his face aglow, present a betting ticket to Elias Martin.

"Now let's see," he drawled, "I invested £25 and you bet me three to one, which I thought was a remarkably generous price about a goat with the winning form of Lysander. So that is £100 I collect."

I watched in amazed silence as he collected the packet of notes from Martin, and dazedly, followed him through the crowd.

Three were a lot of people around Sandy and Lysander, but as soon as he saw Algy, Sandy ran over to meet him at the water tank, beside the shed. Then as I saw Algy pass the money to Sandy, I understood.

Sandy had had to get someone unknown to Martin to make the bet; for it was Martin's own money he was laying the odds to.

From behind the water tank a vast stomach slowly emerged, followed by Martin's fuming face.

"So," he snarled, "I thought as much. I'll break every bone in your He reached for Sandy's shoulder,

body, you double-crossing, little but suddenly Algy slipped in between them.

"Now, look here, Martin," he cried, poking a skinny finger into the st mass of Martin's stomach, "You've had a lesson. It would be better to take it like a man. If you had made better use of your time and studied the classics, you'd have known that virtue is always triumphant. And besides, I cannot help wondering what that excited crowd of people over there would do, if they found out that you had tried to stop Lysander winning."

Twice Martin's mouth opened and shut like a fish gasping for air. He looked at the crowd around Lysander, and suddenly his show of truculence collapsed. Slowly his vast stomach seemed to go down like a deflated balloon, and to hang before him in a

defeated mass. "Virtue!" he mumbled, "If you kids

# Asking For

### By PETER QUENNELL

I am often astonished that since, judging by the books they produce, most modern novelists suffer from a chronic shortage of material, so few of them should have the courage and the imagination to choose London as their subject. For what subject could. provide then with more splendid orportunities?

Dr. Johnson observed that the man who was tired of London was also tired of life. And the novelist who at one time or another has not been stirred by the spectacle of our gigantic yet oddly homelike, hideous yet surprisingly beautiful, drably familiar yet-in many of its by-ways-almost unexplored metropolis must, I cannot help suspecting, have something strangely

wrong with him..... It is always heartening, then, to discover a writer who employs the contemporary London scene not merely as a background, but attempts to infuse the spirit of the place into the substance of his story.

T. O. Beachcroft, for example. His new book is at its best when he is writing of London streets and the men and women who inhabit them; of an cidinary London pub and a kindly, frowsy barmaid; of her girl-friend and her cat, and her meditations on life as, with a pat at her brassy curls, she recps the swimming counter.

Up to this point the result is admirable. Rose takes a maternal interest in wayward, pretty Norah, who is Asking for Trouble when she rejects the advances of an honest fish-andchips admirer, preferring the splvvish charms of a handsome fly-by-night, who stays her with double gins and comforts her with expensive meals at a flashy Soho restaurant,

The matter-of-factness of the book is its strength. .Its weakness is a strain of melodrams that invades the second half of the story. The novelist seems thoroughly at home with Rose, but to have only a nodding-or cinematographic-acquaintance with rackeleers and murderers.

T. O. Beachcroft has his feet on the pavement, Peter Traill and Louise de Vilmorin-otherwise as dissimilar as it is possible for two novelists to be-take off from "real life" into the freer world of fantasy.

Thus Peter Traill's principal character, though her influence prevades the narrative, is an exquisite young woman-a dainty enigma in porcelain -whom we never meet face to face.

We hear of her again and again: we observe the curious effect that she has had on the lives of other people; but Lady Iris remains elusive, still haunting, but no longer inhabiting, a peareful urban backwater.

Why she has had this peculiar effect does not emerge until we reach the last pages, where the novelist provides a solution of the mystery and sketches a tentative philosophy of existence at one and the same moment. The preliminary "build-up" is uncommonly ingenious. The Partly Peregrine is a book that will please as well as puzzle you.

The Tapestry Bed is the work of a poetess. Its setting is 19th century France: its theme, the tragi-comic deception practised by a ridiculous little prison-governor, who appropriates, and passes off as his own, the musical compositions of an ill-fated prison genius.

A novel in miniature, but hard to forget. Highly imaginative, at times fantastic, it has just enough solidity to make the story plausible.

are virtue, then I'm that damned goat's brother."

"Really, Mr. Martin," said Algy, pocketing his share of the winnings, "You must not take it badly. You'll get quite a lot of comfort from the belief that these\_things happen, according to a pre-destined plan. You known, I'd be willing to wager that you were born under Capricorn, the sign of the goat"



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#### THE PLAN

(Continued from Page 1) When the Partition borders were drawn it was estimated that the Jewish State would include some 400,000 Arabs as well as about 500,000 Jews. The Arab State would contain 725,000 Arabs and about 10,000 Lews,

The Jews have declared that it is no part of the Jewish aim to drive out the Arabs now living in the Jewish State area, but to give them absolute equality and citizenship with the rest. The Arab war aim can be simply

stated. It is to defeat the Zionists in battle and thus compel them to renounce their aim of a Jewith State. The Arabs want an unpartitioned Palestine. They say bluntly that Polestine is an Arab country and ask

why it should be mutilated and divided for the best part of it to become a Jewish State for the reception of Jewish immigrants from Europe. An undivided and independent Polestine is therefore, the Arab aim-

Arab Palestine in which there would be a willingness to accept Jews as citizens, with equal voting and other citizenship rights,

Population Rise

The Araba would also limit or stop the flow of Jewish immigrants into Palestine from Europe and elsewhere, regarding this flow as being against . the wishes of the majority of Palestinians.

They are not out to kill all Jews as Jews, but they do want to defeat what is described as a political challenge to their natural right in their own coun-

On the immigration point it is noted that in 1923, when Britain's Mandate began, the Jewish population of Palestine was 89,000. In 1938 it had risen to 411,000. Now it is estimated to be 640,000.

"We shall go on fighting," say the Arabs, "until the Jews giver up what we consider to be their unjustified pretensions in Palestine."

### B. Min Madell

#### THE WAY OF A TOMBOY

PART III Just where she was going Billy Rawson had not the faintest idea. But she was determined to go somewhere, and do something.

As the lorry joited along the road, she hoped she would get somewhere near the river and the waterfall the triplets had mentioned. The truth was, that she was longing for a sight of water. She closed her eyes and saw again her home on Long Neck Headland with the gulls soaring in a blue sky.

Hey, there, where did you come from?" The voice was loud and angry from the fruiterer at the wheel of the lorry.

The tomboy opened her eyes, watched the pavement flowing beneath her and, swinging herself to one side, dropped lightly; After a little run, she pulled up and watched the lorry turn a bend and disappear.

Billy had been such a short while at Cliffdale School that she did not know the locality well. But she knew this back street led somewhere to the river. It was a mild Saturday afternoon and spring was in the air. She walked slowly to one side of the road where

the grass was high and where some wild flowers were growing. She had not good far when she met a girl about her own age, in shorts and wheeling a

"Could you tell me if I'm near the river?" asked Billy, instantly liking the girl, who had a small, rounded, freckled face and twinkling brown eyes.

replied the girl, "I'm going that way." Like to : double up with me on the bike? You can have the seat and I'll stand and pedal."

"I think I'll walk, thanks all the same, replied Billy. "That's one thing I've never done and that's try to ride a bike." "I'll come too." The girl was all

friendliness and eager to talk. · As they walked along, Billy explained that she was a bit tired of the school and the stranger, whose name was Olive | Sullivan, gave an envious

"Why, it's a grand school," she said. "Do you know the triplets Margaret, May and June Wilkins?" (To be continued).

#### Harasa and the same of the BIRTHDAY GREETINGS

Don't forget, boys and girls, you going to have a birthday soon, write to me and tell me about it. Sand in all the details at least two weeks before your birthday.

Philip (plum): Exactly level, vertical perfectly straight A plumbline is a string with a weight attached to one end, which builders use to see that the walls they are building are absolutely straight and do not llean over to one side.

TARREST SERVICES

# Phildrend Jage

One day after official mourning for the late President Manuel A. Boxas ended, May 18, the new First Lady of the Philippines was 17 years old.

Barely out of bobby-socks, short, slim vivacious Victoria ("Vicky") Quirino will become official hostess for her widowed father, Elipido Quirino, when the family moves into the Presidential palace later this month.

Vicky is the only living daughter of the Philippines' new President, Her two sisters died with her mother and a brother during the liberation. So, now that late has catapulted her father into the Presidential chair, to teen-aged Vicky falls a task which might shake a woman twice her agethe job of presiding over the social life of an entire country. Her father already has said that such is his wish. "LIKE A DREAM"

How does it feel to be the daughter of the President of the Philippines? Well. Vicky can tell you:

"It's just like a dream to me. I can't yet believe that I am the President's daughter. Maybe one day I'll wake up and realise that I really am the daughter of the President of the Philippines."

Vicky's interests appear to parallel those of the average girl her age in the States. She likes movies, roller skating and a good time with people her own age. She has just graduated from high school where her favourite subject was English. If she goes on to college, she will probably major in this subject.

Her closest friends are the teen-aged daughters of neighbours with whom she has grown up. Five of the girls are now living with her in the Quirino family home. And, when she enters the marble halls of Malacanas Palace, Vicky says she hopes to take them along too.

.Vicky already has many admirers. When she stands first in the receiving line at Malacanan, the unsually mature dignity and poise of the pretty, ovalfaced 17 year old First Lady undoubtedly will win her many more.

### Word Wisdom

Nostaigia (nostaljia): Home-sickness, a longing to return to one's country.

Publisher (publisher): One who prints books, papers, etc., and issues them to the people.

Ptomaine (to-main): Poisonous substance which is formed in bad food. Eating this causes piomaine poisoning. Remorse (remors): A sense of

guilt (conscience-stricken). -Scholar (skolar): One who is studying, either at a school or an institute of learning.

Shamble (shambln): To walk with a shuffle, without lifting the feet. Shoal (shoal): A large number, particularly of fish or other marine

#### MY TYPEWRITER

Some of you have written and told me how much you enjoy the Children's Page, and I am always glad to get those nice letters. But remember, if there is anything that doesn't interest you on this page, or any feature that you think could. be improved. I would like to hear your

opinions on that, too. It's not so much fun, of course -- but I do want to give you what you like best on your own Pagel

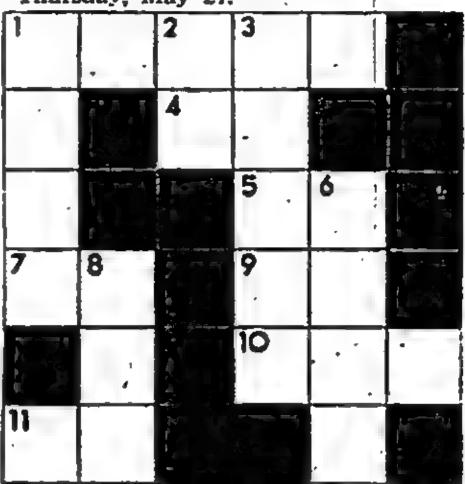
The proper address when you are sending letters to me is: Auntie Yee, "Sunday Herald". Windsor House, Hong Kong.

Happy days to you all, from

#### YOUNGER-SET CROSSWORD

Here is a crossword for the younger people, the ten-and-unders.

Three prizes will be given for the neatest, correct entries sent in before Thursday, May 27.



#### CLUES

#### Across

- 1. Shops sell their goods at reduced prices during their—.
- 4. On top of.
- 5. Go towards.
- 7. War Office (abbrev.)
- 9. Letter after L.
- 10. Primary colour. U. That Is. (abbrev.)

#### Down

- Taking a long time. 2. Look!
- 3. Come in.
- 6. Forecast.
- 8. First digit.



Fifteen-year-old Angela Glynne is no stranger to a microphone. Born in London, she made her first public appearance when she was eighteen months old, in a comedy film. Until she was seven she worked hard at several films, but then she was shipped off to America, where she did radio plays and also appeared on the stage.

Then the school authorities caught up with her! She was told she must go to school until she was 12, and so she did. But after was twelve Bud Flanagan (one half of Flanagan & Allen) approached her, and she joined him on the stage.

She has made several more films, broadcast regularly, and has been televised in a serial story of "Alice in Wonderland.™

But even then Angela had to keep up with her schooling, although now that she is so busy she has a private tutor.

#### QUOTATION CUTS

The tumult and the shouting dies; The Captains and the Kings depart: Still stands Thine ancient sacrifice, An humble and a contrite heart. Lord God of Hosts, be with us yet, Lest we forget-lest we forget! "Recessional"-Rudyard Kipling.

Keep yet the Law-be swift in all

obedience---Clear the land of evil, drive the road and bridge the ford,

Make ye sure to each his ewn That he reap where he hath sown; By the peace among our peoples let me know we serve the Lord!

"A Song of the English"-Rudyard Kipling.

#### World Spotlight:

#### TWO BOYS ARE · "PANSY"

Magazine-Children-ADD SPOTlight There are two happy boys in Sydney at present. They are Lennie and Hughie Sadlier, aged 14 and 12.

They are making their first appearance on the professional stage in the pantomime "Mother Goose" at the Sydney Tivoli and they are very good,

they play the part of "Pansy" the Lennie (14) is the front half Hughie is the back. They dance and consider they are oding a very important job.

Lennie is responsible for making the horse laugh, cry and wink its eye. The lads are receiving £5 a week each. Last time "Mother Goose" was played in Sydney, J. C. Williamsons, wellknown theatrical firm in Australia, brought two men from Britain to play the front and back of the horse and

George Formby and Wee Georgie Wood, who is a famous Sydney comedian, saw the boys perform and have advised their parents to put them into show business. (From Alice Dawson, Sydney.)

they received £100 a week each.

#### A CONUNDRUM

My First is in apple, and also in pear, My Second is in any, but not in where,

My Third is in Pupil, and also in My Fourth is in cave and also in den, My Fifth is in ready, but not in fuses.

My Whole is in something that everyone uses. Answer: Paper. Robert Medina (13), of St. Joseph's

College, wins\* )

### Another Word Checker

Take a six-letter word for certain animals used by men, especially .; on farms and ranches, and change it, by moving the letters around, to the margins of seas, lakes, etc.

Now change S to E and make those who do valiant deeds under difficult conditions

Now change E to D and make large groups of unorganized people. Now change H to R and make com-

mands. Now change R to V and make col-

lections of cattle driven in a body. Now change O to I and make those who work on the floor of the sea. Now change D to L and make a pre-

cious metal. Now change R to O and make a fruit from which valuable oil is pressed.

Now change I to W and make certain kinds of letters. Now change W to H and make a

broad scoop for lifting and throwing earth.

(The solution is below.)

silver, olives, vowels, shovel. heroes, hordes, orders, droves, divers, Horses, Word Checkers: shores,

PUZZLE ANSWER

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M-G-MS

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# Talking about Films.

# THE HAMLET OF LAURENCE OLIVIER

By Fred Majdalany

Let me begin by saying that I was moved by Sir Laurence Olivier's film of "Hamlet" than by any stage production of the play that I can remember.

Cinema highbrows may say that it contains too much Shakespeare and too little cinema; theatre professors that too much Shakespeare has gone so that the story can move with filmic speed and tension.

But, like G.B.S. on another occasion, both must admit that the result is not at all unlike Shakespeare's play of the same name.

For myself, I consider that a model compromise has been reached. The greatness of the play has been contained in 150 minutes of film. The story emerges dramatically heightened, and with the freshness of something seen for the first time.

The ticklish task of adapting the play has been carried out with beguiling skill and courage by Alan Dent. He has jettisoned Rosencrantz and Guildenstern (whom I always fult ought to be a team of song-writers) as ruthlessly as Hamlet did himself.

And it probably hurt him as much as it hurt us to eliminate the two soll-loquies ("How all occasions do inform against me" and "O, what a rogue and peasant slave am I") which have a pretty vital bearing on Hamlet's character.

He has, however, improved the duel scene (brilliantly executed) by tidying up that business of the swapping of swords which I have always thought a Shakespearan loose end.

The trouble with the character of Hamlet is that everyone has a theory about it.

It is not the between-wars Piccadilly neurotic which some actors have given us. Nor the pale. Third Programme poetry-reader with an OEdipus complex into which psychiatrists have gleefully turned him.

This is an unmistakably noble prince, with passion rather than petulance. A man of the most extreme sensitivity, who might also have captained Elsinore at Rugger. The range of feeling is enormous, and this must rank as one of the great acting performances of our time.

The supporting performances are uniformly excellent. Jean Simmon's Obhella, which at one point seemed about to suggest Alice "reciting." de-

#### **QUIZ ANSWERS**

- 1. One day and a half. (21.5.48)
- 2. They thought of converting her into a floating hotel. (21.5.48)
- 3. President: Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek and Vice-President Lt. Yeu. Li Tsung-jen. (21.5.48)
- 4. Measles. (21.5.48)
- 5. From tomorrow. Monday, until next Saturday. (20.5.48)
- 6. The Scottish Association of Lord's Day Observance Society. (21.5.48)

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#### COMING TO THE

# KINGS



veloped a most touching tenderness and the aspect of a demented baby

Eileen Herlie's Queen has exactly the right mixture of sex, mother, and weakness Only lack of space prevents fuller tribute to the Polonius of Felix Aylmer, the King of Basil Sydney, the Grave-digger of Stanley Holloway, the Laertes of Terence Morgan, the Horatio of Norman Wooland, the designs of Roger Furse, and the music of William Walton.

Will this film be "caviare to the general"? I hope not. Apart from the traditional delight of Hamlet first-timers, the "quotations," even the most rabid Lockwoodophiles, Rocfellers, and Neaglets can hardly be untouched by the greatest words in literature, spoken by actors who not only understand their music and their poetry and their meaning but say them without idolatry and with a sort of inspired enjoyment.

For the genius of Sir Laurence Olivier, who conceived, produced, and directed the film (besides the additional minor stint of playing Hamlet) there has been overwhelming acclaim.

If we personally desist from the standard superlatives which go with such occasions, it is because they have been depreciated by so much misuse.

I am content to take the stupendouses as read, and merely add my belief that in years to come, when new generations rave about new favourites, we oldsters will smirk foxily, like Polonius, and murmur: "Ah, but you never saw Olivier!"

There is so much to take in at a first view of "Hamlet" that the following post-scripts to my original notice may be helpful.

PS1. Note how the camera weaves and turns and rolls and practically ogles at the characters, so that they are never merely shouting words at you.

PS. 2. Note the deen-focus photography (a new technical development) which makes it possible for figures to soproach from a long way off and be in focus all the time. The use of this device results in some of the most beautiful pictorial effects in the film.

PS. 3. Note how the cinema has been able to go one better than the stage in freending. 'Hamlet's sollloonies as "thinking aloud" (to use Hazlitt's phrase) rather than as speeches.

PS. 4. Note how the grave-vard requence builds un and up. First the hearty tap-room humour of Stanley Holloway's Grave-digger, merging nerfectly into the nathos of Hamlet's "Alas, noter Yopick"; followed by the heart-rending scene as Ophelia's hody is lowered into the grave; and finally the sudden blaze of viclence between Laertes and Hamlet.

This "Hamlet" would inevitable dwarf anything else presented in the same week. It happens though that the other new films take very little dwarfing.

In "This Was a Woman" Sonia Dresdel is at some pains to point out that a boy's best friend is not necessarily his mother.

She has the part of a matriarch with a craving for power and an uncontrollable urge to run other people's lives

She practically hypnotises her medical-student son into passing his exams: breaks up her daughter's marriage because her son-in-law is not sufficiently distinguished; torments (and ultimately poisons) her husband because she considers him a mediocrity.

Miss Dresdel is no great lover of understatement, and she gives this part the works from the word go.

Her eyes narrow and glower venomously. Her nostrils dilate and undilate. Her lips hiss and snarl and spit. Viper tongues seem to dart out from all over her. Her veins quiver and tingle, and her hands always seem to be wanting to strangle somebody.

In the circumstances it seemed odd that it took the family (which consisted of Barbara White, Emrys Jones, and Waltar Fitzgerald) so long to get wise to her.

A feeling of melancholy now overcomes me whenever I see Peter Lorre's shiny rubber face and hear his liquid voice. I can't get scared by it any more.

I was unable, therefore, to be greatly terror-stricken by The Beast with Five Fingers a macabre little ghost story about a long hand which returns from the grave and puts the fear of God into an Italian household by playing the piano and strangling people.

If you chill easily, you might get some simple pleasure out of it.

### Current Shows

Vivien Leigh in the title role, with Ralph Richardson playing opposite her. Korda's interpretation of the famous Tolstoy story created high controversy on its London premiere recently.

ALHAMBRA.—"The Well Groomed Bride." An outstanding comedy with Ray Milland and Olivia de Havilland.

KING'S.—"Slave Girl." An unusual film, starring Yvonne de Carlo and George Brent.

QUEEN 5-- "Weld Harvest" With Alan Ladd, Dorothy Lamour, Robert Prestor and Lleyd Nolan.

ORIENTAL.—"The Best Years of Our Lives." The outstanding picture of 1947.























### MERRY MOMENTS:

What man always does a roaring trade? A lion-tamer.

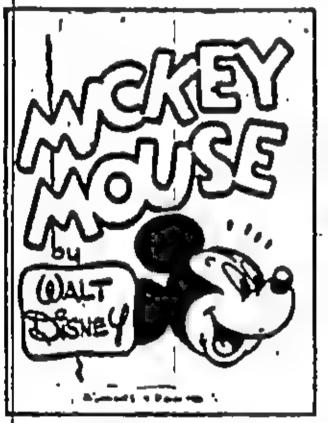
What goes up but never comes down?
Your age.

Why is a bubble like a hive?

Because there is more than
one B (bee) in it.

Garrulous Pessenger (III on ship): Oh, captain. I've crossed the Atlantic dozens of times in all kinds of weather and never remember feeling so iii. I wender what's the cause?

Captain: Bad memory.







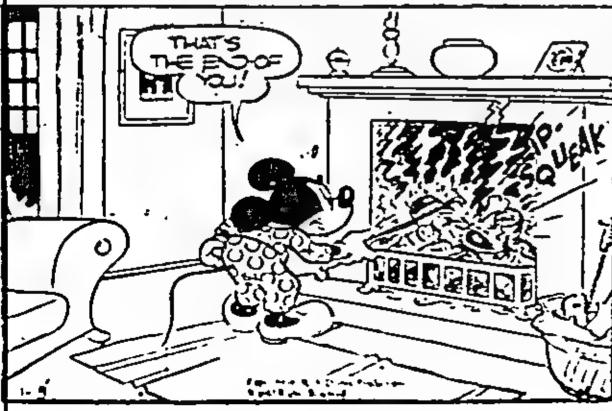
















# MAGAZINE SECTION

SUNDAY, MAY 23, 1948.

# BEHIND THE WAR IN PALESTINE

### THE LEADERS

#### **ARABS**

Over-all Commander-in-Chief of the Arab forces in Palestine is General Ismail Safwat Pasha, a professional soldier who was at one time Assistant Chief of Staff to the well-organised Iraqui Army.

In his hands are the planning and conduct of the entire Arab military effort. That will still be his function even with the Emir Abdullah of Transjordan coming into the active picture. who has the titular leadership of the combined Arab armies, but the Iraqui general will still direct and control them.

The Arab leader in the field is Fawzi Kawikji, 53-year-old fighter · with a picturesque career that dates from the 1914-18 war. He has fought over the Palestine deserts before, is a briliant and daring guerilla leader, and has been the hero of many exploits over the years that have acquired fegendary quality throughout every Arab land.

#### Joined Rebels

Fawzi was born in Syria, and served In the Turkish Army in the 1914-18 war, obtaining the rank of captain after graduating from the Staff College at Istanbul. He showed unusual talent and initiative and finished that war with Turkish and German decorations.

After the French occupation of Syrihe entered the French service as an intelligence officer, and was decorated with the Legion d'Honneur,

When the Druse revolt flared out, however, he joined the rebels and became one of the E principal insurgent leaders in the fighting round Damascus. The French sentenced him to death, but when the revolt was finally crushed he escaped into the Hedjaz and became military adviser to King Ibn Saud. Later he obtained a commission in the Iraqi Army, and became an instructor at the Iraq Staff College.

Then, in 1936, he, quit Iraq and entered Palestine to lead the Arab revolt that broke out that year and was to go on for the next three years. Arabs flocked to his standard for F guerilla fighting and he explained that he was not warring I against the British but Zionism.

In 1941 he took a part in the pro-German rebellion in Bagh- E dad, and when that effort collapsed he was flown to Berlin by the Germans.

#### Magic Figure

There he stayed until the end of the war, when he found himself living in the Soviet zone of the city. The Russians turned a deaf ear to his application for leave to return to his own land. So one night he slipped quietly out of Berlinand was next heard of in Cairo. OFFICIAL PARTITION PLAN OF PALESTINE Blue-eyed, slim, and tough, Fawzi is a magic figure among the guerilla Arab fighters. He links daring and imagination with sound military planning and can draw on years of hard experience for the battles he plans to lead against the Jews.

#### JEWS

The Jews have not yet disclosed who is, or who will be, the Commander-in-Chief of all their forces. So far Haganah, their national army, has been operating in self-contained local

groups. In any of the fighting to come, how-ever, there are two figures of whose leadership a good deal will undoubtedly be heard.

One of these is Menachen Begin, tough, ruthless leader of Irgun Zval Leumi, whose terrorist tactics of bombings and shootings have studded the past couple of years.

#### Price On Head

Not so many months ago Begin was the most-wanted man in Palestine, with a price of £2,000, dead or alive, on his head. Posters carrying his picture and description were posted throughout the land. But he kept his liberty.

Begin was once a law student at Warsaw University. He became a corporal in the Polish Army, and there is one story that he served with the British at Tobruk,

Whether that be right or not, it is a fact that somewhere around 1942 he was serving in Palestine with the Polish forces. The then leader of Irgun was David Raziel. The organisation had suspended its fight for a Jewish Palestine to join in the greater fight against the Nazis, and Raziel was sent on a sabotage mission for the Allies during the revolt in Iraq.. He was killed, and the Zionists then asked for Begin's release from the Army to do "political work." It was granted, and the Polish soldier became the new leader of Irgun.

#### Violent Exploits

Today he is a pallid, thin-faced, hook-nosed man of 38 with the eyes of the fanatic burning behind his horn-rimmed spectacles and a wealth of "onthe-run" adventure behind him. Under his leadership Irgun was built up into a force of quick-striking, ruthless, and daring terrorists, with stop-at-nothing tactics, and a long list of violent exploits like the blowing-up of the King David Hotel in Jerusalem in 1946 has been laid at their door.

It is very doubtful if Begin will be given anything like over-all command of the Jewish forces, but his desperate Irgun formations, in which both men and women serve, are certain, under his leadership, to be well in the picture when real battle with the Arabs is joined.

The second Jewish leader of note is another from Poland-calm-looking, fair-haired Nathaniel Yellin, 31-yearold commander of the Stern Gang. He too, has been for long a man with a price on his head, dead or alive-in this case a price of £1,000.

The police once had him safely locked away. That was in November 1943. But he, and 20 others, made a brilliantly planned escape from Latrun Camp through a secretly contructed 60-yardlong tunnel. . And it was from that date the Stern Gang gained new impetus and became the most terroristic band of all.

#### THE PLAN

Both Jews and Arabs have welldefined and clear-cut "war aims," for which they are prepared to fight tooth and nail.

THE PLAN

The Jewish plan has crystallised into a hard resolve to seize and hold every inch of the territory allotted to the proposed Jewish State envisaged in the Partition Plan put forward last autumn.

Under this plan, which was drawn up by a special committee of the United Nations, Palestine would be divided into an Arab State, a Jewish State, and the autonomous city of Jerusalem.

The Jewish State would include Eastern Galilee, the Esdraelon Plain. most of the central coastal plain, including Haifa, Jaffa, and Tel-Aviv. and the Beersheba sub-district, including most of the Negeb.

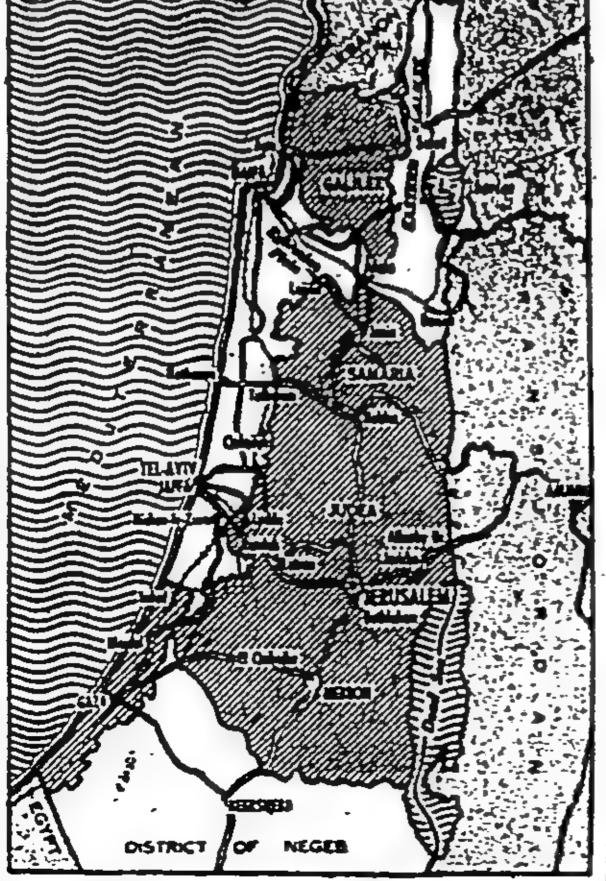
The Arah State would comprise Western Galilee, the hill country of Samaria and Judea-excluding Jerusaiem-and a coastal strip in the south from Isdud down to the Egyptian troptier.

#### The War Aims

The autonomous area of Jerusalem would include Bethlehem, and would become a United Nations trusteeship. It would have a governor, appointed by the United Nations, who would be neither Jew nor Arab.

All the Jewish fighting, then, is directed to saizing the towns, villages, and land lying within the borders of the envisaged Jewish State, and to the safe-guarding of the frontiers of this State.

(Continued on Page 3)



... Proposed Arab State

Autonomous Area Of

. . . . Proposed Jewish State

Jerusalem



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### Lane Norcott

#### A Men's Work Is Never Done

It is not always realised by animal lovers that there is a right and a wrong way to wash a dog in a sink.

First thoroughly wet the back of the dog with warm water (advises Domesticated George, vainly dipping the columder in the sink and looking around him hopefully for tea-cups).

Never fasten a dog to a tap while you hunt for an apron or it will slip its collar in a flash and be off like a thing possessed! (warns Domesticated George, advoitly cornering his pet behind the stove and dropping the soep in the coal scuttle).

Don't attempt to remove a greasy spot from its hindquarters with a wire pot-scourer or you'll make it bald (pleads Domesticated George, briskly applying a little Vit to an oil. stain with the sink brush). Always remember that the hairs of a moulting dog are even worse than tealeaves. They play the very devil with plugholes.

Leave a dogs nose slone you wish it to blow . soap in your eyes (shouts Domesticated George, angrily wiping his face with a teacloth). Before rinsing its head always fit its damn little feet with rubber oversboes! Otherwise it will scrabble wildly on the slippery porcelain and drench you to the skin!

#### In Parliament Today

The House of Commons is suffering from an epidemic of bad monners. Discourtesy is now almost a general practice, and even the pleasant habit of saying Good morning, to each , other seems to have been discarded by many members."-An M.P. writes to an Editor. What might be called a scene of great national unimportance occurred in the House last night when this vital matter was raised at Question

Time. MR. SCRINGE (Lab., S. Minns): May I draw the Speaker's attention to the fact that not a single member of any party has so much as notided to me yet, although it is my birthday?

MRS. NOGBIR (Lib., Gt. Bouncing): know I am anly a plain Liberal sirl Mr. Speaker, and not much sought after by members of the opposite sex, but to be studiously and persistently-ignored by hundreds of Socialists many of them with very hairy ears, if I may say so is most wounding to feminine vanity.

SPEAKER: Perhaps the aggrieved and drab : little - member for Gt. Bouncing will permit me to wave this made at her, in a respectful, very as some slight token of my regard and

COMMANDER SHUDDER (Con. Wineminster): Is it not a matter of vital interest to our national life, Mr. Speaker, that cultured members of all parties shall greet my sunt, Lady Tadcastle, the wealthy and well-connected member for Snoreham, when they are privileged to see her on the

Terrace? SPEAKER: Before giving a ruling on so important a matter I should pre-fer to inspect the honourable and gallant member's smart and elegant aunt at my leisure. Perhaps she will dire with me tonight and take in a show?

MR. MOUSE (Lab., The Choriles): Will the Prime Minister inform the House if it is his intention in the near future to appoint a Minister for Man-ners at a lucrative salary? And, if it

is, will be consider me? No reply was returned to this question and the House then went into secret session. It was later learnt from an authoritative source that Mrs. Mumbles, the stout and uncouth member for Lesser Snarling, had been put up to public anction and knocked down to the National Trust for 182 6d.

# Quer to 1/00

#### NEWS QUIZ

1. A stay-aloft, record for any flight was announced this week. A U.S. Air Force B-36 super-bomber, with a dummy bomb-load, flew 8,000 miles and stayed aloft for- how long?

2. The 40-year-old "Hai Tan", for a long time tied up at Douglas Wharf, was towed away to get her face lifted this week. A Chinese syndicate who had hopes of buying her put forward a very good notion at the same time. What was it?

. 3. World-wide celebrations were held this week on the inauguration of the first constitutional President and Vice-President of China. Who are they?

4. Princess Margaret, while holidaying at Balmoral Castle, fell ill last week. Two doctors pronounced it as an uncomplicated case of-what?

5. The Health Department in Hong Kong has proposed a Health Week, to try and make the public health-conscious. When is this Week to be?

6. Princess Elizabeth and the Duke of Edinburgh scored a hit with the French people in general and Parislans in particular on their visit last week. When they arrived home, however, they faced censure for their Sunday activities. What Society wrote to Clement Attlee about the Princess' "regrettable example to the nation"?

(Answers in Page Two)

#### GENERAL KNOWLEDGE

1. Come come, now: What is the difference between a stogy and a stogie? ·

2. You'll probably have to ask Juhior about this one: How is the area of a circle calculated?

3. If you wanted building material from Carrara, what is your order most likely to be?

4. No-one knows why the report was given to the "Fair Lady" of the song. but do you know if London Bridge ever did fall down?

5. Each of the following is described as black. Can you identify: (a) an insect-like creature who eats her mate, (b) an epidemic in Europe, (c) a dungeon in Bengal, India?

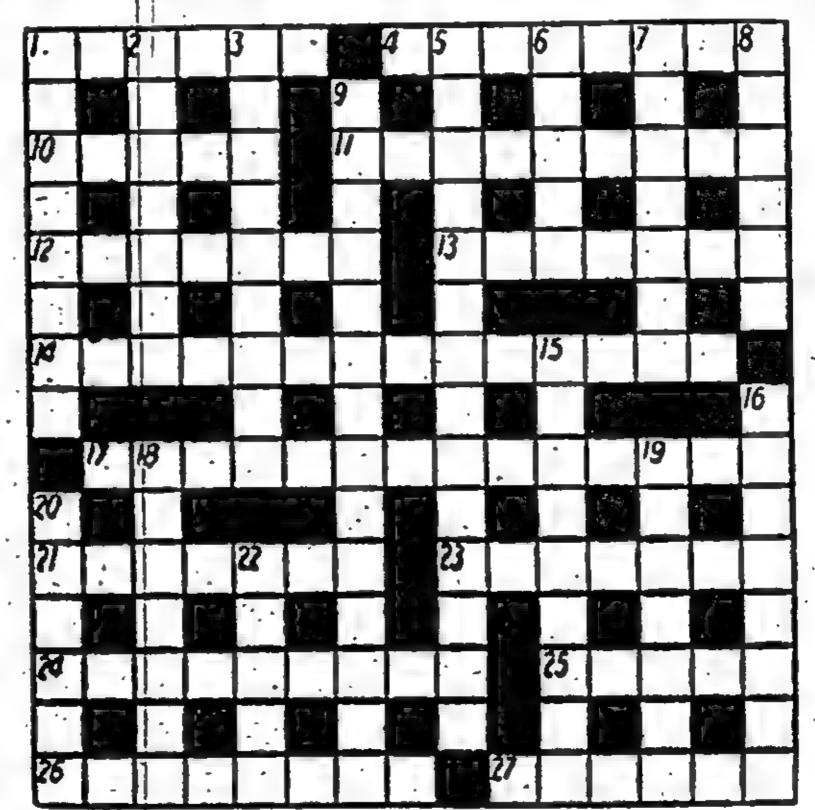
·6. Capital question: Is the capital of Egypt Alexandria or Cairo?

7. In case of sunstroke, should the victim be given: (a) a cold sponge; (b) a drink of whisky; (c) artificial respiration?

8. For other-ologists only: What is ichthyology?

(Answers in Page Four)

### THE SUNDAY HERALD CROSSWORD No. 57



ACROSS

1 Wand, of London. (6) 4 With which people of intelligence

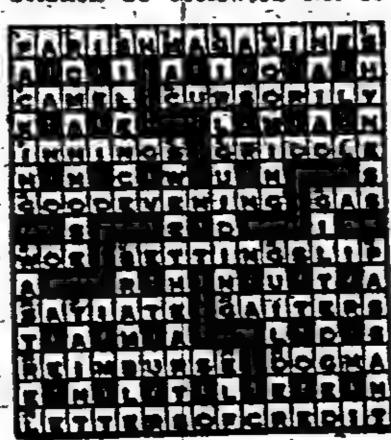
look? (3, 5) 10 Race around Orkney and Shetland.

11 A middling footballer's transfer fce.

12 Hit Herbert, like a man of weight.

13 Condemn a call up in reverse. (3, 4)

Solution To Crossword No. 58



.. 14 Not an out-of-the-way personality.

(3, 2, 3, 6,)17 Do they quake in the King's presence? (7, 2, 5)

21 In brief, like a Spartan. (7)

23 Composer of a real din (7) 24 A baron abed in the garden. (5, 4) 25 A simple get-up for a health resort.

26 In such an account various items find a temporary place. (8) 27 First 1 across in Scotland. (6)

#### DOWN

1 Its purpose is to gain branch adherents. (8)

2 These fair people do, perhaps, if

they are freaks. (7) 3 A bad place to get water. (2, 3, 4) 5 Railfways have the necessary force

to do this. (6, 8)

6 Kenge and Carboy's clerk. (5)

7 12 was. (7) 8 A saintly bird is this writer. (6) 9 Surprised but complimentary remark on meeting the great novelist.

(4. 3. 7)15 Does his illegal business make a

noise? (9) 16 They read at work. (8)

18 No Oscar for them! (7) 19 No. 92; that's elementary. (7)

20 They should give one an all-round

knowledge of geography. (6) 22 Move by the out-at-elbows. (5)



Although in the first of the two final matches of the Kempson and Gray teams Kempson led by 41 match points (about 3,000 points), his team lost heavily on four slam hands. The hand below is one of the four. His side lost 10 match points instead of gaining 10 on this hand.

S. A H, A Q J x C. K x x x

S. KQJxx

S. 10 x x x

H. 10 x x x x N D. Q x :

H. K x x D. K x C. 10 x x x

S. x x D. A J 10 x x C. A Q J x

The bidding was as follows: ROOM I. HOOM II. S. 1D 4C Pass W. 1S Pass 15 Pass Pass Pass N. 2S 5C | E. 3S Pass | 2H 4NT 6C 2S Pass Pass Pass -In Room II, where the contract was

Six Clubs. East's four Clubs were a menace. After the opening lead of the King of Spades the declarer took two rounds of trumps, and when West failed to follow switched to Diamonds and reached the seven-card position underlined above. He had lost one trick in Diamonds and must lose one more trick.

Had he counted two ruffs in Spades among his requirements he would not have led trumps at Trick 3 but attacked Diamonds first. The contract would then have been made. The chances he had to consider were; (a) 28 per cent. chance of a four and one division of the missing Clubs; and (b) the 50 per cent. chance of the missing Diamonds being three and one and 40 per cent, chance of them being two and two. All considered, trumps should not be attacked at once.



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# ANGLO-AMERICAN RELATIONS BECOMING TRIFLE STRAINED

Palestine Problem Misunderstandings

Possible Way Out Holy Land

New York, May 21.

The Palestine problem is beginning to strain British and American relations. It has not reached a point of formal protests from either nation, but it may if Britain continues to aid the Arab nations attacking the Jews in the Holy Land.

Privately, these charges were already being made: firstly, by the United States, that Britain is viewing the Palestine fighting from a longrange standpoint of ultimate British interest in the oil-rich Middle East and disregarding the fact that the obvious Arab aggression is killing the Jews.

motivated by political expedi- recovery programme upon which ency due to the large Jewish Britain places much hope for her population in America:

As of today the split is sharply defined. The United States has recognized Israel. Britain has not and her spokesman said she probably will not for some time. In the Security Council the United States is pressing for an immediate cease-fire demand which would leave an open threat of economic sufctions and

military action. truce to provide for mediation but rule out any action to enforce peace.

#### Russia' Stand

The United States is considering the lifting of its arms embargo to sell wenpons to israel. Britain is continuing to subsidize and equip, the Arab armies' and she will go right on doing so until the United Nations rules that the Arabs are guilty of aggression—a United Nations' action which Britain is strongly opposing.

States, but in this case that the partition plan. makes little difference.

#### U.S. Advantage

In a showdown between Britain and the United States, Pre-

By Britain, that the Unit-sident Truman would seem to a short-term view money is paying for the European

> economic rehabilitation. The only real hope of making the Western European Union, of which Britain was a founder an effective defence bloc against Communist nations in Eastern Europe lies in military aid from and cooperation with the United

Arab capture of Jerusalem, where the Jews are still fighting desperately in what seems to be "only gaining a bad name" Britain wants to ask for a a hopeless cause, may change maintaining it.

> The Egyptian and Trans-Jordan troops, which constitute great bulk of Arab forces Palestine, have not shown any disposition to make important attacks on the main body of the Jewish state—the constal plain from above Halfa in the north to a few miles below Jaffa in the

#### Plan Held Up

Jerusalem itself would have been made an international city under the United Nations partiit adds to a potential dip- tion plan but Arab control of it lomatic explosion between the could be defended in the eyes Israel and bring pressure two most important western of the world since it is deep in Abdullah and Farouk, both powers. Aussia for a change is the territory which would have whom are economically and mililined up with the United been given to the Arabs under turily heavily dependent on her.

Once in control of the Holy quit. Egypt already holds most of table.--United Press.

#### Egyptian Newsprint Warning Ottawn, May 21. A warning that if Britain

cuts her quota of Canadian newsprint she will find it hard later to raise her allocation was made today by an official representing Canadian newsprint manufactures. He was commenting on the statement that Sir Stafford Bullding. Cripps, Chancellor of the Exchequer, had indicated by inter to a newsprint supply company that imports of newsprint from Canada and

ject to further severe cuts next year.-Reuter. \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* finding any explosives;

#### Pl Consulate At Amoy May Close

Newfoundland might be sub-

Manila, May 22. The Philippine Consul to Amoy. Mr. Meynardo Farol, in a report to the Foreign Affairs Office, has recommended closing the Philip-pine Consulate in Amoy on the grounds that the Philippines

Mr. Farol, who came here few days ago from Amoy, denied that Consular officials were guilty visa applications at Amoy. He said the Chinese could use the Shanghal or Hong Kong Consulates if the one at Amoy were

newspapers recently charged that Philippine visas had been sold at high prices at Amoy. Mr. Farol, plans to rejoin his family in Amoy on Monday. — United Press.

what King Farouk probably wanted in the south. Britain then could recognise

to take their winnings

in a fine position to annex a things to come but a few thouconsiderable portion of Arab sand determined Jews in Jeru-Palestine to Trans-Jordan, salem are holding up the time-

### Delegation Threatened ~

New York, May 22. Police emergency and bomb seuads searched today through the sixty-second floor offices of the Egyptian United Nations delegation in the Empire State

delegation secretary, Dolores Mancini, said that a softspoken man telephoned shortly before noon warning. "You are going to be bombed to bits in fifleen minutes,"

Delegation officials hurriedly cuiled police headquarters and the bomb and emergency squads made a thorough search without

Miss Mancini said that in the post few weeks, the Egyptian Consulate had also received a number of bomb threat phone calls. -- United Press.

# SOLDIER

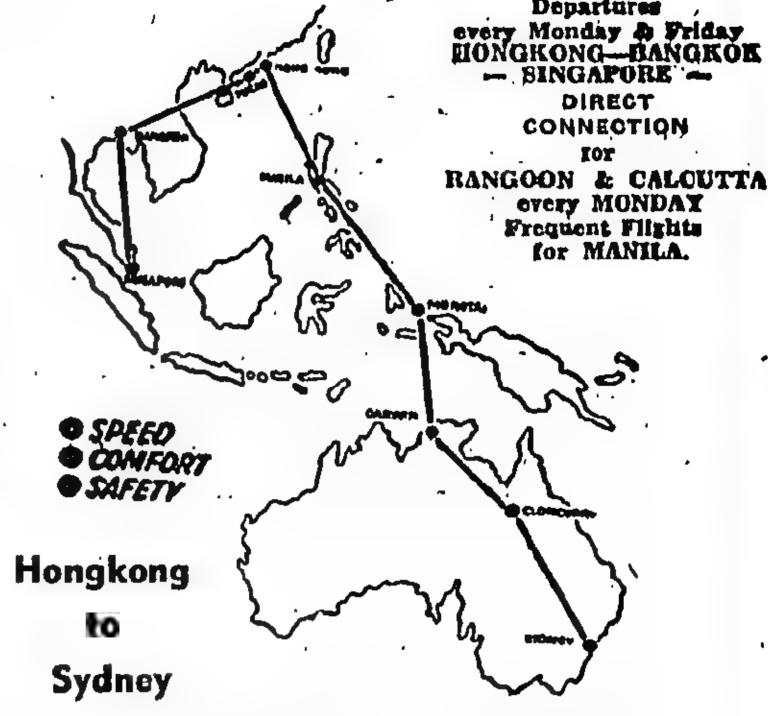
Blackburn, May 22. The Chief Constable of Cheshire stated today that a soldier has made a statement concerning crime and that "enquiries are being made about the matter meationed in the statement."

He added: "It is too early to of graft or corruption in handling say whether the stolement is true or not. It is not yet possible to say whether the statement will throw any light on the recent murders. The soldier is under detention by the military anthorities for a military offence." After a conference yesterday the police chiefs decided to merge the efforts of all police forces in the areas of Bolton, Blackburn and Farnworth so as to avoid duplication in the hunt for the

murderer. The theory held is that one man committed both the Bluckburn and Farnworth child murders.—Reuter.

Prague, May 21. The Czechoslovak police have arrested18 people in Slovakia City, King Abdullah would be That seemed to be the shape of on charges of forming an anti-Communist espionage bloc the pecple's democracies."-Reuter.

# Tathay Pacific



**NEXT FLIGHT—19TH JUNE** 

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SATURDAY	10.30			11,30 A.M.
and	2.00		. `	3.00 P.M.
SUNDAY	5.00 (			6.00 P.M.
MONDAY	7.30	A.M.		8.30 A.M.

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What The Chinese Press is Saying Now Life Evening Now: Lack of confirmation as to the genuine-ness of the letters allegedly left behind by the seven school children missing from their homes in Un Long places a limitation as far as comment on the subject.

their country. As such, their at-iention should be mainly focuss-

policy is then pursued, it is our duty to see that the future generation does not lack science.

Nothing can be more harmful and disastrous than to iderate the factories of the feaching of school children to table in politics while the children to table in politics while the children of the masses.

Ins is an historic event of great significance.

The Chinese people hope that the responsibility of leader—ship and to fulfil their duties this new significant change will in the new administration.

Kung Sheung Yat Po. We do not intend to criticise either of the two opposing groups in the proved Government can eliminate the two opposing groups in the children of the masses.

Chinese Chamber of Commerce, neither do we take sides in the content of the masses. in the most advanced fields\_of | China's constitutional Govern- current dispute.

dren missing from their homes are alarming. Measures are called for to guard against future similar incidents. 'Although the cause of the mys-

thildten like not been ascertained, the general assumption is that rival political agitation forms the background to it all. In most schools in-Hong Kong. teachers are poorly paid. As a result they are forced to chan-to their professions for other costs. This altuation is welcomed by political agitators who are\_able\_to\_undertake\_the\_same conditions with of course the sup-port of subsidies from other

give loctures on the world situa-

as far as comment on the subject education authorities only con-is concerned. cern themselves with the

their country. As such, their attention should be mainly focused on the accumulation of dent Chiang Kai-shek and Vice-science.

Irrespective of which party holds the reins of government in the next eight or 10 years and mo matter what kind of foreign policy is then pursued, it is our policy is then pursued, it is our policy is the country.

Sing Tao Jih Pao: With the induction into office of President Li Tsung-jen, Kuomin-tang tutelage has ended. China is now for the first time in her history in a constitutional era. This is an historic event of sident and Vice-President to take the conform with Dr. Yat-sen's conform with Dr. Yat-sen'

Such telerance—can—only—bring—along—the—lines—of—the—late—Dr. good sign for it demonstrates shame upon us, and cause irre—Sun Yat-sen's will and naturally the democratic spirit that preparable damage to the nation as will embrace the principle of vails among the members. The

Children

Childr

Eighty per cent of the Chinese

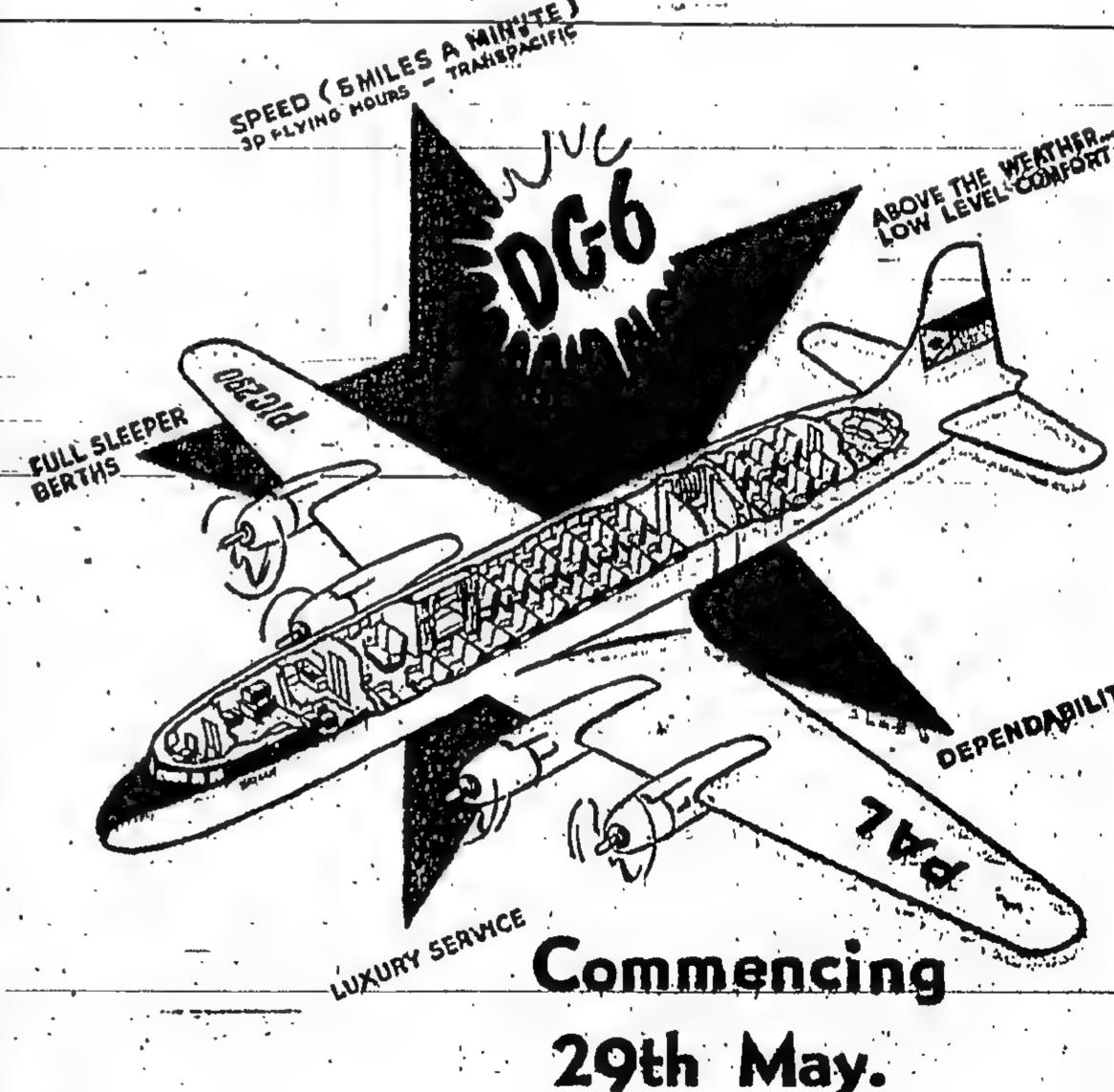
whether or not the letters are purely fabrications of one political party working against another we cannot say. One thing, however, is clear; party politics have infiltrated into schools and the exploiting innocent children as tools.

Though it is needless to state, we wish to register here our strong dequication of the existing dequication of the existing their country. As such, their at-

Not only must there be a what are elected to the



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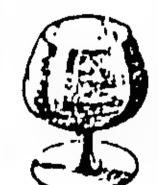
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causes of unpleasant

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Is it the same man, in these two 1 No Dry Scalp on the right, pictures? Yes! On the left he's | thanks to 'Vaseline' Brand Hair got Dry Scalp. How untidy his Tonic. His hair is healthy, easy hair looks. He just can't keep it to comb. No dandruff. And in place. And it's dry and life- looks well dressed. You, too less, with no gloss on it. Even can end Dry Scalp! Just worse - bits of loose, scaly massage gently with this Tonic\_ dandruff keep showing in his Dressing every morning. Use hair and on his coat collar, too. I sparingly, supply is still short.

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The Completency Of Japan's Millionaires in Their Impoverishment Puzzles Many, But Not The Cynics.

# BEHIND THE BAMBOO SCREEN

Baron Okura, a friendly little Of these forty-five, the four The actual value of the securi- In theory the frozen bank de-chimpanzee of a man, lives in Asano families, the four Okura ties is highly uncertain. posits of these "dispossessed"

-now he is broke. He is concentrating on the de- as the good Baron. n combination of a Western flute and a Japanese bamboo flute.

He blows thin reedy notes on this instrument whenever interviewers call to see him and insists-between delicate birdealisthat he prefers to be known now by his democratic musical pseudonym "Ghosho" ("sound of the wind through the pine trees").

The Baron is typical of many of the once great, once wealthy, Japanese families who, according to an Occupation statement just issued, have fallen on evil days unancially.

#### Penniless

many lost so much so comfort

ably or so gracefully. Stout, smiling Baron Takakimt Mitsul, one-time wealthiest man in Japan, is another who hasn't got a yen in the bank today. The eleven families who comprise the once-great House of Mitsul, have between them miserable 241,000 yen (say 1.200) representing forty-five families -

Tokyo. Once he was one of the families, the five Makajima fami- At the free-market yen rate, salbatsu are doled out to them at wealthiest men in Japan. He lies, the two Furukawa families they would not be worth much the rate of two pounds ten shillmade a fortune out of munitions and the single Alkawa family are more than £250,000. But this is ings a month per person.

in the same 'penniless' position not a realistic problem for the families, because the stocks and velopment of his new musical in- In 1940, these ten proud sal- shares have been confiscated and be carrying on in reasonable comstrument—the Okuraulo, which is batsu groups or fifty-six families the proceeds, less 10 per cent.

Our Correspondent In Tokyo, says That Most Observers Are Suspicious Of The Most Precise Occupation Army State-, 🚜 ments On

THE SAIBATZU'BREAK-UP

business and industrial capital. Seldom, it would seem, have so Notwithstanding war losses, the retically-1963 or 1964. four wealthlest-the Mitsuis, the Iwasakis (who controlled huge mos and the Yasudas—had assets be approximately represented in estimated at £50,000,000 in 1946.

#### Uncertain

dollars or 300 pounds sig., at a (distributed among thirty-six suis, and who concentrated on realistic rate of 200 and 800 to families) are officially recorded heavy industry, banking one) frozen in the Tokyo Bank. in the Occupation statement, The other nine great saibatsu issued by the Holding Company (hig business monoply) names- Liquidation Commission, at less than 11/2 million pounds, of which are officially reckoned to remir real estate, personal property and between them 6,356,000 yen (31,- "curios" are valued at £1,000,-780 dellers or £127,120) on de- 000 securities at £263,850 and bank deposits at £5,400.

held one-fourth of all Japanese administrative expenses, will not revert to the holders until-then-

> value of the "curios" held in as "national treasures"—they are virtually priceless.

For instance, the Sumitomos, Today their aggregate assets who are older even than the Mitmining, are reputed in this Oc. cupation statement to own "curios" valued at less than £15,-000, but these include an imcomparable and unsaleable collection of Chinese, Indian and Tibertan bronzes held in bond in Kyoto.

"Once you started making the qualifications elastic there would

be no end to borderline cases and exceptions. Each would have to be dealt with individually by the

Sevrices, and they do not have

The disgruntled retort: "There

could, and should, be more consideration for borderline : cases,

especially for those who through

no fault of their cwn were un-

able fully to complete the

The Burma Star

"Nonense to say the Services

There have been some changes

those entitled to the 1939-45 Star

Burma Star, but as this would

have counted out some of the

places like the Arakan, it was

the staffs to cope."

qualifying periods.

holdings, mainly banking, ship- value of the "curios" held in not worthwhile taking his car out ping, and insurance), the Sumito- bond by the Occupation cannot of the garage because he can't hard cash. Most of these rank had no cash in the bank any-

peddling pegetables.

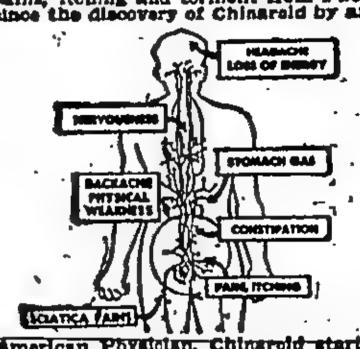
On the other hand the real are hard, that he seldom feels

Then, brisk, buoyant Juli Furukawa, who was once Japan's "Copper King", and who also hasn't a single yen in the bank (according to the Occupation statement), has gone on the land, has even sold his bicycle and is

salbatsu operators.

Western cynics and ingrates, suspicious even of the most precise Occupation statement and accountings, attribute the complacency of the penniless billionaires to the efficacy of traditional personal and family loyalties, puppet successors, unofficial agree-ments and other remote controls operating from behind Japanese bamboo screens.

It is no longer necessary to suffer pains, itching and torment from Pilos since the discovery of Chinarald by an

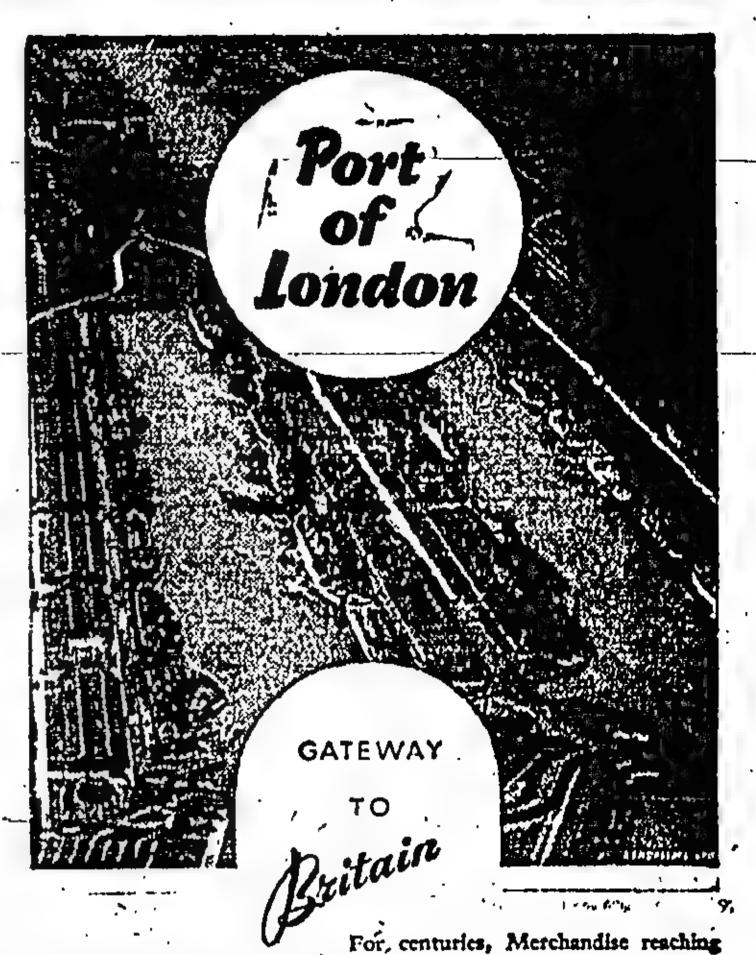


could qualify for the coveted stops the pain but also takes out the swelling, stops bleedings and combats carve irritation thereby curbing other troubles caused by Piles as shown in real fighters who slogged through this ploture.

Get Chinageld from your drugglet to-

Gateway to Britain. \* \* Write for free illustrated booklet " Facts and Figures," obtainable front





South and North. To-day the goods Britain needs STILL travel the same routes - by rail and wide afterial roads - London is still the

information Office, Port of London Authority, London, E.C.3, England,

# BATTLE OF THE GONGS

Frankly It is a mix-up—the Great Medal Muddle.

Superficially it looks simple. There are 12,000,000 campaign medals and stars to be distributed among 4,000,000 to 5,000,000 people, in a share-out schedule to begin later this year.

Never in British history have so many war medals been struck so freely for so many. And never was there such a rumpus in prospect over a medal distribution as the one now blow-

#### The Aggrieved

Already tens of thousands of men and women who served in the armed and auxiliary Services are aggrieved. They complain they are not getting reasonable try" into an operational area. treatment, missing "by a matter sider rightfully earned.

Members of the WRNS, ATS, WAAF, and Ack-Ack who did all-their service in this country Medal (issued to everyone who the Service before completing awards for gallantry only. three years they miss the prized Defence Medal.

#### The Home Guard

even a week short of three years. Is the current chairman.

operational area miss one of the tee's rules. most worth-while awards of all, No one claims the share-out post it to the Admiralty, Army.

borne" chest. claim that they were in one of farce.

12,000,000 W a r Medals Are Being Struck But Many A Fighting Man Will Go Unhonoured.

the toughest fights of the war. Yet they will see the France and Germany Star on people who did nothing more than see Paris on a one-day trip long after the fighting had reached the Siegfried Line.

could not cope. They have special staffs dealing with awards.
Truth is, they just don't want to This is because qualification for many of the medals is that the claimant merely made an "en-

There is no air-crew Europe in the rules. Originally only of minutes" medals they con- Star for men of R.A.F. Bomber Command who were pulled off bombing "ops" just before completing two months' duty.

There is scarcely any end to the anomalies and hardships of dropped. Now anyone who made the share-out. So much so that an "entry" east of the Brahma-many responsible people think it would be wisest to scrap the forms Star. -and many of them really saw the anomalies and hardships of war-find they will get the War the share-out. So much so that an "entry" east of the Brahmadid 28 days in uniform) but if would be wisest to scrap the Burma Star. for any reason other than as the whole thing and revert to the result of enemy action they left pre-Waterloo practice of making

#### The Official View

In charge of the shareout the Committee on the Grant of This same Defence Medal Honours, Decorations, and number of them ex-Service folk, qualification cuts out Home Medals in Time of War. Civil Guardsmen . whose service was Service chief Sir Edward Bridges lest track of them.

It cuts out, too, all those "Old This committee, in consultation Contemptibles" who were the with the Service chiefs, tays been decided to issue millions of inspiration of the LDV but who down the qualifications for each prepaid postcards to local post were not allowed to continue in medal and star, defines the geo- offices, and when, the share-out the Home Guard because of age. graphical area, fixes dates, etc., begins every medal or star claim-Men who fought hard but and the Services, working out ant will have to get a card, fill through no fault of their own who gets medals and who does in the details of former rank,

the 1939-45 Star. Yet this medal to be even 90 per cent. fair. or R.A.F. will decorate many a "chair- They will tell you: "Whatever limits are set someone is bound Because the France and Ger- to be just outside and it is im- theirs to the Supt. Registrar of many Star was not instituted un- possible to devise conditions, to Shipping. 1939-45 Star, but nothing to pro- whole thing would become a share-out, also by post, will be-

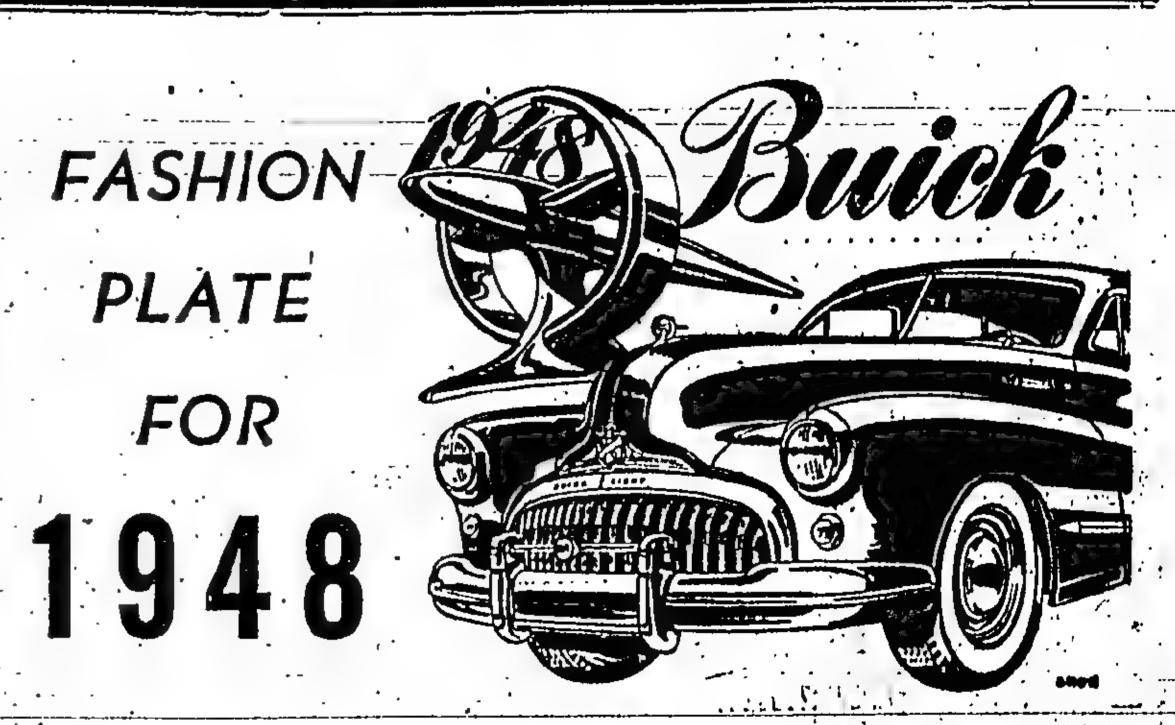
\_\_\_The Claims \_\_. From the authorities' view point the biggest problem is the fact that since 1945, upwards of 9,000,000 people in Britain have changed their addresses, a large

and their former Services have

. To overcome that snag it has failed to do six months in an not, must abide by the commit- Service number, particulars of service, and current address, and

"Merchant Navy men will post

til after D-Day men who came cover every fine point. But hav- . Each postcard claim will be shattered out of Dunkirk (and ing laid down the qualifications checked against unit records, and those who died there) get the we must stick to them or the when that has been done the



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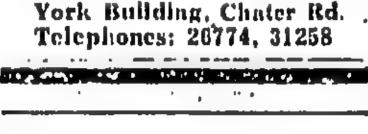
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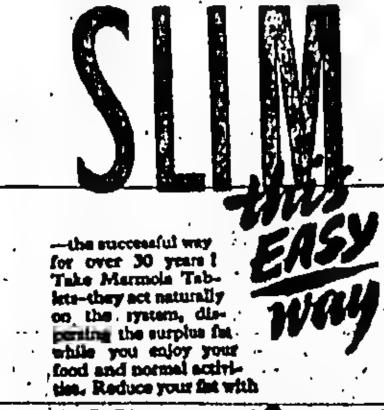


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# PROTESTS IN KOREA High-Handed Action Of Soviet General

### SAFETY RULES AT SEA

London, May 21. All passenger khips of every nation are likely to carry at least one motor propelled lifeboat. This important recommenda-tion has been made by the international conference on the safety of life at sea now meeting in

Five working committees are studying every aspect of this subject under the headings of constructions, life gaving appliances, wireless communication, pafety of navigation and general provisions.

A remarkable degree of unanimity has been achieved in for nulating the recommendations, The most important proposal put forward by the Life Saving Committee concerns additional patety measures for eargo vessels. It is suggested that rules for open for possible compromise by eign independence in the first applicances and drill which now taying, "Such a conference apply to passenger ships should should of necessity include be extended to all cargo boats Korean experts from both zones over 500 tons gross, 'It is also as in similar pas' conferences." recommended that all new ships After noting that power from over 150 feet in length should the North was cut off at noon on be fitted with mechanical davits. | May 14, General Hodge said all lifeboats certified to carry in control of North Korea, are 60 or more people should be responsible for acts in your zone,

propulaion,

# Hodge's Note To Korotkov

Scoul, May 21.

Lt-Gen John R. Hodge, American occupation commander in Southern Korea, today protested against Russia's "high handed, unjustifiable" action in cutting off electricity to Southern Korea, and warned that power must be restored before the United States pays any more on back electricity bills.

In a letter to the Soviet occupation chief, Lt.-Gen. G. P. Korotkov, General Hodge repeated his suggestion that the Russians set "the time and place" for a Soviet-American conference on electricity problems.

General Hodge left the way

The Committee also feel that "Since you, as Soviet commander fitted with mechanical means of it is my duty to protest to you against this high-handed action,

# BRITISH TRADE TALKS RUSSIA

London, May 21. Britain has completed proposals for talks on a new trade pact with Russia, the United Press learned from authoritative sources today.

Negotiations are expected Britain is expecting the goto start shortly, presumably ahead signal from Moscow, but so Palestine next month; in Moscow. Official sources admitted that experts and Departmental officials had been preparing proposals covering a wide field and

They envisaged discussions of a long-term treaty with Russia extending over a period of several years, providing for substantial increases in the volume From all leading stores or of trade in both directions.

### Press Talks London

London for negotiations with Reuters, Limited, on the future of the Associated Press of India was completed by the arrival by air \_of ... Mr ... Devadus . . Gandhi, managing editor of the Hindustani Times, New Delhi, and Mr. S. Sadanand, who controls the Free Press Journal, Hombay. The distinguished visitors yesterday met members of the Reu-

ter Board at a luncheon. Later, the delegates had a discussion on procedure to be followed with the Reuter negotiatng committee-Lord Layton, of he News Chronicle, Mr. J. F Scott, of the Manchester Guardion, and Mr. Christopher J Chancellor, Reuter's General Managor.—Reuter.

#### FILM WRITERS SENTENCED

Washington, May 21. bo, were each sentenced year in prison and fined \$1,000 today for contempt of Congress after being denied new trials. Both were accused of refusing to tell the House Un-American Activities Committee last autumn whether they were Com-

were released on ball pending appeal.-Reuter.

noon in Paris

General Assembly of the Free

deacon of Lewes, the Vener-

ing the races and going out to

Church of Scotland, the Arch- the Royal pair.

far no firm date has been sug-Meanwhile, official sources! disclosed that tenders for more

mitted to Russia for approval

The forthcoming Anglo-Rusalong stipulated schedules.

from political issues and to be unanimous support for the post auxious to expand trade with the East, including the Soviet Union. gates at Lake Success last night. -United Press.

-- United Press.

Britain is known to insist on it well worth trying." divorcing her trade arrangements | Count Bernadotte

fuge to hide the motive behind the act... "I remind you that there are now awaiting delivery to your representatives, in payment for past electric power, over 60 car-

pressing their desire for sover-

free election in the long history

Subterfuge

"In view of my repeated ef-

forts to arrange for equitable

payments, this action is all the

more unjustifiable and leads

to the conclusion that your

corning nonpayment for elec-

tric power are only a subter-

publicized statements con-

of the Korean people.

over US\$2,000,000 in value. ly desired by the South Korean people if you do not want them. "As a prelude to any further offer for future payments, I must request that the flow of power to South Korea be restored at once.'

# Mediator

Stockholm, May 21. Count Folke Bernadotte, than three-quarters of the total Chairman of the Swedish Red amount of goods to be supplied Cross, today accepted the into Russia under last year's vitation of the United Nations agreement had now been sub. to act as mediator in Palestine. but Russia has not yet replied. Lecause there is perhaps a one per cent chance of succeeding. "I do not consider the Pales-

sian negotiations were envisaged time problem as an internal by the agreement signed last question between Jews and December in Moscow, when Rus- Arabs but as the spark which sin and Britain agreed on an ex- might ignite\_a\_greater\_fire.\_\_\_ change of goods to be carried out "If there is a one per cent chance of avoiding this, I think

#### REDS\_NEED\_MORE PENCIL BLUE

Moscow, May 21. Communist propaganda directors today warned Russian publishers against attempts to slip anti-Communist and anti-State material into Soviet books.

ideological ["alien to our Party and people." since the Party decree 20 tempts have taken place, are takmonths ago; but "serious political mistakes and ideological distortions are still cropping up," L.F. Ilichev, deputy chief of the Party's administration of the Party's administration and it is time to increase Two film writers, John Ho- of propaganda, told a confer- Bolshevik vigilance." — United ward Lawson and Dalton Trum- ence of publishing house Breed

> ness, regardless of the type of literature it is publishing, cannot be a mail box which accepts everything given to it," said

He said publishing must be an ideological fortress on which should be crushed all and every attempt to slip through idelogy

London, May 21.

likewise rose to the defence of

The Evening Standard ,termed

the critics "stiff necked" and said

The Scottish Free Presbyterian Synod of Inverness

begun on Wednesday by the Standard and the London Star,

today joined the criticism of Princess Eliza-

both for enjoying herself on a Sunday after-

#### SUBMARINE SERVICE MEMORIAL

"It is quite evident such at-

Mr. Winston Churchill today unveiled at Westminster Abbey a combined memorial to all officers and ratings of the submarine branch of the Royal Navy, who tost their lives in the two world wars and to ranks of the airborne and commando forces killed in the last war.

The memorial consists of three bronze figures, three feet high, designed by Gilbert Ledward. They represent a submarine man on the lookout, a Commando with tommyguns ready for action and a parachutist in full equipment.

They rest on a stone block projecting from the wall of the West Lord Benverbrock's Evening Cloisters. Reuter.

#### CARDINAL IN **SINGAPORE**

uble J. H. L. Morrell, replied the criticism /was in poor After pointing out that the Government has "outdid them Transis Cardinal Spellman, Rolling Princes, Elizabeth selves in effort, courtesy and man Cathelle Archbishop of New attended services before attended and affection."

Insulted the transis of genuine respect York, accompanied by a party of attended services before attended and affection." The Star termed the criticism arrived at Kallang Airport, Singathe criticism "It is an example intolerant" and not the opinion Cardinal Spellman recently at of the muddle-headed thinking of "most British people" who will tended the centenary delebrations

# BASES IN

AFRICA Brussels, May 21. It was disclosed today that Belgium is one of the first European countries to follow Britain's lead in creating a military base in Africa to which the Government would retire if its homeland is over-

run in war. Recommendations for the creation of a Belgian base in the Congo were made by the Parlinmentary commission at work during the past 14 months on army reorganization,

The Defence Minister, Raoul de Fraiteur, disclosed the recom-The Russians have been in which can only be considered as mendations, which also include their action on May 10 in ex- 1940,-United Press,

#### **Boys Pilot** Stolen Aeroplane

Saturday how they skipped land, the organ of the Socialist school, stole a plane, flew it 150 Unity Party, and several hundred miles, landed safely in a pasture, stole a horse and finally landed in jail.

The 11-year-old boy told officers that he learned to fly by reading comic books. His loads of goods representing well fother, a well known attorney, "The items available are great— thing ho gets his hands on concerning aviation."

Both youths took an Ercoupe plane from the airport here and flew it to a place eight miles northwest of Cheyenne, Oklto find directions back home." few miles from home the boys Feuter. "Lorrowed" a horse and rode into Cheyenne where they were arrested.—United Press.

#### ROYAL WEDDING IN ATHENS?

liably tonight. Reuter.

#### War Damage Payments

Manila, May 21. The United States Philipson pine War' Damage Commission announces the immediate payment of 30 per cent of the amount approved on all private war damage claims. in excess of \$500.

The announcement follows completion of a preliminary analysis by the Commission of more than 1,258,025 claims submitted to it up to the end of the filing deadline, which was midnight of last Feb. 29. -Router.

### No Ban In British Sector

Berlin, May 21. The referendum on German sisting that negotiations be a political move to punish more the establishment of a Belgian unity organised by the Comcarried on by the Koreans in- than 20,000,000 Korean people in Army of 33,000 men instead of munist - dominated "People's stead of the Soviets and South Korea in retallation for the 65,000 force in existence in Congress" would not be banned in the British sector of the city, the British authorities here announced today,

The referendum, due to start on Sunday, has been banned in the French and American sectors. The organisers of the pollhave appealed to the Berlin population to ignore these decisions. Preparations for the erection of polling booths inside the Bri-

Oklahoma City, May 21. ' polling booths inside the Bri-Two fifth grade boys aged 11 tish sector have been completed, 12 will tell a judge on according to the Neues Deutsch-"People's Council" officials have been detailed to visit houses and collect signatures.

Tonight's British statement said that, while the British would not forbid the collection of signatures unless there were evidence of intimidation, they considered a petition on German unity entirely superfluous

They were confident the peoples of Berlin would appreciate that the real object of collecting ahoma, where "we got lost and signatures was "simply to create decided that we had better try the false impression of widespread support for the People's Thinking that they were only a Congress by means of a trick."-

Teheran, May 21. Seyed Abolghassen Kashani, prominent Persian Moslem leader with much political influence. today called on Moslems here, at Athens, May 21. present outside the Palestine Ex-King Michael of Rumania conflict, to demonstrate against and Princess Anne of Bourbon- the actions of Jews and "Im-He told Reuter: "I accepted Parma will be married in Athens perialist Governments violating shortly, it was disclosed here re- the rights of the Arabs in PalesWEAR THE IDEAL SUMMER SHIRT



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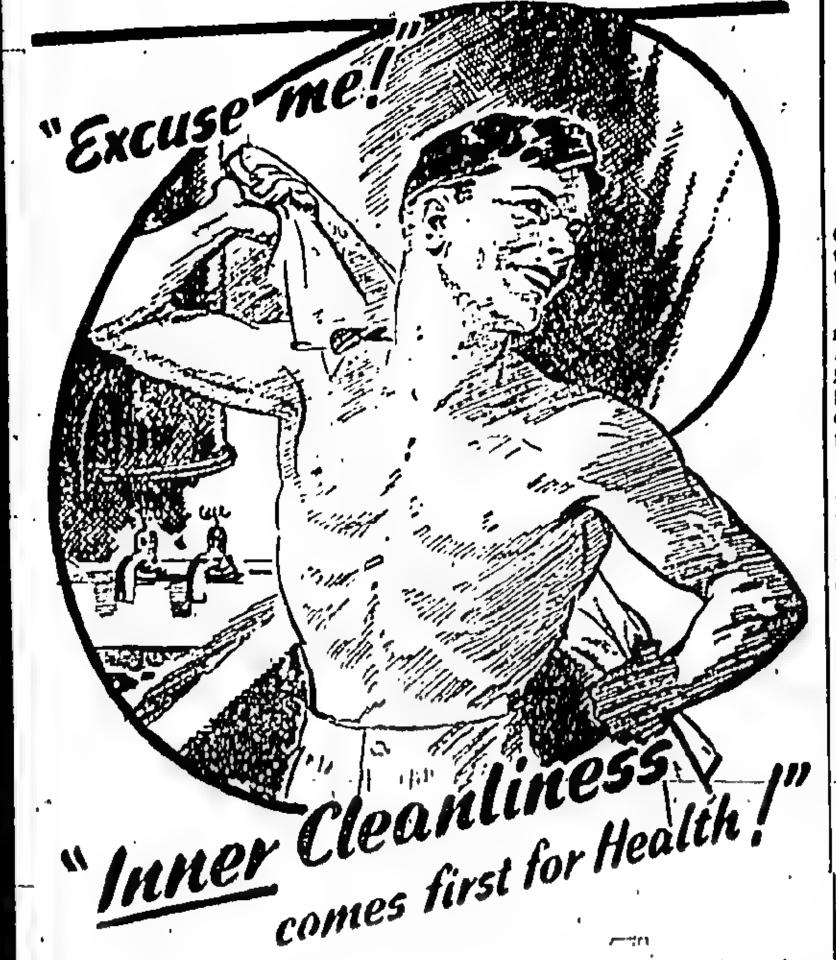
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that is becoming common among regret the Church Assembly's ac- of the Melbourne; archdiocese. -1990 1 - 2 1990 Mary Lion - Associated Press. A. .

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KEITH BUTLER, a special "Sunday Herald" correspondent puts a grim picture into perspective. The coming struggle, he says, may decide the fate of more than one country

# GREECE-THIS IS WAR

Greece about the real nature of | trol the whole Eastern Mediterthe strugle in the Greek moun- ranean.

with arms and ammunition, buses, hospitals, training camps, transport for re-grouping behind Russian - dominated northern mountains. They explain way crossed their numbers, the There is an air of confidence neighbours—Albania, Yugoslavia Russia and her satelutes on the guerrilias have undergone a amongst the Greek General and Bulgaria. And behind them one side and Britain and noticeable drop in morale and Staff, and this is shared by

with £33,500,000 worth of wea- ter. It is felt by every man, Greck Air Force personnel pons and equipment. From Bri- woman and child in this join his force; and at the same tein the Greek Navy has receiv- 7,000,000-strong nation. (It is time the guerrillas have built ed 46 vessels of various types, worth remembering that the agrodromes in territory under and the Greek Air Force has total population of Greece is less their control near Lake Prespa, Army and the American and been supplied with a number of than that of Greater London! Spitfire squadrons and transport and reconnaissance aircraft.

#### Equipped To British Scale

But such has been the pressure of the guerrillos during the last year and so urgent the need | to end the war so that the country could proceed to its urgently needed peaceful reconstruction divert £43,000,000 worth of their aid to Greece for the last year solely to military supplies.

Now a further £50,000,000 worth of military aid is to be supplied during the coming year. With this British and American money the Greek Army has been equipped on the scale of t modern British army of the

In fact this gift of British and American money to the Greek Army is an investment by us to keep Greece and the Greek approaches to the Eastern Mediterranean out of Russian hands.

If ever Greece fell to "General" Marcos Vafiandes and became just one more of the Communist States of South-East Europe, the resulting Russian hold on this part of the world would be a major blow to the British-American Middle-Eastern strategy. With the Red Army in Greece, the Red Air Force on

Nobody has any illusions in Greek ports, Russia could con-

Malta and Cyprus would be eliminated as useful bases for Marcos Vafiades' the British fleet; the Dardanelles of "bandits." They would become Russian Straits; are soldiers well-armed, uniformed even, disciplined, fighting a well-planned strategic compaign to include Greece in the stussian orbit.

Turkish resistance, in case of threats, would be a matter of weeks—and Britain and America would have a tough struggle and a bitter one to keep their hold on the Middle East, with all the Backing them, supplying them advantages on the Russian sde.

America on the other are giving spirit.

On the Greek side is the Greek Army of 132,000 men. Britain has trained and equipaged the Struggle in Greece is bitaged the Struggle in

In Greece you are back in a wartime atmosphere, where the

In twelve months the Greek Army has killed (and counted the corpses of) 10,000 Com- International Brigades catspaw, munist guerrillas in mountain battles and captured 4,500. Those whom the terrible condi- International Brigades, recruited have- driven number 6.000.

especially, by proportion among ganised and directed by foreign of the and hand-to-hand nature of this

ing force of the guerrillas was to clean up the guerrilla menace about 13,500 men. Now their once for all. Special roads have number 18, estimated to be about been built in cilicuit mountain-

losses and doubled their recruit- peen concentrated and regrouping from the areas under their ed, and the Greek Army is now

where the Greek, Yugoslav and British advisers there is a big Albanium frontiers join.

These may be used as decoys minated by the emergency.

All over Greece the struggle is going on without respite. The confirmed figures of guerrilla losses over the last vent show.

Southern Greece and imidentify that the the guerrilla scan be render-to Marcos from over the frontier. Unidentified aircraft drop to impotent within Greek territory—IF no additional support to them, or intervention on their supplies almost nightly to guer-to them. Southern Greece and impotent within Greek territory—IF no additional support to them, or intervention on their supplies almost nightly to guer-to the figures of guerrilla support to them, or intervention on their supplies almost nightly to guer-to them. losses over the last year show that the fighting is on a war- fied submarines have, several behalf when pressed, comes from Greece's northern neightimes been reported in Aegean bours.

There are persistent reports of tions of mountain warfare, among the Communists and ad-Greek General Staff has often decided this summer.

On the Greek Army side the had the impression that the losses have been less, but heavy, guerrilin attacks have been or-

Greek Army will lounch its Twelve months ago it was long-planned long-prepared and estimated that the total fight- long-awaited general attack to ous areas of Epirus to carry the have replaced their port the attacks. Forces have polisning its last button.

#### The Risks Are High

But to the hopes of the Greek

'There is every possibility that

How for will Russia and her satellites allow their Communist "General" Marcos Vaflades, to be squeezed out of

The risks are high and so are especially in the winter snows, venturers of Europe and shipped the stakes. The fate of Greece to surrender, via Italy to Yugoslavia and the -and of world peace-may be

When The Long Night Ends It Gives Way To The Grisly Business That Is Dawn

# POLICE STATE -- POLISH

The only interest shown in Poland about the proposed suspension of the death penalty in Britain, and all the old palaver about flogging, consists of a rather cynical smile. For it is a safe bet that many of the Poles who door with the maximum noise read the news intended to queue up that same day with pathetic body want anything". parcels of food and medicine destined to alleviate the unspeakable lot of the 7,000 wretches now incorcerated by the Polish Security Police.

At The RITZ GARDEN, North Point.

S.S., or G.P.U. was no worse than that felt by the average Pole when the dreaded letters "U.B." (common name for the Security Police) is mentioned. In fact it is worse. During the war A fought B but now in this tormented country it is Pole against Pole.

floor. The almosphere is stiffing: there is no hope.

PRISONERS ONLY LEAVE THEIR CELLS FOR THE UNENDING INTERROGATIONS WHICH LEAVE MEN AND WOMEN BROKEN SHADOWS OF THE PEOPLE THEY WERE.

What have these people done to deserve this unhuman treatment? In most cases the answer frankly is nothing. 10% answer frankly is nothing.

Let me tell you what "questioning" means in Poland today. It is carried on by tired, cynical but none the less competent relays of totally inhuman thugs. Four or five of them shoot their questions at you. They shoot them from the left hand side of the room and when the poor tomented wretch imagines that Noture is till functioning insofar as he has heard an echo of the original question, he merely finds that thug number 2 has repeated the question from the other end of the torture chamber. And so on, ad nauseam.

No one comes near Polish prisoners during the day though a bored Security policeman may deliver some acorn "coffee" (without sugar) in the morning and later on some soup concord out of unmentionable and unimaginable commodities. But at night it is different for indeed nobody in the prisoners alone.

The PEOPLE TREY WERE.

Communistic nature.

Who are they all? Judging by the people who form the unwary queues bearing parcels for the prison, they are, if not the intelligentsin, at least in the majority, the better educated section of the population. But there is a considerable proportion of the old Polish intelligent in the original resistance against the Germans and which is most antagonistic to Russian domination today. Tilese are the tough boys" of Poland, for theirs is a spiritual resistance which carries on despite fear and torment and an almost total lack of nourishment in the one determination "we will not be builted and we will not be builted and we will not be builted by Russians".

"Confession" Method

I mentioned just how that reachy are in the nature.

of leaving the prisoners alone.

For you see prisoners like to sleep and prisoners must be provented from sleeping.

When what little remaining energy is at its lowest ebb prisoners are interrupted at in-nebody in this country imagines.

for one moment has been secured by anything but torture.
And I do not mean only physical torture. You may care to beat STYLE brutal warders, opening the cell if you do the chances are merely to enquire "Does any-

Accumulated Horror

nocent enough statements in an

unwary moment of an anti-

There is No Hope

A coldly calculated method of breaking down morale and that spirit which makes manhood and womanhood has been worked out. Eight to ten men are confined together in subbasements sleeping on dirty straw strewn about a concrete floor. The aimosphere is stifl-

the Security Police at their own game. You may refuse to answer. the door of the interrogation chamber will open and your mother or your wife or your sisters will be ushered in and you will be forced to witness the same "interrogation" methods employed against them to force a "confession".

It is no fun being in prison in Poland. To begin with you are not arrested and you are not charged. In the full traditions of totalitarian states at dawn—and invited on such flimsy excuses as an anonymous letter complaining about you, to explain yourself to Authority. It is quite possible that your "arrest" has been caused by the bribe differed for that purpose to the police. When a Pole is arrested the words of Scripture "an enemy hath done this".

The terror caused before the war by such titles as Gestapo S.S., or G.P.U. was no worse than that felt by the average Pole when the dreaded letters "U.B." (common name for the Security, Police) is mentioned.

Tilbury

But when the long night ends it merely gives way to the gris that is dawn. For more accurate the fit is dawn. For more accurate the fit is dawn. For more accurate that the recollects to Authority. It is quite possible dawn your cell door opens once again and you wonder whether it is you or the venerable Professor in you cell or the man optace. But I have never been inside a Polish prison, for no member of the foreign press is ever allowed there. But I have talked—to—those, few who have been released from gaol and 30 unanimous are their stories that I present them to you firmly convinced that they are correct. You yourselves will be inclined to any form of redress and that furthermore a law has just been passed which disqualifies any-body who has been "detuined" from owning a business to the police.

Tilbury

By John

Tilbury

a "confession".

I close on one naware that the Polish Government may protest against what it is faise or exaggerated. In reply I would have to admit that I am not writing from "first-hand observation. I have never been inside a Polish prison, for no member of the foreign press is any of the grid have to admit that I am not writing faise or exaggerated. In reply I would have to admit that I am not writing faise or exaggerated. In reply I would have to admit that I am not writing faise or exaggerated. In reply I would have to admit words he may starve.

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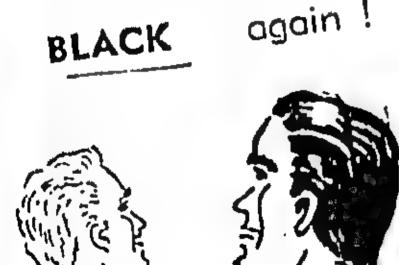


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# COMMUNIST PURGE ON IN YUGOSLAVIA

#### Reds Prominent Arrested

London, May 21. Andrija Hebrang, a prominent Yugoslav Communist who was suddenly dismissed from the post

the Marshal himself.

M. Hebrang, one of the top-

Both became Ministers in

the first Government which

Marshal Tito formed on the

liberation of Yugoslavia and

retained the Ministries of Fin-

ance and Industry through the

M. Hebrang was largely identi-

fled in foreign eyes with the

period of reconstruction.

or all industry.

the Yugoslav currency.

numbst Party of Yugoslavia

Washington, May 21.

day that the British expect

to have jet propelled trans-

port planes ready to fly the

Brewster said England

£6,250,000 and £12,500,000

that this amounts to the "use

our money to do this job"

America's "greatest rival in the

year in\_developing\_jet\_n#d\_other

view of the loan to Britain and

is spending between

new under way.- Reuter.

ranking Communists of Croatia

-Scrious-Purge?-

of Minister of Light Industry in Marshal Tito's Government early this month, has now been arrested in Belgrade, authoritative reports reaching London disclosed today. Reports that General Sreton Zujovic, another lead-

ing Communist who was dismissed from the Yugoslav Cabinet at the same time, has also been arrested, remain unconfirmed.

the real reason for the re-1 General Zujovic, a Serbian moval of these two men, both Communist, was one of its miliof them of old standing and tary leaders and was usually reclose associates of Marshal Tito, garded as second in command to obscure, but it may well be found in a split, possibly due to personal rather and a trained economist, played than ideological differences a big political role in the early within the Communist Party, days of the movement,

of Yugoslavia. Both men played leading parts in Marshal Tito's liberation movement from its earliest wartime phase.

### Dispute Over The Lords

London, May 21 A special session of the House of Commons will be called by the Government I it has been suggested that the this summer if Lords insists that serious purge of the Comon throwing out the Parliament Bill which curbs the

The purpose of the move, is to sufeguard the Governments plan to nationalise the steel industry in the life of the present Parliament, before the general election

The extra session, running from September to October, would legally be needed to enable the House of Commons to pass the Parliament Bill in three consecutive sessions in two years nfter its expected rejection by Republican, Maine, said tothe House of Lords.

'It then automatically becomes law despite the House of Lords' The Parliament Bill now be- Atlantic at 500 miles per hour

fore the House of Lords—the within 12 to 18 months. House of Commons has already passed it-will reduce the time the House of Lords may hold up a House of Commons Bill from two years to one year.

After it is passed, there will be just time for the steel nationalisation bill to become law before the general election.-Reu-

Taegliche Rundschau said Russia of the past two years while com- six men. has sent 1,500,000 German prison- peting ers home. No estimate was made United States airlines for trans- extricated after four hours of of the number still in Russia.— ocean worldwide air traffic.—As- digging by a 40-man rescue crew. Associated Press.

By STAN HILL

#### Arab Threat To Quit

Baghdad, May 21. Sadiq El Bassam, the Iraqi Finance Minister, said today that the Arab States would withdraw from the United Nations If the Security Council accepted the United States resolution that the Arab attack in Palestine was a threat to international peace.

He said: "The Arab League has not yet decided on such action, but if the United Nations adopted this unjust decision, the Arabs will im-, mediately withdraw."-Reu-

# **EXPORT** PRICES

Glasgow, May 21. The British Chancellor of the Exchequer, Sir Stafford Cripps, said tonight Europe ambitious Yugoslav five-year may find it necessary to lowplan for industrialising the coun- er export prices in order to try, involving the nationalisation find an "expanded market"

as mainly responsible for the relatively successful stabilisation of The arrest of M. Hebrang has also been linked by some obordination of Western European servers with the recent trial of leennomy, certain Slovene Communists and

"The large increase in export prices has proved a severe handlcap to the sale of some European goods abroad, particularly in the hard currency markets," declared Britain's economic leader.

Sir Stafford Cripps, who had declared previously that world was shifting from a sellers to buyers market, again cautioned against expecting a change in the terms of trade to provide & solution of the difficulties,

tulate itself on its "comparative control" of price levels saying its figures—as compared with other countries-odo not tend to show

# Mine

Dante, Virginia, May 22, death in a cave-in of the No. Corporation last night.

# 

General Zujovic was regarded for its goods abroad. He advanced his opinion before the Glasgow Chamber of Commerce in outlining the hopes and problems of greater co-

in Palestine by all Arab regular He said Britain could congra-Senator Owen Brewster, any need to devalue Sterling"- Press.

Washington, May 21. A compremise plan to save the draft by eliminating compulsory service for 18-year-olds was reportedly taking shape in the Senate.

House Republicans are strongly urging such a move. They fear the House will kill any draft including 18-yenr-olds. Senate Republican leaders were said to be ready to agree

with the House. The plan would wipe out the provision of the Senate bill requiring youths of 18 to take a year's training in army 'camps within the United States. However, 18-year-olds would still be allowed to volunteer for a year as provided in the present ver-

The bill also calls for a twoyear draft of men aged 19-25. That is the only provision of the House draft bill which is awalting Rules Committee clearance for\_floor\_action...lf the proposed out members on the compromise, try. may offer it as an amendment on the Senate floor next week if the majority backs it.

-The Senate-bill is not expected to come up for floor action before the middle of next week. The present version would draft 18-year-olds if volunteers fell short of the 161,000 yearly goal set in the measure. The chairman of the House Rules Committee (Rep Leo Allen) does not expect to clear the House draft version for floor action before June 1; in the mountime, he is holding hearings on a substitute bill under which enlistees would jet US\$500 yearly bonuses for volunteering.-United Press.

#### Islam Leaders Agreement

Amman (Transjordan).

King Abdullah and the leaders of Iraq, Syria and Lebanon have reached full agreement on polltical and military matters regard- the Sarawak people and is afraid ports reaching here today. The Arab High Command in Amman Today Issued a communique covering "overall operations

The communique said Arab Jerusalem are engaged in "inopping up" operations. - United Foreign Affairs Ministry said to-

# Sarawak Feels

London, May 21. Captain Bertram Brooke. brother of the former Rajah Sarawak, today alleged there was a widespread feeling in Sarawak that the Brichange is made, the Senate Arm- tish Government had cheatd the people of that coun-ry. In a letter to The Times, ed Services Committee, sounding ed the people of that coun-

Captain Brooke, who was the Tuan Muda (Heir Presumptive) of Sarawak, wrote: "On the relection of a petition addressed to the Crown by the Malay Nationful Union of Sarawak and the Sarawak Dyak Association, the Chief Secretary of the Sarawak Government, on the directions of the Secretary of State for the Colonies, has issued a statement that I, as Heir Presumptive (c the Sarawak Roj, had undertaken, before the cessation, to abide by the decision of the local councils on that subject.

"It must, however, be clear to all that I never agreed to abide by any decision produced by corruption and misrepresentation. "It was because I was convinc-

ed by my visit to Sarawak itt the time of the cession debates that such means were employed that I urged His Majesty's Government to examine them. "It is because they refused to

do so that a widespread feeling exists today in Sarawak that the British Government has cheated ing Palestine, according to re- to allow actions, which it has condoned, to be investigated."-

> Prague, May 21. The Czecho-Slovakia Government is considering an embargo on the sale of weapons to the Middle. East, an official in the dny,-Associated Press.

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foreman, escaped with scratches. The reports indicated collapse He said that Government-owned of supporting timbers in a section British airways had losses of of the pit caused an estimated 50 The official Soviet newspaper more than £10,000,000 in each tons of coal to crash down on the

# l ragedy

expected aid under the European privately-owned

-United Press.

Six miners were crushed to mine of the Clinchfield Coal Five others, including a crew

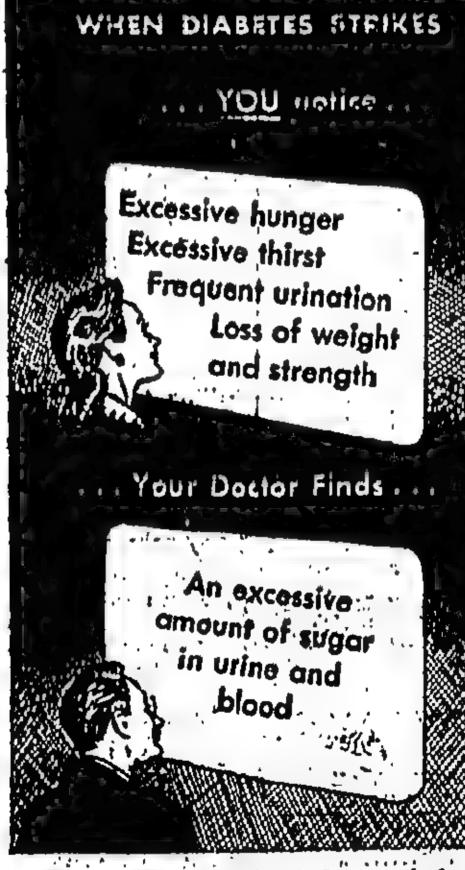
The bodies of the victims were





Years ago if you developed diabetes, it meant sure death. Now a diabetic can live as long as anybody?

What is diabetes? It's a disorder of the pancreas. As a result, your body can't retain sugar, and you're robbed of a vital source of heat and energy. In 1922 scientists isolated insulin . . . a pancreatic extract-which restores the body's ability to store and use sugar. Its effect is quick but it gives relief for only a few hours. Now there is a slower-acting insulin, which is effective for a whole day. Fortunately, there is plenty of maulin. It is constantly being improved, and every year its cost has gone down!



Diabetes is like hidden fire. At first unnoticed, it may suddenly break out with violence!

Who is most likely to get diabetes ...? Usually people between 40 and 60 who are overweight, or who have had a diabetic ancestor. 17 out of 20 diabetics are overweight. For when you habitually overest, the insulin-producing cells of the pancreas overwork ... may break down. Also the cells can be upset by overwork, worry, shock. Sometimes the typical symptoms above don't appear. That's why a uringlysis should be part of your next physical check-up." Then diabetes will be discovered early-when-It's ensier for your doctor to control.



Turn chiastrophe into victory! Form a team with your doctor, study the rules, follow them faithfully

You can't cure diabotes with an Aladdin's Lamp! But a regimen of diet, insulin, and exercise-prescribed by your doctor-can work wonders! He'll tell you how much insulin you need. You'll cat the same foods eaten by your family—but in different proportions, (Thanks to insulin, you won't have to live on the almost unbearably restricted diet of years ago.) Remember-your doctor can spot diabetes before you're aware you have it . . . control it, provent most complications. If you have diabetes, depend on your doctor-always?

. You see the name Squibb on your chemist's shelves. You see My too, on your doctor's prescriptions. For Squibb is one of the world's largest manufacturers of penicillin, streptomycla, vitamins, anesthetics, hormones, and other modicines prescribed by your doctor to restore and safeguard your beath. Since 1858, the Squibb Research Laboratories have both finding perfecting, producing medicines to raise the standard of health and to relieve suffering, all over the world.



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#### DARING BUT DEMURE

Just unpacked FASHION'S newest durlings, "SUN-DRESSES WITH TOWN-TROTTING TOPPERS" by "LOUELLA BAL-LERINO" and "PAT PREMO" See "TABAK'S "HOLLYWOOD PREMIERE'S" inspiring originals in "HALTERS" and "SQUARE-CUT MIDRIFFS" to wear with their play-minded little-boy shorts with spacious pockets and concealed Talon zips, erisp tailored pushers and slacks. See the gay M. Miller's originals in rainbow striped swirling skirts with clastricised waists, Graff's pretty plaid sports-shirts, T-shirts, bra-and-shorts, bra-shorts-demure pea jacket three-pace suits, and a dazzling world of crisp tailored gay playsuits, eyetrim linen casuals or two-piece suits, famous "AGNES BARRETT'S" exclusive two-piece suits in white Mallinson sharkskin,- -too many provocative new sportswear just unpacked for your inspection. They're "PRECISELY" the very thing you need for your vocational wear, active or passive sportswear, or casual wear. Many of their styles can be seen in April and May's leading fashion journals.

#### TALK ABOUT SWIM-FASHIONS . . . .

CORONADO SEA CLASSICS by "CALTEX" "MAURICE "HANDLER" and other sea original specialists for women and misses in "ANGELSKIN", "WORSTED LASTEX" (smooth as satin, cool as a sea breeze, figure-control as snug and perfect as "KLEINERT'S" two-way stretch girdle-a lasting beauty for stout devotees of sen), "SATIN LASTEX", "NYLON LASTEX", "DOE-SKIN LASTEX", "SHIRRED LASTEX SATIN" with stropless top (beau-catching for young maidens). Everyone of these lastword originals has a well-made seabra and a front panel woven as if it were a "TWO-WAY STRETCH GIRDLE" by "KLEINERT" to give that desired "FIGURE-CONTROL PLUS PERFECT FIT and MOVEMENT" under the sea. They "FIT" here, there and every-difference between a commonplace swimsuit made by a "GENE-RALIST" and the divers "SEA ORIGINALS" by a "SPECIALIST" for women wenr. Only from Mode Elite can you FIND a world of such "PERFECT QUALITY and PERFECT FIT" suits for your discriminating choice in complete sizes at "PRICES" below the retailing prices in America for the same garments.

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# BETWEEN OURSELVES

# THE "LOOK" IS DISAPPEARING

The New Look, conceived in the Paris workrooms of designer Christian Dior and patiently pushed by fashionwise designers for two years, is losing its grip.

The women of Britain have decided that they do not like the long skirts-and Britain's designers, who may lead fashlon must follow feminine opinion, are concentrating this autumn on the London Line.

Instead of the long anklelength skirts which will forever be known as the New Look, women in Britain this autumn will stereostyled, be wearing mid-calf-length coats ] and dresses-the London Line and-so say the designers-was direction. has arrived.

The rebellion in London against the New Look is now at its peak. Big stores report that the women do not like the fashion. Comparatively conts and dresses of "the really long stuff" have been sold.

#### TO A BRIDE

You can start off with negligees, sacheta and frou frou, And luggage exotically

Pig-skin, and calf-skin, and crocodile (pmeudo).... And everything frightful-

Iv chick You can wallow in plastic and marquisite doo-dahs. And little suede pouches

with studs; But you'll end up the same as we all do, my sweet, With a string-bag to carry the apuds.

... says WALTER HAYES, who describes the shorter length dresses scheduled for the autumn by designers who have realised womon's objections.

In addition hundreds of wo-land those; who can carry the who have envied the suave -- finances permitting. chic of a tail woman with sweeping skirts have returned their New Look coats and dresses to the stores with orders to "make it shorter."

This doesn't mean that the New

Look is dead, or that styles and lengths will become The New Look is best worn length. The trend is in that meant to be worn by tall, slim

Ithis anti-New Look, movement men who have been tempted by fashion with assurance and style among British women in parti-New Look fashion plates or will continue to wear New Look cular. Petite, slim women can also

wear the New Look and some of them, too, will continue to adhere to "N. L." designs-for the moment anyway.

#### "London Line" But most women seen to want the London Line-the mid-calf

Designers say also that padded

women. On them it looks well hips are out and there is a ten-



of three models. LEFT: This niggor brown and white sheeked dress of tie-silk has nigger

brown accessories.

CENTRE: Navy Silk with white polks. dots. The cap sleeves and paims of the matching gloves are white pique, the attractive Watteau white, too.

RIGHT: In ablack moirs taffets trimmed with accordion pleating.

### Eye-Cues That Heighten Your Charm



High up on the list of features that make you attractive to men are your eyes. So use them to advantage and make the most of whatever beauty they may possess for tired, dull eyes ruin an otherwise lovely appearance. Hollywood's Ann Sothern, co-starring with Alexander Knox in RKO Radio's "Indian Summer," has a come-hither charm pointed up by lustrous eyes and she offers resultful tips that are easy to follow. It goes without saying that eight hours of rest, wholesome food and fresh air are basic requirements for sparkling clear eyes. But to accent their natural appeal, skillful makeup is in order. First wash eyes with a boric acid solution or any other good preparation. If you use an eye pencil, have a soft line immediately above the lash, and blend with fingertips. Never use under the lower Jashes. Eye shadow. should be applied sparingly-and only on the lid close to the lash-line. Heavy shadow achieves a sunken look. Work lightly with mascara and separate lashes.

### **CLEANING** WHITE EVENING SHOES

White and pastel evening pumps are lovely but usually need cleaning after wearing once or twice. We always took ours to a professional cleaner before we learned the dry-suds method. Now we clean them at home and think they look even better.

First, we stuff the shoes solidly with crumped tissue paper, 'to keep them in shape, then we go over them with a brush dipped in dry suds.

The latter is prepared by whipping soap jelly (made by bolling together odds and ends of white soap) with an egg beater until it is the consistency of shaving lather. "We work the suds thoroughly

### For Your Trip

with a small dry brush.

if you plan to take an electric iron on a trip, do make sure first that it can be used on both alternating and direct qurrent.

Often travelling Irons do not have the thermostatic control that enables them to be used on both AC and DC. If an attempt is made to use such an iron on the wrong type of current, it may be damaged beyond repair. Travellers should check before plugging in any travelling equipment.

Outside of the United States, there is yet another caution for the traveller to heed. Most countries have electricity of higher voltage, which makes the use of American Irons unsultable.

into the fabric, then scrape off the surplus with the dull , edge of a knife. Then comes the insing. With a soft cloth wrung out of clear, tepid water, we remove all soap from the shoe. Sometimes it is necessary to go over the surface twice in order to get it all out. After that, the shoes are -- placed to dry -- away from direct heat and out of sun-Do not remove the paper

As a "finishing touch, we go prices. over the pumps with a very soft; dry cloth or a piece of velvet. This helps to restore the sheen. However, be sure that the

doing this. We usually plan to let | them dry overnight.

#### **EMBROIDERY** ANGLE Draw an embroidery de-

sign on the material with a good, black lead pencil. Press with a hot Iron, and the design will not rub out so easily. If there are any mistakes in the design, they should be romoved with an ordinary eraser before ironing.

Forcing Prices down

non-utility goods." The result

was only "a slight temporary lift

A woman went to see a psy-

"What's wrong," asked the

"What's wrong?" she ejaculat-

ed. "It's my husband here. He

chiatrist a few days ago.

keeps thinking he's a duck."

startled medico.

was leading a duck on a string.

British shoppers have begun peries which used to sell imte say "no"-and prices are coming down. Even high-powered advertising A year ago, practically any- isn't helping much to lure the thing would sell. Price was no reluctant buyer. One chain store

object. Now the housewife is selling women's clothing has demanding quality goods at a spent a large part of its ads, decent price. Sloppily made telling customers of "an imgoods and fripperies won't move mediate 10 per cent cut on all off the shelves, even with the lure of sharp price cuts.

No economist will say that the in sales." current inflation is broken, because the downward trend in prices is largely confined so far to the ordinary items which the housewife buys. It has extended only slightly to durable goods like stoves and refrigerators and has not been feit in steel, coal or raw materials, which exert strong influences on the price structure.

#### More On Sale

But the Manchester Guardian notes that "the Government's attempt to bring prices down, has come at the right moment and has a fair chance of success." Today there is an increase in

available goods. Women's clothing is more plentiful. So are shoes and such things as 'vacuum cleaners, radios, electric acoves. handbags, and luxury gift items. Many of them still are adverlised at "prebudget" prices," which means they've been in the since last November when higher purchase taxes were put on such items.

Women are picking and choosing. Many no longer grab up high-priced imported rayon stuffing until the shoes are quite hosiery but wait for Brilish stockings at ceiling

#### Expensive Novelties

Expensive coats and dresses shoes are thoroughly dry before aren't moving. Unbranded goods, or products of little known com-panies, are hard to sall. Plastic novelties and many other; frip-

#### ARRIVING REGULARLY

AMERICAN MODELS in attractive COTTONS sophisticated yet washable.

> COCKTAIL FROCKS FOR THAT SPECIAL OCCASION.

GANTHER SWIM SUITS GANTNER SHORTS

Chung The Bldg,-Top Floor, Des Vocux Road

(Opposite Dairy Farm)

dency towards more natural waist-lines. But the movement against the New Look does not mean the end of the full skirt. Both full and percil skirts are in line with the latest trends.

SLACKS PLAYSUITS

There are several reasons for

Porhaps the main one is that

It is a restricted style and does

not suit many, thousands of

womdn. Just at 'Important is

the fact that clothes rationing

has taught women in this

country "dress caution." Too,

women today must buy clothes

which will tone with their

Incidentally, the short knee-

As the long skirts disappear

you will find no mourners among

the dress trade. The manufac-

waving the fashion good-byc.

turers are standing together

So-good-bye New Look. Wel-

Scarves on

Parade

There's something so gay

and colourful about the current

vogue for scarves! You stand

before your mirror, arrange

the scarf just so, and off you

Perhaps you glance in a mirror

after a time. The scarf is askew.

So you plan to buy a scarf pin

But why wait for that day?

holds trinkets that can hold a

searf in place and be decorative,

too. A lovely turquoise ring will

secure a thin silk scarf in a

One, Two, Buckle . . .

A hammered silver buckle can

And even a stiff bracelet can

serve as a scarf anchor if you

practice with the dexterity of a

it's a challenge to tie a scarf in

And it can add distinction if

you use odd bits of jewellery you

have to hold a scarf firmly in

Girl Scout at tying knots. Yes,

be used, if you double the scarf

ends firmly through the slots.

colourful way.

a different way.

Women in Britain are

the next time you're in town.

| Every woman's dressing table

length skirt is likely to disappear

faster than the New Look.

other accessories.

come London Line.



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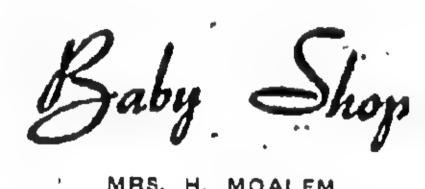
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LINENS & COTTONS LOVELY AND COLOURFUL

VOGUE

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THE SHANGHAI FASHION SCHOOL

403, VICTORY HOUSE, WYNDHAM STREET

-OPEN: Tuesdays, Thursdays & Saturdays Only.

#### Ourselves: Continued from Page 18 Between

# STARS' SECOND-HAND

Because there are thousands of women in the United States—including Hollywood itself who seem to get some kind of thrill out of wearing the cast-off clothing of screen stars, Dorothea Richmond is on her way to making a fortune in double-quick time.

Stars," one of the most unique businesses in Hollywood and certainly one of the most pro-

This smart young woman simply buys up gowns and other apparel worn by stars in pictures and then sells them to women at a handsome profit, in her tiny shop on Hollywood's Sunset Boulevard, Miss Richmond selling hundreds of thousands of dollars worth of second-hand clothing a year, and only wishes she could get more cast-offs to supply the ever-growing demands of her customers.

#### Anxious For Undies

pay fancy prices for the privilege | Canada, of wrapping themselves in a girdle that once held Lana Turner's tummy in place. Miss Richmond tries to satisfy all of her customers, whether it be a fancy

brassiere or a pair of shoes. business is in clothing worn by stars on the screen. These seem customers.

Some women, for instance, will and will soon freeze, see a frock being worn on the screen by one of their favourite stors and they will immediately contact Miss Richmond and beg her to get it for them. She had no fewer than 1000 requests from all over the United States for a toilored suit John Crawford wore in a scene in "Possessed."

#### **Bulk Bargains**

She refused to disclose what she had paid the studio for the suit, though it can be taken for granted that she made a very handsome profit, because she huys from studios in bulk lots. Miss Richmond started out just buying clothing worn on the screen, but now the stars are

usking her to buy cast-offs from

their private wardrobes. Wherever possible, "Gowns of the Stars" lets its customers know just who originally owned and wore the clothes and in which pleture they appeared. This is points.

when I can tell them that such wiped with alcohol before use, a night before plucking, and such a gown was worn by The eyebrows and the skin Lana Turner or Betty Grable in around them must be thoroughly such and such a picture. I cleansed with soap and water and guess they like to boast to their wiped with some antiseptic solufriends that the gown they are tion before plucking. wearing was once worn by a famous star in a popular picture. If you follow these rules, They usually are willing to pay which I believe you do, there

dress as they would like to, so hair at the proper place."

Miss Richmond, a pretty ex- they buy the east-off clothing of show girl and model, has es- tamous stars and thus manage to tablished "Gowns of the appear as well and fashionably cressed as the stars themselves.

"Some of the stars," she admitted, "recognise their old evening gowns, for they have told me that they have .stan them on starlets at night clubs and parties they have attend-

In most instances, the gowns have been barely worn, sometimes just for one scene in a picture. And even when they are from a star's private wardrobe they probably have not been worn more than a few times, because glamorous stars just cannot be seen in public in the same outfit more than two or three

While loonl customers get first She not only sulls dresses, suits | choice of her stock, because they and coats worn by the stars in ore on the spot, Miss Richmond pictures but even gets requests admitted that her mail and telefor underwear, including bras- phone order business was becomsieres and girdles worn by screen ing big business, with inquiries colebrities. There are evidently pouring in from all over the time women who are willing to United States, and even from

When wanting cold, boiled custard in a hurry to go with summer sweets, make it the usual way, but haive the quantity of The bulk of Miss Richmond's milk. When the custard is cooked it will be too thick, but it can be thinned (off the stove) with the to have a greater appeal for her rest of the liquid, water or milk. It will then be lukewarm already,



SPIRIT OF SPRING.-It's the same everywhere in Spring. time-women must have something new in millinery. This A.P. Photo Just received from Russia shows a young diff (loft) seeking the aid of a salesiady to assist with the purchase of a new Spring hat at a Leningrad millinery store. It scems wide-brimmed styles and bonnets abound.



halra.—UNHAPPY.

one of the strongest selling bit of a surgeon's technique, al- septic pomade for more beneficial Baby's head after bathing will "My customers," Miss Rich- simple and harmless. Tweezers to your advantage to rub into to prevent re-infection. mond said, "get a great thrill must always be sterilized and your eyebrows a little vaseline

much more for a gown by a fam- should be no danger of infection. type is Dry Rouge, because it is Fashion For Starlets

She revealed that among her best clients were Los Angeles society women and movie starlets.

She pointed out that the starlets of one by one on uninger of infection. The soreness' suggests that you easy to apply and can be used with any basic make-up. The wards the opposite direction in best way to apply and can be used with any basic make-up. The wards the opposite direction in best way to apply and can be used with any basic make-up. The wards the opposite direction in best way to apply and can be used with any basic make-up. The wards the opposite direction in to "dust off" a bit of the rouge into your hand, 'mix it with a little face powder, and brush it She pointed out that the stariets of one by one, or 'e) you do not over the cheeks with a soft com-

Aplenty

DEMURE EVENING GLAMOUR IN LONDON'S SPRING

COLLECTIONS: Pleating of every description, but especial-

ly fan pleating, is important in the new London collections.

Here is an ankle-length dress by Hardy Amies in pink crops

ranged over the hips and pleased trimming on the bodice.

with fan pleats from the Walst, with the pleats intricately an-

This dress is worn with a pleated navy blue coat (right),

pleated from the narrow aboutders; the wide bell eleeves are

also pleated, and a large rose is tucked into the front.

I have thick, untidy eye- | A little patience can make eyebrows, but every time I have brow plucking a painless tried plucking them a small procedure. The hair should be infection results. Is there any - plucked towards the way it I have tried wiping the place grip the hair nearest to its root with disinfectants, by the way, and pulled sharply instead of milk rot. but still there is a soreness gently. After plucking, wipe the when I have plucked out the eyebrows and the area around it with an antiseptic solution. In paste with vinegar will kill ring-

your case you could also try rub- worm in a few applications. . Eyebrow plucking requires a bing into this area a little anti-

> Which is the most popular type of rouge-Cream Molat?-QUERY.

Neither. The most popular your face.

The importance of rouge does Put 4 fresh eggs in an air-tight not so much lie in the choice as in jar (shells unbroken), squeeze its application. It should be juice of 4 large lemons over and blended carefully so it fades in- stand air-tight for 3 days, then to gradual invisibility at the beat together, breaking the shells, edges. The whole effect should Strain, add 2 tablespoons olive applied to the area where it "is keeps indefinitely." Dose: One most flattering to one's own in- wineglassful once or twice a day dividual type of face. according to need.

For many children's complaints there are simple remedies, ingredients for which are found in most home. The following remedies, are effective and cheap , with the advantage of being readily to hand when the need arises.

A piece of wailding soaked in castor oil and bandaged round a thing I can do to prevent this? grows. The tweezers should finger will heal those festers round the nail commonly called

Blearb, soda mixed to a thick Dry powdered borax applied to though the operation seems most results. Too, you might find it cure cradic cap. It also seems

#### Relief For Boils

Boils, to which adolescents are often subject, can be relieved painlessly. Put Epsom-salt in a dish, warm in oven till powdered, mix it with a little glycerine, put the mixture on cotton wool and pad with linen.

This mixture not only cures the boll, but prevents the ring · of secondary boll that often follows the first.

For whooping-cough. 14 teaspoon castor oil and 1/2 teaspoon glycerine mixed gives relief. - For-severe colds-and-bronchities

try this old tonic: be of dawn-like delicacy-so.na- oil, 2 of sugar and a little honey tural looking that it defies de- Bottle, leave cork out for I tection. Also it must always be' hour, then cork tightly. This

### -ann Temple. Dissolving a marriage "contract"

-A business or professional contract is dissolved if there is lack of ability to carry out the duties. But what of the intelligent woman tied by the contract of marriage to a husband so inhousekeeping as well? ---- Picase-advise those of us with husbands who are more of a

liability than an asset, who find marriage a grim ordeal-equally grim for the inefficient ones who are aware of their failings. -

whack of untying. First there futility by his wife's very effiis the confusion of the marriage with the business contract. The relationships in these are so dissimilar that comparison gets near absur- happier, freer, more realistic at-

much in the woman carning as for ways in which the man can in her having the double job. be made to feel he is pulling his That's the really grim ordeal. weight. It's hopelessly unfair and bound to cause resentment.

should be able to enjoy working which there is facility of discusand corning. It should not -- be slon-and elasticity-of ideas, a regarded as taking on the hus- pooling of abilities free from old build's dulies but on adding to the labor notions. Even if it doesn't family pool of earnings.

Something can be done about least there can be camaraderie, this husband. He is not the na- and that makes life happy oven turol drone. Ho is minde all the if it is hard;

This problem takes a whole more unhappily aware of his clency, and her resentment drives him ever further into his ineffi-

What's wanted is a conciliation committee-between-these two. titude to money and earnings and Then the problem is not so a right down purposeful search Lot , all the available intel-

ligence, be applied to that. Let A married woman who works this be-a real partnership in all work out economically, at



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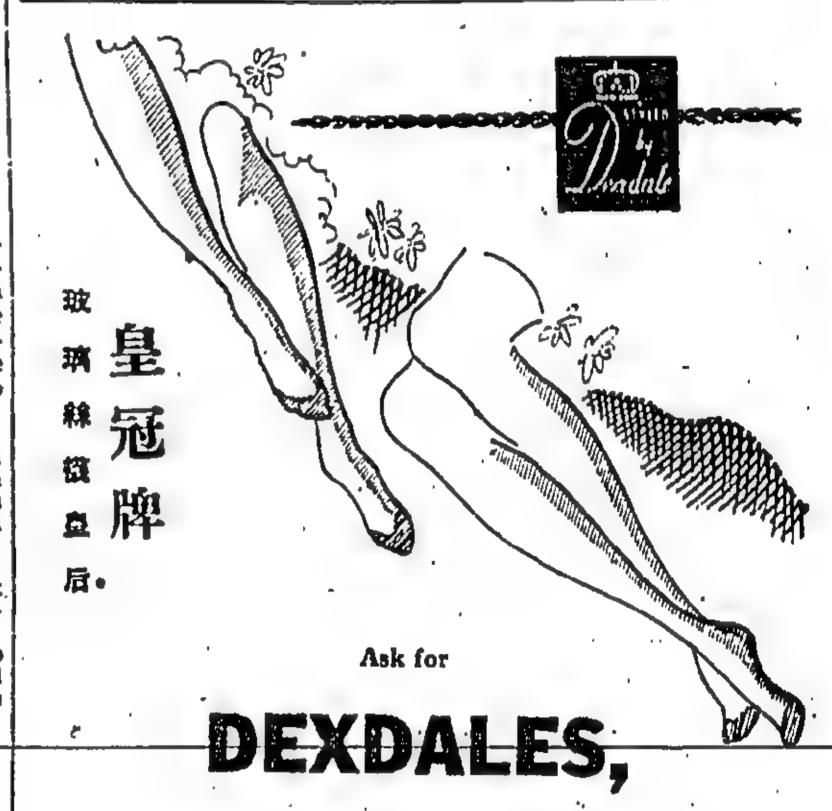
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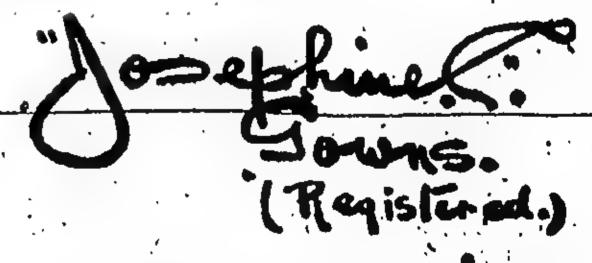
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& Javaports, In port

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to Shanghai

& Japan

Sallings

to Javaports

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12th June to South Africa, South America, 20th June to South Africa South America South Africa Mid August South America

end July\_\_\_ Transhipment cargo on through Bs/L to Dar-Es-Salaam, Mombasa, Zanzibar accepted on all sallings.

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Sailings Arrivals to Straits from B. Deli & B. Dell & Straits 7th June 29th May to Straits from B. Dell & B. Deli & Straits 19th June 11th June

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Arrivals

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from Japan & Shanghai 29th May to Europe from Europe via Straits 5th June 7th July from Europe, 26th June

to Europe "MOLENKERK" via Stratts. 28th July Transhipment cargo on through Bs/L accepted to Mediterranean and Northern European ports. Agents: SILVER LINE LTD.

"SILVEROAK"

· Arrivals from U.S. Atlantic Ports. 10th June.

to U.S. Atlantic Ports, 11th June.

Vessei

m.v. "TONGHAI"

m.v. "DONA NATI". '. m.v. "DONA ANICETA"

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Phones: 28016 & 28017

Sallings

Sailings

to Europe

via Straits

31st May.

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From

ARRIVALS In Port 17th June

Late May

Mid. June

Late June

Mid. July

SAILINGS

Vessei m.v. "BALI" s.s. "DONA AURORA" m.v. "DONA NATI"

Atlantic Coast Ins Angeles Atlantic Coast via-San Francisco

& Los Angeles

23rd June Late June 26th June

5.5. "DONA AURORA" m.v. "BENGAL" ni.v. "DONA NATI" m.v. "HALLAND"

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# SNYDER SOUNDS WARNING

# Definite Limits To American Help

# Stock Exchange

London, May 21.	
SECURITIES:	
Bigitish Connols, 2445 77-%	
Conversion Loan, 375%, 1961 105-%	
Funding Loan, 4%, 1960/90 113-%	n
War Loan, \$14%, 1962 108-5/10	u
War Long, 355	
Victory Bonds, 4% 114-%	
RAILWAY SHARES:	
British Transport 8% 97-%   INDUSTRIALS:	
British American Tobacco (of	
Q. B. & Ireland) 5-11/	1
Dunlop Rubber Co., ord 74/-	
Imperial Chemical Industries	
ord,	,
1), & Ireland) 5-%	
MINES:	
1,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	
Nandydroog Mines 13/10 Rand Mines 6-1/2	
111111111111111111111111111111111111111	
Tavoy Tin Co	
OH. SHARES	
Reyal Dutch Co 24-%	
Shell Transport & Trading Co. 4-1/1	ļ
#HIPPING:	- 1
P. & O. S.N. Co., and, 50/6	
GILTEDGED:	
Funding Loan, 3% 101-%	
National War Bonds, 23441	
3949/63	
1952/54 102-5/1	
1954/56 102-%	- 1
1951/63	7
Savings Bonds, Stit	4
1055/68 102-14	
1960/70	_
1965/75 100-14	
Exch quer Bonds, 1844, 1950 101	
Redemption Block, 3%, 1980,786 96-15	
FOREIGN NONDS:	
the state of the s	
and the first of t	
and the state of t	
Jap. S. Manchurian Rly. 5%.	
1928	
BANKS:	
Chartered Bank of L. A. & C. 12-18/	4
H.K. & S'hai Banking Corp. 121-14	
Mercantile Bank of India "A" 23	
CHINESE EXTERNAL LOANS:	
TAXABLE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY OF THE TAXABLE PROPERTY OF TAXABL	

#### IZVESTIA' AND WESTERN UNION

Tientain-Pukow Railway, 5% ... 12

Lung-Talog - U - Hai Rallways,

Reorg, Loan, 5%, London leave,

1913 ..... 22 Crisp Loan, 65; 1912 ..... 21

Hukuang Italiways, 5%, 1911 12

Honan Rallway, 575, 1905 . . . . 12

Sterling Bonds, ...... 14

Shanghai Napking Railways,

Kowloon Canton Rallways, 5%.

Moscow, May 21. The Izvestia said today that Western European Union could not be accepted as a regional agreement within the

tions participation and 2. it was federated against former enemy\_states\_such\_as\_Germany. Both these conditions are demanded by the Charter before The General Committee of the British anti-aircraft experts were United Nations recognition, ac- IEFC approved today the pro- in the United States on a tour cording to the Izvestia.—United posed world rice allocations for of Army schools and installa-Press. —Associated Press. —United Press.

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June

June

### Enormous Debts incurred

Miami, May 21.

countries overywhere."

Europe's 'Deficit

trade deficit has soured because

interest of all countries that

trade be brought into better

materials and work to eliminate

artificial trade barriers and in-

The Bogota agreements would

investments in Latin America,

he said, adding: "We are con-

endering tax law revisions which

would encourage a flow of Unit-

Latin American countries, and

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via Manila

San Francisco

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June 13 San Francisco

San Francisco

REWARD.

Wiesbaden, May 21.

ed States capital to that area.

expect similar

them."-Reuter.

vest private capital abroad.

Mr. John W. Snyder, Secretary of the Treasury, speaking here today of the United States' desire "to help deserving countries", said: "We must emphasise that our resources have a definite limitation."

Mr. Snyder, addressing the second annual Foreign Trade Forum, was referring to American investments in Latin America.

He added: "We have incurred an enormous debt in help- huge obligations to promote 22 1/2, Alaska Juneau 4 %, American Can ing to prosecute the recent world economic recovery and to #8%. American Smelting 63%, Amsubstantial part of our national resources in the defeat of the forces of domination and destruction.

# icecola mports

London, May 21. Record-breaking imports in April resulted in a setbalance import-export United States."

The Board of Trade reported the-value of imports for the month amounted to £186,200,000 or £6,900,000 higher than the previous post-war record in July

of last year. The total also exceeded by £2,800,000 the pre-war peak of January 1920.

Exports amounted to £126,bna 000,000 re-exports to £5,300,000. This left an adverse balance of trade of £54.500,000. -Associated Press.

# Buying

Washington, May 21. The Agriculture Department announced today it has agreed to buy 15,000 long tons of Java sugar for US Army civilian feeding in Japan.

The agreement was made with he Netherlands Indies Organisation for the marketing of sugar and the Netherlands Indies gov- have offered a reward of 50 quoted. Exchange Rate (Selling). ernment. The sugar is expected food parcels for information Bangkok on New York T. T.

cents a pound, raw value, recent-Firstly, the newspaper said, it ly paid for 1,000,000 tons of Cuban was formed without United Na- sugar bought for use in Europe. —Associated Press.

San Francisco

San Francisco

San Francisco

San Francisco

DRY CARGO

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T.S.S. "CHEUNG HING" S.S. "KWONG TUNG"

May 28

New York, May 22. Btecks took a short whirl upward on Friday, almost reaching 21-month highs before beating a fast retreat under profit-taking sales. The close was irregularly higher, with gains outnumbering 8.8 losses by 561 to 361.

Transfers totalled 2,670,000 shares. Gainers Included Atlantic Coast Line, Penney Oliver Corporation, Pepsicola, Richfield Oil, Among laggards were Armour, Binelale Oil, Greyhound. Dow\_.Jones Averages: Stocks 70.37, 20 Industrials 189.78, 15 Rails 61.45, 10 Utilities 35.72. "We are continuing to assume

Closing quotations;-Adams Express

prosecute the recent world economic recovery and ther direct or indirect," he said.

Anseenda Copper 40%, Aviation that we are acting in concert 42, Bendix Aviation 86, Bethlehem Steel with those nations which are 364, Boeing Aircraft 25%, Berden Co. making a willing and common 42%, Canadian Pacific 18%, J. J. Case contribution to the development, 1914, Chrysler 61, Colgate 44%, Comstrength and protection of free mercial Solventa 26%, Com Products Electric Light & Power 20%, General Electric 40 %, General Motors 59%, Mr. Snyder said that private Goodrich 62 %, Goodyear 40 %, Homes-American investments in other take Mining 40%, International Harvester 96%, International Paper 60, Incountries would help them to ternational Tel 4 Tel 15%, Johns expand their productive and Manville 41 1/2, Kennecott Copper 57 1/4, export capacities and produce Montgomery Ward 6414, National Disa better balance of world tillers 21%, National Lend 26%, New

York Central 17%, Packard Motors 5%, Mr. Snyder said: "Europe's Pan American Airwars 11 %. Pennaylvania RR 21%, Radio Corp. of a slump in exports. Latin Reynolds Tobacco 39, Schenley 34% Real Silk 16, Republic Steel 2914. America has increased her over- Bears Roebuck 31%, Shell Oll 43, nil surplus but has an increased Bocony Vacuum 20%, Southern Pacific back to Britain in its attempt deficit in her trade with the 80, Standard Brands 26%, Standard Oil of Calif. 70 4, Standard Oil of N. J. Latin America, he said, had 8014. Studebaker 27%, Union Bag expended her: gold and dollar reserves to finance the deficit in

Westinghouse \$1 15, Youngstown Sheet & her trade with the United States, Tube 70 16, Gen, Pub. Utilities 14,-He declared it was to the Reuter.

#### balance. He urged that the SILVER AND nation should buy stockpile GOLD MARKETS

London:-Silver, Spot ounce 45d; Forward 45d. Bar, incilitate further United States [Gold, per fine ounce 172/3. New York:-Silver, Bar, (asked price) 74-% ets. Bar, Gold, per fine ounce (official) \$35. Bombay:-Silver, Rendy, per

100 tolas 170 Rupees, 00 Annas "We shall do what we can to Forward 170, 00; Marwarl (unpromote economic development official) 169, 14; Gold, delivered, and rising living standards in the per tola 115, 06; Forward (unofficial) 115, 04; Sovereign 75, action from 00. One tola is equals to %th of an ounce. Buenos Aires:-Sovereign, 92.-

00 buyers, 96.00 sellers; U. S. Eagles, 164.00b, 172.00s; Gold Bar, Per Gramme, 8,60b, 9.00s. Bangkok:-Gold, Bar, per baht-The German police authorities weight of 15.244 Grammes unto be delivered in July and about a 17-year old radio 20.25; London 60.50; Hongkong mechanic they are seeking after 3.73.

the murder of an American de- Paris free gold prices:-Napoleon The price agreed upon was said tective and a German policeman 3,925 frs.: French 10 franc coins in a wood near Munich. Reuter 1,800; Swiss franc 3,800; Union Latine 3,675; Sovereign 5,000; Half Sovereigns 2,250; U.S. Dollar coin (\$20.00) 19,100; U.S. Dollar coin (\$10.00) 9,200; Sovereigns (in free dollars per ounce) \$70.0; Washington, May 21. (in free dollars per ounce) \$70.0; The Army today said six Napoleons (in free dollars per ounce) \$67.4; U.S. Dollar raotes (in black-market) 345.

Paris free market rates:-Ingots: Fine Gold ingots, with delivery of Counterpart per gramme 234/244 Frs.; Without Counterpart 495/530; Silver ingots, per Kilo 5,700 b, 6,500a; Platinum Ingots, per Kilo 800,000b 855,000a.—Reuter.

#### Notice To Consignees

CONSIGNEES PER BARBER. WILHELMSEN LINE

M/V "TAI SHAN"

are hereby notified that their cargo is being discharged into the Hong Kong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co.'s godown where it will be at Consignees' risk and subject to the Wharf's terms and conditions of storage, and where delivery may be obtained.

Damage packages are to be left in the Godowns for examination by Consignees and the Company's surveyors, Messrs. Goddard & Douglas at 10- a.m. on 24th May.

To comply, with the General Bonded Warehouse Regulations consignees must be a Revenue Officer in attendance when damaged dutiable goods are examined. - "

No claim will be admitted after the goods have left the steamer's godowns, and all goods remaining undelivered after the 25th May, 1948, will be subject, to rent.

All claims against the steamer must be presented to the undersigned on or before the 2nd June or they will not be recognised. -:

No Fire Insurance will be effected, the second second DODWELL & CO., LTD.

Agents. Hong Kong, 18th May, 1948.

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. "General Gordon (via Shanghal) . "President Cleveland" (via Shanghal) . "General Meigs" (via Manila)	, Juno	19
TO SAN FRANCISCO AND LOS AND	ELES	3
"President Jefferson"	June June	12

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#### Agents: CHINA NAVIGATION CO., LTD. SAILINGS TO

"TSINAN"

"PAKHOI"

"SZECHUEN"

"SHENGKING"

Swatow . . 4 p.m; 33rd May \* ..... Amoy, Foochow & Tlentsin ... 10 a.m. 26th May "FURIEN" ... Singapore, Batavia, Sourabaya & Masassar . . 5 p.m. 26th May "TSINAN" 4 p.m. 27th May \* Swatow

Shanghai

.... Swatow, Bangkok

Japan Ports 1st week June \*

& Salgon ...... Mid June \* Salts from Custodian Wharf

#### ARRIVALS FROM

"TSINAN" "SHENGRING"

Keelung ...... 23rd May Swatow ..... 10 a.m. 26th May Shanghal ..... 7 a.m. 29th May Singapore ..... end of May

5 p.m. 1st June \*

30th May

Tate May

24th May

#### CANTON RIVER LINE

...... Docking. "FATRITAN" ...... Arrives 7.00 a.m. 24th May. \*WUSUER" Salls 8,30 a.m. 26th May.

#### Agents: BLUE FUNNEL LINE

U.K. SERVICE Arrivals from

"MYRMIDON" U.K. via Straits U.K. via Straits "TYDEUS"

Sallings to

"STENTOR" Genoa, Marseilles, Havre and Glasgow "BUMARUS" Liverpool via Port Said

1st June \* N. Africa, Liverpool via 21th June Port Said

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Arrivals from "AGAMEMNON" U.K. via U.S.A. Manila and Shanghai

17th June

"TELEMACHUS"

Sailings to New York & Norfolk via Shanghai

25th May Agents: Australian-Oriental Line, Ltd.

Arrivals from

"CHANGTE" Australia 27th May Sailings to "SHANSI" Sydney & Melbourne 31st May

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M.S. "JOHANNES MAERSK" June 2 M.S. "GERTRUDE MAERSK" June 20

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# **AIRCRAFT**

#### Arrivals

TODAY CNAC ex-Shanghali 3.25 p.m.: ex-Canton: 3.20 p.m.: 5.45 p.m.: ex-Amoy HAI YANG (Douglas), British, from via Swatow: 12.55 p.m. CATC ex-Shanghal.

CATHAY PACIFIC ex-Singapore vis . Hangkok: 3 p.m.; ex-Macao: 11.55 a.m., 3.25 p.m., 4,25 p.m. f.K. Airways ex-Shanghali I p.m. ex-Canton: 10.55 a.m., 1.15 p.m., 5,35 p.m., 5,85 p.m. IOAC ex-Bouthampton via Bangkok;

2,80 p.m.

TOMORROW CNAC ex-Bhanghal: 10.45 a.m.; ex-Shanghai via Nanking, Hankow, Hengyang, Kwellin, Canton: 6.20 p.m.; ex-Amoy via Talnan, Swatow: 5,20 p.m.; ex-Amoy via Swatow; 12,55 p.m.; eg-Canton; 3,20 p.m.,

6,45 p.m. CATC ex-Shanghair 10 a.m. CATHAY PACIFIC PR-Macauz 8.55 a.m. H.K. AIRWAYN ex-Canton: 10.58 a.m., 3.15 a.m., 3.35 p.m., 5.85 p.m. AIR FRANCE ex-Hanol via Balphong 12,30 p.m.

BOAC ex-Bingapore: 4,30 p.m. **TUESDAY** 

CNAC ex-Shanghall 10,48 a.m.; ex-Hothow via Canton; 3,50 p.m.; ex-Shanghal via Foschow, Amsy, Swatows 4.10 p.m.s ex-Amoy Swatow; 12,55 p.m.; ex-Canton; 8,20 p.m., 6 45 p.m. CATC ex-Shanghal: 10 a.m. CATHAY PACIFIC ex-Manila; 1 p.m. H.R. AIRWAYS ex-Centen; 10.85 a.m., 1.15 p.m., 3.35 p.m., 5.56 p.m. PAN-AMERICAN ex-New York via London, Istanbul, Damaseus, Karachi, Cafentia, Bangkok; 12,30 p.m. PHILIPPINE ARREINES ex-San Fron-

#### AIR FRANCE ex-Saigon; 3 p.m. Departures

chen via Honolulu, Guam, Manila:

TODAY CNAC for Amoy via Hwalow; Talnan; 8.30 s.m.; Amoy via Swatow: 7 a.m.; Contout: 1.15 p.m., 3,40 p.m. 'ATC for Shanghal. и m., 2 р.m., 5 р.m. 11 20° a m., 1.40 p.m., 4 p.m.

10 mm.

45,379 a 121. AIR FRANCE for Balgon; 8 a.m. TOMORROW UNAC for Shanghal; 11,45 a.m.; Rangnon via Kunmings 8,30 a.m.; Amoy via

3.40 p.m. CATC for Shaughai, Bangkok; 7 a.m.; Manila; 2,30 p.m.; Macaus 7,30 a.m. H.K. Alkways for Canton: 9 m.m., 11,20 a.m., 1,60 p.m., 4 p.m. BOAC for Singapore: 7.30 p.m. AIR FRANCE for Hand via Halphong:

1,30 p.m. TUESDAY how, Canton: 7.40 a.m.; for Amor via Swatow; 7 a.m.; for Canton: 1.16 p.m., 3.40 p.m. 'ATC for Shanghal.

H.E. AIRWAYS for Shanghalt 10 a.m.: PO YANG (B. & S.) p.m., 4 p.m. PHILIPPINE AIRLINES for Shanghall SHANSI (B. & B.) ...... Talkoo Dk. 11 a.m. PAN-AMERICAN for San Francisco via

### NOTICE

Until further notice only ordinary WHANGPU (B. & S.) ........ S.C correspondence will be accepted for WO BANG (Jardine) ..... B20 Palestine (by Surface Route only) and WUCHANO (B. & S.) ..... B.C

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BUNDAY, MAY 23 Closing Times By Air Canton, (Kowloon C.P.O.) 10 a.m., 12.30 p.m.; (G.P.O.) 9.30 n.m., Noon. Airmail for Bangkok, Singapore, Batavia,

Colombo, Sydney and Auckland, (Reg.) 5 p.m. 22/5, (Ord.) 10 m.m. Airmail for Kunming and Calcutta, (Reg.) 8 p.m. 22/5, (Ord.) 10 n.m. Airmail for Shanghai, Nanking, Hankow, Taingtan and Pelping: Airmail for

Swatow and Amoy, (Reg.) & p.m. 22/5, (Ord.) 10 a.m. 21/5. Closing Times By Sen and Train Macao, Tsinshan and Shekki, 8 a.m. Mucao, Tsinshan and Shekki, 16 a.m. Swatow, 10 a.m. thanghai, 10 a.m.

Conumoon, 10 a.m. Canton (2nd class mail only), 10 a.m. Teamkong, 10 a.m.

MONDAY, MAY 24 Closing Times By Ale Canton, (Kowleon C.P.O.) 7.30 a.m., -10 a.m., 12,30 p.m., \$ p.m.; (G.P.O.) 7 a.m., 9.30 a.m., Noon, 3.30 p.m. Alrmail for Shanghal, (Reg.) 8 a.m., (Ord.) 9.30 a.m. Airmail for Shanghal and Honol, (Reg.) 9 a.m., (Ord.) 9.30 a.m.

Airmail for Manlia, (Reg.) 11 a.m., (Ord.) 11.30 a.m. Airmail for Hollow; Airmail for Swatow and Foochow, (Reg.) I p.m., (Ord.) Airmail for Bhanghal, Nanking, Hankow, Taingtao and Peiping: Airmail for Liuchow and Kunming: Airmail for Amoy, (Reg.) I p.m., (Ord.) 3.30

Closing Times By Sea and Train Mucao, Tsinshan and Shekki, 8 mmc Hollow and Pakhol via Hollow, 9 a.m. Bangkok, 10 a.m. l'samkong, 10 a.m.

Shanghai, 10 a.m. Macao, Tsinshan and Bhekki, E p.m. Canton (2nd class mail only), 2 p.m. U.B.A., Central and South America via Ban Francisco, (Par, and Reg.) E.30

p.m., (Ord.) 2 p.m. Shanghal, 8 p.tn... Straits, Rangoon and Celcutta, 8 p.m. Macao, Tsinshan and Shekki, 4 p.m. Canton (Parcels and Ind class mail), TURBDAY, MAY 28

Cleang\_Times\_By\_Aly..... Canton, (Kowloon C.P.O.) 7.10 a.m. PRES. GRANT (A.P.L.) : ex-San 10 a.m., 12.20 p.m., 2 p.m.; (G.P.O.) PRES. HARDING (A.P.L.) #1-San . 7 -a.m., 9,30 a.m., Noon, 2,50 p.m. Airmail for Shanghal, (Reg.) . a.m.; (Ord.) 9.30 a.m. Airmail for Swatow, Amoy and Talman - San Prancisco ......... Airmail for Foothow, | Shaughal, PRES. MADISON (A.P.I.) ex-San Nanking, Hankow, Talogtac and Francisco Pelping; Airmail for Kwellin, (Bog.) PRES., PIERCH (A.F.L.): ex-San

# Shipping Intelligence

MARINE LEGPARD (A.P.L.) 03-

MOUNT ROCERS (A.P.L.) #x-San

PRES. DUCHANAN (A.P.L.) ex-San

PRES. FILMORE (A.P.L.) ex-Ban

Francisco.

San Francisco .......

Francisco

#### Shipping Arrivals

YESTERDAY DALI (Gliman) from Atlantic Coast ....

Bwatow ..... Co.'s Whf. BANGOLA (Mac. Mac.), British, From Japan, ..... At IBINAN (B. & S.) from Swatow .... Cust. Whf ..

TODAY CHINA TRANSPORT (Jardine) from San Francisco ..... K. Whf.

TOMORROW AMERICAN MAIL (Everett) from Valirouver ................ BENARTY. (Ben Line) from United Kingdom ..... K. Whf. UKIEN (B, & S.) from Japan, Shanghal and Keelung ..... Cust, Whf PRONTO (Everett) from Singapore, B.C. STRAAT MALACCA (R.I.L.) Manila ..... K. Whi.

#### Shipping Departures

YESTERDAY BRYNJE (Gilman) to Manila.

CLOVERLOCK (Wo Fat Shing) CRISTA (B, & S.) to Singapore, MARINE FLIER (A.P.L.) to Manila. PIONEER LAKE (U.S.L.) to Shanghai. BHENGKING (B. & S.) to Shanghal.

TODAY KWEI YANG (B. & S.) to Amoy. TSINAN (II. & B.) to Swatow.

**TOMORROW** RALL (Gliman) to Europe. STENTOR (B. & S.) to Europe,

#### **Vessels In Port**

ADINDA (D. & S.) ...... Kin. Dk. ANNLOCK (Wallem) ...... Ymt. BALI (Gilman) ...... K. Whf. BUSHWOOD [Mac. Mac.) .... Kin. Bay CATHAY PACIFIC for Macao: 10.30 CATHERINE (SE Asta) .... Kin, Bay BENLOMOND (Loxley) from U.K. Mid H.K. AIRWAYS for Canton; 9 a.m., CHINA (Texas) ...... Toun Wan GLENARTNEY (B. & S.) ex-U.K. early BOAC for Southampton via Bangkok: E-BANG (Jardine) ...... Cust. Whf. EMPIRE PARRAR (W. F. Cheong) Ymt. TREVOSE (Mac. Mac.) ex-U.K., Con- June EMPIRE PARK (Jebshun) ..... Ymt. EMP, TERN (Williamson) ... B.S. Po GREEN RANGER (N.S.O.) ..... Ymt. HAL FEL (C.M.S.N.) ..... A12 LOK BANG (Jardine) ex-Calcutta Swatow; 7 s.m.; Canton; 1.15 p.m., HAI TAN (Douglas) ... Doug, Whf. HAI YANG (Douglas) .... Co.'s Whf. HALDIS (We Fat Shing) ..., S.S. Po TAK SANG (Jardine) ex-Calcutta., CATHAY PACIFIC for Singapore via HUNG YUNG (Dodwell) ... Kin. Dk. HUPEH (B. & S.) , ..... Talkon Dk. KOOKABURRA (Moller) ..... K. Dk. KWEL YANG (D. & S.) ...... BIS NANKIN (Mac, Mac.) ........... 28 LAKE MANITOU (Jardine) MARYLOCK (Wallem) ...... Ymt. MEI SHAN (Bocony) ...... B.C. MUI HOCK (Chin Sang Hong) ... 1116 TREVEAN (P. & O.) ex-Japan ... 16 CNAC for Shenghal: 11.45 a.m.; for 'NGO MEI (C.M.S.N.) ..... K. Dk. Hollow via Canton; 7,40 a.m.; for NIEUW HOLLAND (R.I.L.), Talkoo Dk. chow | 7,30 a.m.; for Samya via Hot- NORTH STAR (Heck Blan) .... K. Bay PANAMANIAN (Walletts) ...... B.C. PERILOCK (Wallem) ..... Ymt.

PETREL (Mess, Marl.) ... Talkou Dk. PLAUCIUS (R.I.L.) ..... Talkoo Dk. BANGOLA (Mac. Mac.) ...... Al Manila, Guam, Wake, Honolulus TAI SHAN (Dodwell) ..... K. Whf.

SHANTUNG (B. & S.) ........ Ymt. STENTOR (B. & B.) ..... Holt's Whf. 27 PIONEER COVE (U.S.L.) for New TATUNG (B. & S.) S.C. 28 STEEL VENDOR (Gliman) for At-TELEMACHU (B. & S.) .. Holt's Whf. TJITJALENGKA (R.I.L.) ..... A11 29 TSINAN (B. & B.) ..... Cust. Whf VOLSELLA (B. & S.) .... Talkoo Dk. June

AFRICA

BTRAAT MALAKKA (R.I.L.) ex-Bouth

America via South .....

**AMERICA** 

CHINESE PRINCE (Jardine) ..... 10

REINHOLT (Wallem) ex-New York 25

Ports ...... 27

VARAN (Wallem) ex-New York .. 15

ax-New York ..... 28

STEEL VENDOR (Gliman) ex-Atlan-

IONEER SEA (A.P.L.) ex-Atlantic

AVIDSON VICTORY (Gourlie)

DONA AURORA (De La Rama) ex-

STACHOUND (U.S.L.) #x-New York

STOCKHOLT (Wallem) ex-New York 11

PACIFIC COAST

Ban Francisco .......

Pacific Coast ...... 27

York ..... ZG

ex-Sen Francisco ......... 20

Ports ..... 24

Francisco .. ...... 28

Atlantic Ports ...... end

CAPITAL VICTORY (Jardine) ex-

FLEETWOOD (U.S.L.) ex-San Fran-

PRANCISVILLE (Bank Line) ex-

LAURA MAERSK (Jebeen) ex-New

PACIFIC TRANSPORT (Jardine)

EINHOLT (Wallem) ex-Atlantic

PRES. WILSON (A.P.L.) . ex-San

JOHANNES MAEREK (Jebeen) ex-

DONA AURORA (De La Bama) ex-

GENERAL GORDON (A.P.I.) ex-

GERTRUDE MAERSK (Johnen) ex New York

Mount Mansfield (a.p.l.) ex-

MOUNT DAVIS (A.P.L.) ex-San

NEW WORLD VICTORY (U.S.L.)

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Francisco ........

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THINESE PRINCE (Jardine) from Ban

Francisco' ............

CONTEST (U.S.L.) ex-San Francisco 12

STEEL SCIENTIST (Gliman)

AZALEA CITY (Wallem) for New WA HING (Cheone Mei) ...... Ymt entirely at senders risk. Registered and YUNNAN (B. & S.) ..... Talkoo Dk. VESSELS DUE FROM 12

MOUNT MANSFIELD (A.P.L.) for San Francisco. GENERAL GORDON (A.P.L.) for Ban Francisco. PIONEER SEA (U.S.L.) for New 17 IVARAN (Wallem) for New York. MOUNT DAVIS (A.P.L.) for Set Francisco. 23 DONA AURCRA (De La Rama) fo Atlantic Ports. ATLANTIC COAST May 28 LAURA MAERSK for New York (Jebeen)

SILVEROAK (R. L. L.) ...... early. July 2 MOUNT ROGERS (A.P.L.) for Ban . Jane Francisco. Francisco. IC MARINE LEOPARD (A.P.C.) for San Francisco. June 12 BTOCKHOLT (Wallem) for New

Francisco. PIONEER BAY (U.S.L.) ex-New York 21 24 PRES. BUCHANAN . (A.P.L.) for PIONEER TIDE (U.S.L.) ex-New York 7 San Francisco.

May 26 FLEETWOOD (U.S.L.) for Francisco.

> Pacific Ports. New York. 4 NEW WORLD VICTORY (U.S.L.) for Ban Prancisco, Francisco. CASTLEVILLE (Bank Line)

12 PRES. MADISON (A.P.L.) to Ban Atlantic Ports via Los Angeles. 22 18 CONTEST (U.S.L.) for San Felsco. 15 PRES. HARDING (A.P.L.) to Ban Francisco.

July Mid. VINGNES ..... (Mollers) 1) PRES. CLEVELAND (A.P.L.) to Han Francisco. 26 HALLAND :..... (De La Rama)

6 FRANCIBVILLE (Bank Line) for Francisco ...... 21

Francisco ..... SEA SERPEANT (U.S.L.) 4x-8an AUSTRALIA

May 27 LAKE CHANGTE (D. & S.) ex-Sydney HINDUSTAN (Jaedine) ex-Sydney., End NELLORE (Mac. Mac.) ex-Sydney .. 10 May

AKE TATLA (Jardine) ex-Vancouver \$1

July 4 ANDRE LEBON (Mess, Mar. for HAIYANG (Douglas) for Swatow, ... MAU BANG (Jardine) ..... K. Wht. VAN HEUTSZ (R.L.L.) ex-Amoy ...

BENARTY (Loxley) ex-U.K. ..... 24 BENGAL (Gilman) ex-Europe .... 26 HENMACDHUI (Loxley) ex-U.K. ... 26 HALLAND (Gliman) ..... end May MANGALORE (Gilman) ..... early | 24 HALL for Aden, Fort Said, Genon, MYRMIDON (B. & B.) ex-U.K. via

Strafts ..... 27 AING DO WANG (Channel Trad. Co.), Bb TREVEAN (Mac. Mac.) ex-U.K., Con-. 24 STANTOR (II. & S.) for Europe.

CHOY SANG (Jardine) ...... B2 MARIEKERK (R.I.L.) ex-Continent early and MISR (M.M.) for Singapore, Mar-ORBITA (Mac, Mac;) ez-U.K. ... 5

#### INDIA

AS TJISADANE (R.I.L.) from Java Ports 28 May LARKSLOCK (Wallem) ...... Ymt. TREVELYAN (Mac. Mac.) ..... 27 25 WOSANG (Jardine), for Strain, RIDDERKERK (R.I.L.) ...... 29

> SOUTH-EAST PORTS May 25 CHINA TRANSPORT for Yokohama

SOUTH AMERICA

- SAILINGS TO **AMERICA** 

ATLANTIC COAST . lantic Porte.

25 PIONEER SEA (U.S.L.) for Manila.

28 FRANCISVILLE (Bank Line) for Singapore and Java.

York ..... 25 27 PIONEER-TIDE (U.B.L.) for New

COURSER (U.S.L.) ex-New York... 22 17 A VESSEL (Wallem) for New York.

VESSEL (Wallem) ex-New York .. 15 25 CHINA TRANSPORT (Jardine). for

PACIFIC TRANSPORT (Jardine) for Ban Francisco.

, Pacific Coast, GENERAL GORDON (A.P.L.)

Vancouver.

KAFIRISTAN (Jardine) from Brisbane CANADA

LAKE COWICHAN (Jardine) ex-Vancouver ...... 10

#### CHINA

EASTERN SAGA (Jardine) ex-Yokohama and Kobe ISINAN (B. & S.) FX-Swatuw .... RIDDERKERK (R.I.L.) ex-Shanghal 20 WING SANG (Jardine) ex-Shanghal

and Keelung ...... WING SANG (Jardine) rz-Shanghai 10

AGAMENON (B, & B.) ex-U.K. via

STRAAT MÄLACCA (R.I.L.) .... 24

PRES. JEFFERSON (A.P.L.) to San CHASTINE MAERSK for San Francisco, Los Angeles, Panama New York ..... (Jebsen)

LAURA MAERSK (Jebeen) - ex-New 25 KYSKA (Wallow) for New York.

PRES. FILLMORE (A.P.L.) for San

Ban Francisco via Shanghai , Yoko-REINHOLT (Wallem) for Atlantic PRES, WILSON for San Francisco via Shanghal ..... (A.P.L.)

PRES. JEFFERSON (A.P.L.) for sion. CHASTINE MAERSK (Jebeen) for San Francisco, Los Angeles, Panama, BEA BERPENT '(U.S.L.) for Ban

contracts.

Early, VITO ..... (Moliers) CANADA MANITOU (Jardine) fo

July 25 CHI MEI (C.M.S.N.) for Foocbow and Shanghal. 25 CHINA TRANSPORT (Jardine) for Ban Francisco vin Shanghai, Yokoha-26 FUKIEN (II, & B.) for Java vi 28 HANYANG (B. & B.) for Amoy, Freehow and Shanghal.

Francisco via Shanghai. 20 LOK SANG (Jardine) for Shanghal 10 31 TREVEAN (Mac. Mac.) for Shaughai. 1 BHENGKING (B. & B.) for Shanghal WING BANG (Jardine) to Shanghal

29 PRES. WILSON (A.P.L.) for San

27 TRINAN (B. & B.) for Swatow.

and Keelung.

Shanghai.

LOURENCO MARQUIS (Nolmeo). A Buoy 12 ESANG (Jardine) for Shanghai and Keelung. 12 HUNAN (B. & B.) for Amoy, Foochow and Shanghal, 21 TREVOSE (Mac. Mac.) for Japan via Shanghal. Mor 26 HANYANG (B. & B.) for Amor.

#### Foochow and Shanglial.

EUROPE Marsellles, Antwerp, Rotterdam tinent via Straits ........ 28 25 TREVEAN for U.K., and Continent AMARANTHUS (Wheelock) .... S.S. Po TYDEUS (B. & S.) ex-U.H. via Straits .... (Mac. Mac). June 28 HENMACDHUI for Rottenham, Antwerp, ..... (Loxley) U.H.A. ..... (R.I.L.) CANON BAR (Carrol) ........ Ymt. nendal "(Gliman) ...... warly 31 TREVELYAN for U.K., Continent via Aden ...... (Mac. Mac). CHI MEI (C.M.S.N.) ...... S.C. DENBIGHSHIRE (Jardiné) ex-U.K. early end ORESTES (B. & B.) for .U.K. win Manila, U.S.A.

> Said ..... (Gilman) 5 KOREA (East Asiatic) for Aden, Port Said, Antwerp, Rolterdam, Hamburg, Uslo, Copenhagen. June 14 ANDRE LEBON (M.M.) for Mar-

> > 15 KOREA (East Asiatic) for Adeq, Purt

#### **JAPAN**

Calcutta.

via Shanghai ...... (Jardine) 25 STRAAT MALAKKA (R.L.L.) for Kobe via Shanghal. May 30 LOK SANG (Jardine) for Kobe and Yokohama. 20 PACIFIC TRANSPORT for Yokohama via Shanghai ..... (Jardine) 31 TREVEAN (Mac. Mac.) for Japanya

> via Shanghal. 14 NELLORE (Mac. Mac.) for Shanghal, Japan.

M.V. "GLENAPP"

17 TREVOSE (Mac. Mac.) via Shanghal. -SOUTH-EAST PORTS 25 HAI YU (C.M.S.N.) for Rangoon. 26 PETREL (M.M.) for Balgon,

25 WOBANG (Jardine) for Straits, - Calcutta-26 TJITJALENGKA (R.I.L.) for Jaca 27 FUKIEN (B. & S.) for Singapore. 7 HAI FEI (C.M.S.N.) for Singapore. 27 TREVELYAN (Mac. Mac.) for U.K. Continent via Straits.

NANKIN (Mac. , Mac.) for Manila, Sandakes, Rebaul, Sydney. 8 PIONEER TIDE (U.S.L.) for Manils. 9 TJIBADANE (R.I.L.) for Jave Ports. 24 PIONEER BAY (U.S.L.) for Manlla.

7 STAGHOUND (U.S.L.) for Manila. 28 COURSER (U.S.L.) for Manila. SOUTH AMERICA

#### Early, STRAAT MALAKKA via South

AUSTRALIA

\$1 BHANEI (B. & S.) for Sydney and 7 NANKIN for Sydney and Brisbane via Manila, Sandakan, Rabaul ....

End HINDUSTAN (Jardine) for Sydney

(Mac. Mac.).

a-special-tax-

Associated Press.

**EXCHANGE TAX** Canton, May 22. Importers obtaining more than JS\$10,000 in foreign exchange from Government\_banks at the official rate will now have to pay

This decision, according to local reports, has been taken by the Special Relief Tax Commis-The levy rate is not announced.

N.Y. RUBBER New York, May 22, Crude rubber futures, closed 16

to 35 lower. Sales were 140 May 23.95, July 21.90 bld, December 21.35. No. 1 ribbed smoked sheets 23 3-8 nominal.—

American Prosident Lines . . . 24173-8 Bank Line (China): Ltd. .. 27792' Butterfield & Bwire ..... \$0331-8 Chaong Hing Hong ..... 21921 China Merchants S.N. Co. . . 41482 De La Rama KR. Co. .... 21674 Dodwall & Co., Ltd. ..... 25021 Douglas Staumahlp Co. .... \$1231 Ent Anietie Co. Ltd. ... 84111-2 Gilman & Co. Ltd. ... 21148 Gonzile & Odji (H.K.) Ltd. 21841

Me Bong S.B. Co. .... 24127

Jebeen & Co. ..... 26861-8 Jebehun Shipping Co. .... 28936 Lozley & Co. (China) Ltd. . . 84168 Mackintion, Mackennie & Co. 27721-4 Messageries - Maritimes .... 26651 Mollets' (Hong Kong) Ltd. 31166 Mow Bang Shipping Co. . . \$1505 Paitisen & Co. ..... 24629 Boral Interotean Lines .... 28016-7. United States Lines .... 01881 Wallem & Co. ..... SillT-0

FREIGHT DEPARTMENT 16 PEDDER ST. TEL, 30311

PASSAGE DEPARTMENT 6/8 CHATER RD. TEL 39311

#### General Managers. INDO-CHINA S. N. CO., LTD.

		BAILINGS	
B.S.	"WOSANG"	to Straits &	
B.S.	"LOKSANG"	Calcutta 4 p.m. to Shanghai, Kobe	. 25th Ma
S.S.	"WINGSANG"	to Keelung	29th May
s.s.	"ESANG"	& Shanghai	1st Jun
		Shanghai .	12th Jun
S.S.	"WINGSANG"	from Calcutta, Strai & Bangkok from Shanghal &	26th May
s.s.	"EASTERN SAGA"	Keelung Yokobama	10th June
S.S.	"ESANG"	· & Kobe	10th June
S.S.	"TAKSANG"	& Pusan Calcutta	10th June
		& Straits	13th June

### General Managers

Cargo accepted on Through Bills of Lading for MADRAS

via Singapore and for KUDAT, JESSELTON, LABUAN, TAWAU

LADHAD-DATU and SEMPORNA via Sandakan.

AUSTRALIA CHINA LINE LTD. M.V. "HINDUSTAN" ...... Sailed from Sydney 19th May for Labuan, Miri, Saigon and Hong Kong, Due about 18th M.V. "HINDUSTAN" .....Loads at Hong Kong about 25th June for Borneo & Australian Accepting cargo on through Bills of Lading for New Zealand and Fiji. M.V. "KAFIRISTAN" ..... Loads at Adelaide, Melbourne, Sydney and Brishane. Sails end of June for Borneo ports, Saigon, Hong Kong,

Shanghal and Japan. Due Hong Kong end of July. Agents: GLEN LINE LTD. TO JAPAN M.V. "DENBIGHSHIRE" ...... Loads for Shanghal, Taku Bar & Japan, Early June. SAILINGS M.V. "GLENGYLE" .....Leads for U.R. and Continent about 10th June. M.V. "DENBIGHSHIRE" ...... Loads For U.K. & Continent 27th June. M.V. "GLENGYLE" ...... Delayed by Strike at Port Swettenham, Due' about 30th May. M.V. "DENBIGHSHIRE" .....Loaded Middlesbrough and London sailed 17th April for Port Said, Straits, Hong Kong & Shanghai. Due June 1st. M.V. "GLENARTNEY" .....Londs Hamburg Antwerp Middiesbrough and London sails about 22nd May for Port Said. Straits Hong Kong Shanghai & Japan. M.V. "GLENEARN" .....Loads London sails about 19th June for Port Said: Straits Hong Kong & Shanghai. M.V. "GLENROY" .....Loads Middlesbrough & London Salls about 23rd June for Port Sald, Straits, Hong Kong &

#### Sald, Straits, Hong Kong & Shanghal. Agents: WESTERN CANADA STEAMSHIP Go., Ltd.

Shanghai

..... Loads Antwerp & London salis

about 9th July for Port

Due Hong Kong 10th June.

S.S. "LAKE MANITOU" ......Arrived Hong Kong 17th May. Loads for Vancouver about S.S. "LAKE TATLA" ..... Loaded Vancouver. Due Hong Kong 5th June. S.S. "LAKE COWICHAN" Loads Vancouver and Canadian Ports Early May for Hong Kong

Loads for Vancouver via Takap. Shanghal, and Taku Bar 11th Subject to alteration without notice. All intending Passengers are requested to register their names at far as possible in advance of the time at which they wish to leave

#### General Agents: BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS CORP. SEE SEPARATE ADVERTISEMENTS.

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PACIFIC TRANSPORT. LINES INC.

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NOW LOADING for SAN FRANCISCO Shanghai, Taku Bar and Yokohama "PACIFIC TRANSPORT"

Loads 29th May for SAN FRANCISCO

Shanghal, Taku Bar and Yokohama

"CHINA TRANSPORT"

"LINFIELD VICTORY" ..... Due Hong Kong 20th June Loads for San Francisco via Shanghai, Taku Bar and Yokohama. CARGO ACCEPTED ON THROUGH BILLS OF LADING FOR

ALL PACIFIC COAST PORTS AND INLAND POINTS SPECIAL CARGO OIL TANKS Limited Passenger Accommodation. JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD. Passengers:

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#### and Ban Francisco Due Hong, Kong about 8th June. LIMITED PASSENGER ACCOMODATION L

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LOADING HONGKONG JUNE DIRECT TO PACIFIC COAST PORTS VIA MANILA

		Londing Ho	
M.V.	"VINGNES"		Early July Early August
	Vessels equipped	l with bulk oil Storage	facilities

Cargo and Passenger apply:-

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2nd floor

American

Loan For

Tokyo, May 22.

of gold would bring large private

loans, embling Japan to import

approximately \$500 million worth

Relief For

Shanghai, May 22.

Mukden

machinery and sedds,

cludes American-made tractors,

Mikden.

of raw materials.

Japan

sources today.

THE DOUGLAS STEAMSHIP CO., LTD. S.S. "HAIYANG"

Sailing for SWATOW and FOOCHOW 25th MAY

> FROM DOUGLAS WHARF Subject to afteration without Notice.

For Particulars of Freight & Passage, Please apply to:-

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P. & O. Building, 5th floor. Tel. No. 81281

CHINESE SHIPPING DEPT.

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SAILINGS

London, Antwerp

Rotterdam, Hamburg

		ARRIY	AL
SHIP		FROM	U.K.

S.S. "BENMACDHUI" S.S. "BENLOMOND" ......U.K.

• S.S. "BENMACDHUI" ...

S.S. "BENLOMOND" ..... Late June For Further Particulars, Apply To -

W. R. LOXLEY & CO. (CHINA) LTD.

Agents

York Building

Telephone: 34165.

DUE

24th May

25th May

Mid June

28th May

READY

#### The SWEDISH EAST ASIATIC CO., Ltd. OUTWARDS M.V. BENGAL ....... Discharging Hong-Kong-Zath May

M.V. HALLAND M.V. BENARES Early July End July M.V. NAGARA ..... " HOMEWARDS TO EUROPE M.V. BENGAL ..... 14th June M.V. BENARES ..... Mid July

M.V. NAGARA ..... Mid August ADEN, PORT SAID. GENOA; MARSEILLES, ANTWERP, ROTTERDAM, (AMSTERDAM)\_COPENHAGEN, OSLO AND GOTHENBURG.

Tanks available suitable for the carriage of oil in bulk. For further particulars apply;-

GILMAN & CO., LTD.

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#### LINE

(Isthmian Steamship Co. of N.X.);

Direct Sailing To Atlantic Coast Ports via

Panama in 33 Days

Due 27th May Sails 28th May

NEW ORLEANS, PHILADELPHIA, NEW YORK & BOSTON

For further particulars apply:-- 1. GILMAN

> Agents. Tel. 31146

(Isthmian Steamship Co. of N.Y.)

ARRIVALS FROM ATLANTIC & PACIFIC COAST 8.8. "STEEL SCIENTIST" ... discharging liongkotig end May SAILINGS TO ATLANTIC COAST.

S.S. "CAPE SAN DIEGO" ..... " 25th June .... for. ORLEANS, PHILADELPHIA, NEW YORK

S.S. "STEEL VENDOR". ..... loading H.K. about 27th May

AND BOSTON For further particulars, apply:-

GILMAN & CO., LTD.

Agents.

Now York, May 22. ... British securities are being sold by American owners in New York today at prices which figure out to as low as 1.80 dollars per pound sterling, financial sources said.

Traders dealing in international securities said the volume of transactions is estimated to average about 20,000 pounds worth of Securities

**Buyers Attracted** 

These rates attracted many

Now, however, these security

of movie and mining firms,

reported .- Associated Press.

buyers, brokers said, especially

tions would be lifted.

brokers said,

Only once before were Bri- | the bonds which he purchased at Japan will shortly receive tish securities available in a higher value before the war, Wall St. at a lower figure. his heirs will accept the going Dewey 29,133 and Stassen 25,562. Bank of America to buy That was in September 1940, rate to settle the estate. industrial raw materials, it when Britain was believed to was learned from reliable be on the verge of deteat. The loan is the first to be private shares could be ob- who bought British securities at consummated since Aug. 15, 1947, tained at the rate of 1.50 the beginning of the war or

when General MacArthur's Head- dollars. Brokers explained that the the securities rate ranged bequarters announced it was in the market for private loans to assist value of the pound in these tween 2 and 3,50 dollars, accord in the reconstruction of Japan's security deals has nothing to do ing to the fortunes of war. with the official value of the As security, General Mac- pound nor the price of sterling Arthur's Headquarters is holding currency in the United States nor

\$137 million worth of gold in the in the "open" market abroad. confidence in Britain's jeconomy While the official exchange Disagreement between SCAP value for all commercial transacand American banks over interest tions remains at around 4.03 dolrates. have prevented earlier lars to the pound, the rate for efforts to obtain loans, SCAP the securities pound and for holders have given up waiting, officials stated. Last year it was the "open" market currency or see no prospects of a rise in the market. Their transactions hoped that \$137 million worth abroad fluctuates. involved largely private shares

#### Insignificant

The currency rate in New York of Aperica will not be consum- tween 2.70 and 2.80 dollars, But tions, traders said buyers of Bri- Taishan Customs' officers, who The agreement with the Bank today for the pound ranges bemated until the papers are flown the volume in the cash market tish securities paying 4 per cent boarded a junk. is considered generally insigni- actually received a per cent octo San Francisco for signature by the bank's president.-Reuter. ent regulations severely limit the since dividends are payable in foods, ficant, traders said, since stringunport of currency into Britain, dollars, this has provided some Dealings in British securities, incentive to investors, brokers normally plies between Canton hiswever, are legitinate although circumscribed by certain restric-

Brokers said the rate is set by operation of supply and demand China's major airlines--CAT, TATC and CNAC-are co-operat. in the market, with the present depressed rate caused by a preing in flying to isolated Mukden 330 tons of urgently needed form ponderance of sellers wishing "to get out from under."

· As an example, brokers cited The first 20 tons of machinery the United Kingdom funding 4 has already been delivered according to the United States per cent bonds of 1960-1990. The osked price in Wall St, has been China Relief Mission, and the remaining cargo consisting mainly ranging around 200 collars for each £100 bond. In London, the of corn, rice and buckwheat seed is now being rushed by plane price quoted for these bonds is from Pelping and Tientsin to £112. Thus the pound rate for the securities in New York is around 1.80 dollars, brokers sald Each of the three airlines is Other British Government bonds sald to have mustered all necessary equipment to meet a two- and shares in industrial firms flight-n-day schedule to Mukden have suffered an equal drop in to ensure delivery of the vital New York market, they said. Wall Street traders cited two Farm machinery already, in major sources of supply of Bri-

Mukden was shipped by CRM tish securities which are depressahead of the socis to enable the ing prices: farmers in the area to prepare . I. Liquidation of catales, as original buyers of the bonds die. the ground. The shipment in-Brokers said that while the ploughs and plough shares,- original owner might have been reluctant to sell at current rates

### HOLLAND-EAST "RIDDERKERK"

LOADING 30th & 31st May

MANILA, SINGAPORE, COLOMBO, ADEN, SUEZ, PORT SAID, ALEXANDRIA, GENOA, MARSEILLES, ANTWERP, ROTTER-DAM AMSTERDAM, HAMBURG, COPENHAGEN, GOTHENBURG AND OSLO.

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# HAMMOND

"HEATHER"

ARRIVING FROM: SEATTLE 23rd MAY

SHIPPING DEPT.

UNION BLDG. 4TH FLOOR

# Expected arrivals from U.S. Atlantic Ports:-

m.v. "REINHOLT" ...... about May m.v. "IVARAN" "June 15th m.v. "STOCKHOLT" "July 11th A VESSEL. .... August 15th Expected sailings for New York via Panama "HEINHOLT" ..... about May m.v. "STOCKHOLT" ..... July

For freight & further particulars apply to:-

Hongkonk & Shanghal Bank Building

Ohincog Finishi Arguta!

# Dewey Leading

Portland, Ore., May 22. Governor Thomas E. Dewey of New York is leading in a close-fought contest ; against Harold E. Stassen of Minnesota for Oregon's pledged 12-man Republican Presidential de-

The trend of mounting returns from Friday's primary election pointed to a Dewey victory which could snap the string of Stassen primary triumphs in Wisconsin Nebraska and Penasylvania.

Incomplete returns from 719 of the state's 1,861 precincts give fent for Stussen in Oregon which appears indiented on the basis of the early count would constitute a serious setback to his two-year-old candidacy for the Republican Presidential nomina-

later. During the war and since. tion. The winner of the Oregon campaign will take the pledge of the 12-man delegation. The delegation cannot be split and the delegates are instructed and pledged to vote for their candidate as in 1945 when victory inspired long as he has a reasonable chance for nomination,-United and the hope that trading restric- Press.

#### SMUGGLED GOODS SEIZED

A large consignment of smuggled goods worth HK\$50,000 and destined for Hong Kong is report-Under present trading condi- ed to have been seized by the

cause of the discount in rates, tung oil, rice and other staple The junk is now detained.

#### COMMUNIST ROUT PEIPING SAVED

The rout on Wednesday of five Red regiments near Nankou, rail town 25 miles northwest of Peiping, saved the immediate area of this former capital from an intended invasion by 45,000 Communists, a spokesman of National Head-

He said that this big body of Reds made a forced march in the direction of Peiping, 120 miles to the west. The plan was to seize Nan-

#### Another Exchange Order

Shanghai, May 22. Shanghai's Finance Control Bureau has received new instructions from the Ministry of Finance with regard to the remitting of money from Hong Kong to China by banks, according to Chinese reports today.

By a previous order of the ping as intended, he said. Instead Ministry designed to prevent the they turned north: flight of capital to Hong Kong, all banks in China were forbidden to remit money in Chinese currency to Hong Kong, or to deliver money in Chinese currency in China received through remittances from Hong Kong and

Now, to guard against secret remittance of funds and to north-west of Peiping. absorb foreign exchange from overseas Chinese, matters con- and Shanhaikuan were resumed cerning remittance funds in Chi- yesterday following . repairs to nese currency from Hong Kong stretches damaged by the Reds. to China; and delivery of funds Fu Tso-yi's headquarters anin Chinese currency, must be nounced. regarded as foreign remittances, the new instructions stipulate.-

#### New Jap Exchange Rate Tokyo, May 22.

The Japanese Board of tween the Japanese yen and official. the United States dollar for Plastres opened at \$10.90 a 100; commodity export since the After rising to \$10.95 it eased off Japanese surrender... The Board announced an ex-

change rate of 280, yen to one United States dollar for the export of green and black ton. lied Headquarters approval and Ticals were again unchanged at represents the first of varied \$25.60 a 100 and NEI Guilders at exchange rates to be fixed and \$42.40 a 100.
announced by the Japanese U.S. dollars were firmer at
Board of Trade for respective \$5.40, as was Sterling at \$14.40. items of export goods,-United

#### CANTON STATISTICS Cinton May 22.

More boys than glile were born in Canton in April, but during the same month more men than women died.

This is shown by the birth and death statistics ' issued by the Canton Public Health Bureau. registered: 589 boys and 533 girle, Were 978-520 mien and 400 FOR SHIP'S CHEW women. Router.

# Canton, May 22.

The goods seized comprised

# Peiping, May 22.

quarters in North China claimed today.

kou, then sweep towards the suburbs of Peiping. Only five Red regiments, consisting of 7,500 men, went into nction but were so decisively beaten that the main Red forces which were waiting for a killing. changed their plans, the spokes-

The spokesman, Major General Yen Yu Wen, said the battle against the five regiments started at 2 a.m. on Tuesday and ended at 12 p.m. on Wednesday.

Two regiments were, wiped

out completely and the other,

three suffered 70 percent losses -5,150 men in all. At this disasfer the main Red' forces lost courage to try to swoop into the suburbs of Pel-

Trains Resume

A part gathered in the vicinity of Nationalist-held Kangchuan on the Peiping-Sulyuan rallroad, 45 miles north-west of Pelping. The rest crossed the railroad and mustard near the highway town the of Yenching, 45 miles north-

Trains services between Peiping

The headquarters said fighting around Yinghsien, in Shansh which today entered its 37th day of seige, is now confined to skirmishes.—Associated Press.

#### *Nioney Narket* Gold took the upgrade yester-day and closed at \$325.50 a taol after opening at \$319.50.

Buying was, however, not on a large scale and total deliveries Trade today announced that were only 6,850 taels, of which first foreign exchange rate be- 1,850 were official and 5,000 un-

> to \$10.821/2 at the close. Chinese National Currency futures opened at 5.05 cents and improved to 5.25 cents (for CN\$10,000) at the close. Spot whs nominal at 5.8 cents.

Ticals wore again unchanged at Australian pounds were unchanged at \$12.54.

BOARDING MASTER SUPPLIERS: OF SHIP'S CREW 13, Hill Road, West Point,

HONG KONG TAL. NO. 21208 TELEGRAMI SHIPMANURE



# ARRIVALS

вит		FR	OM	. 1	UE
"ORBITA"		U.K.		27111	May
"TREVELYA	N"	Japan		27th	May
"TREVEAN"	********	U.K. and Con	tlnent		,
		via Straits		28th	May
"OBBITA"	*********	Shanghat	ń		Juno
"TREVOSE"		U.K. and Con	tinent		,
	,	via Straits		17th	June
"TREVEAN"	*******	Japan			June
		SAILING	S		
	,				

BHIP	TO	BAI	LING
ORBITA"	Sharighal	28th	May
TREVELYAN"	Port Sald, Genon,		
•	Marseilles, London,	-	
1	Antwerp, Rotterdam	4 11 4	
2 1 1 1 1 1	(Amsterdam)'	31st	May
TREVEAN"	Sbanghai & Japan		May
ORBITA"	U.K.		June
TREVOSE"	Shanghal & Japan		Juno
TREVEAN"	Singapore, Penang,		
	Colombo, Aden, Port Said, Genon, London, Antwerp	•	

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10th June

19th June

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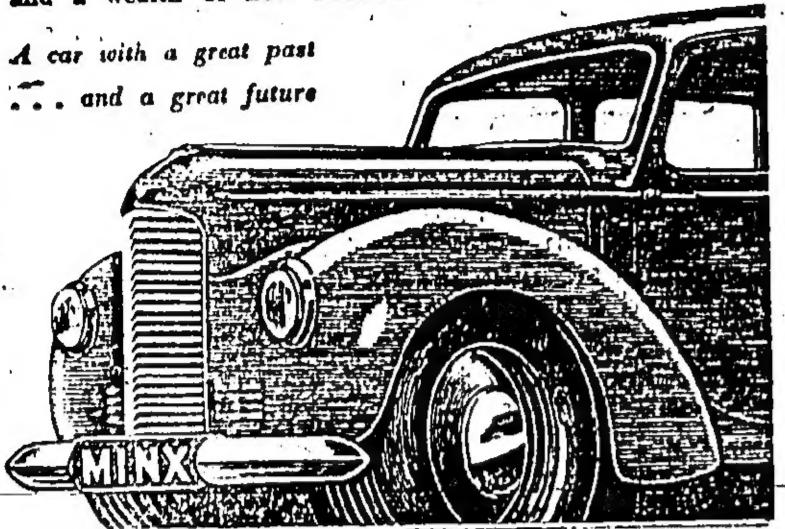
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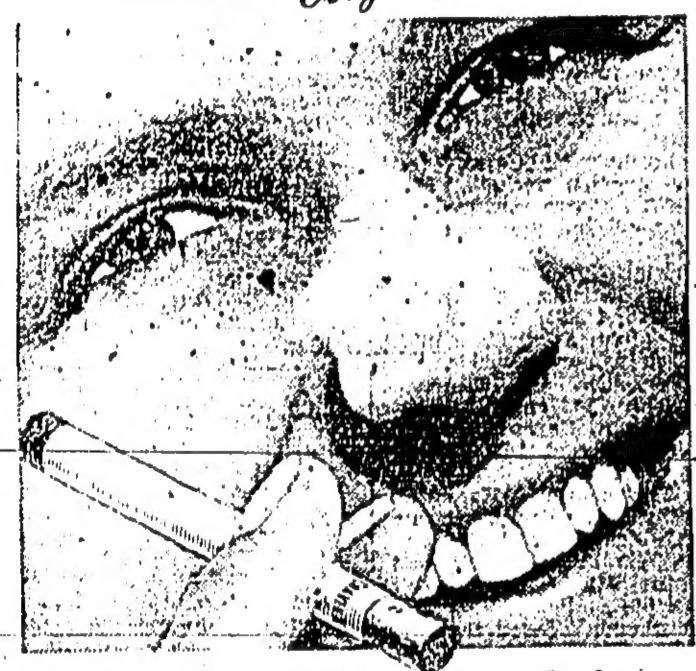
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### THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB NOTICE TO MEMBERS SIXTH EXTRA RACE MEETING

SATURDAY, 29TH MAY, 1948.

The first Bell will be rung at 1.30 p.m. and the first race . will be run at 2.00 p.m.

MEMBERS' BADGES AND ENCLOSURE. Members and guests are reminded that they and their ladies MUST wear their badges PROMINENTLY DISPLAYED

throughout the Meeting. " NO ONE WITHOUT A BADGE WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE

Badges admitting non-members to the Members' Enclosure and Olub Rooms at \$10 including tax are obtainable through the Secretary on the written or personal introduction of a Member, such Member to be responsible for all chits etc. Badges admitting to Members' Enclosure will NOT be on sale at the RACE COURSE.

The Treasurers' Compradore Office will close at 11.00 a.m. and the Secretary's Office at 11.45 a.m. Both Offices at 1st Floor, Exchange Building. A limited number of tiffins will be obtainable at the Club

House provided they are ordered in advance from the No. 1 Boy (Tel. 27818). NO CHILDREN WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE CLUB'S PRE-MISES DURING THE MEETING

PUBLIC ENCLOSURE. The price of admission to the Public Enclosure is \$3 including tax-for-all-persons including ladles, and is payable. at the Gate, and the same the same to the same t Bookmakers, Tie Tac men, to. will not be permitted to operate within the precincts of The Hong Kong Jockey Club

during the Ruce Meeting.

Refreshments will be obtain ble in the Restaurant in the Public Enclosure.

SERVANTS' PASSES . Borvants' passes will be iss ted to Private Box holders ONLY who are requested to distribute them with discrimination and to endorse their names on the passes. Holders of such passes are not permitted in the Members' Enclosure except for massing through on their duties but, must remain in their omployers' stands.

S. A. Sleep,

Brilliant sunshine ushered in the 1948 Lawn Bowls League season yesterday when a full programme of matches was played and though there were really no unexpected results there were many closely contested games.

In the First Division, Recreio beat Kowloon Bowling Green Club by 12 shots but two of the rinks won by small margins. Craigengower had the biggest win in this division when they beat Indian Recreation Club by 22 shots.

Recreio "A" v. I.R.C.

(Skip)

E. de Souza

G. Guterres

G.A. Noronha

(qt/kR)

E. Carvalho

J.A. Victor

J.P. Xavler

(Skip)

C.P. Basto

I.R.C.

A.R. Abdul

A.K. Markar

A.G. Suffind

A.R. Raznek

A.J. Hussain

(Skip)

I., Kitchell

Second Division "B"

Recreio "B" v. H.K.F.C.

they beat by two shots.

S.S. Hussain

A.K. Sufflad

H.K.F.C.

L. Strange

A. Bailey

J. Dixon

T. Weller

C. Carr

Ken Forrow

(Skip)

Bennet

Hayward

(Skip)

E.C. Kerrison

G. Willerton

H. Strange

A. Coleman

S.M. Rumjahn

D.M.A. Razack

More closely fought games were witnessed in the Second Division. In the "A" Section Recreio drew with Indian Recreation Club but Recreio won on two rinks, Sufflad's 10 shot win over E, de Souza saving N. Beltrao

Kowloon Cricket Club just J.J. Remedios managed to beat H.K. Cricket P.M.N. da Silva Club by four shots in another C.F. Remedios

In the "B" Section Recreio L. Rosario again figured in a close game J.A. Soures gainst-H-K. Footabit-Club-tw-M:F. Pinna win by two shots. The home team J.J. Basto collected four points from this game, The other two games ended C. Vas in easy wins for Craigengower D.C. Alves Kowloon Dowling Green E.M. Alarcon

#### First Division

K.B.G.C. v. Recreio At Kowloon Bowling Green teerelo beat the home team by eight shots and on all three rinks. Recreio K.B.G.C.

A.A. Lones W. Greenwood C.C. Peretra A.L.G. Eastman J.A. Luz R.F. Luz W.C. Simpson A.F. Noronha M.I. Hardie C. Roza-Pereira L.G. Coumbes J.F. Ribeiro R. Morrison J.E. Noronha L. Sykes

(Skip) (Skip) A.P. Pereira E.F. Pope J.C. Remedios J. Gellutly B. Marques . Fruser McKelvie

home, Kowloon Football Club by nine shots and on two rinks: -H.K.F.C. V.C. Labrum J. Bradley B.I. Bickford W. Morrison

C. H. Gough T. Lock · K.S. Robert. E.C. Fincher (skip) (skip) B.A. Mansell S.A. Gray J. Russell . T.A. Madar (skip) J.M. Forrest

A.J. Kew O'Grady J. Orem W.E. Hollands C.S.\_Rosselet\_ C.C.C.

Indian R.C. Craigengower C.C. at Sookunpoo yesterday, were beaten by 22 shots, and on all three rinks:-C'GOWER M.I. Razack J.W. Leonard L.C.R. Souza A.R. Kitchell A.E. Coates J. Hoosen A.R. Minu (skip) 14 B.W. Bradbury (skip)

M.B. Hassan M.Y. Adal A.A. Razack K.M. Omar S. Yusuf A.M. Wohab U.M. Omar (skip) 14 A.M. Rumlahn K.M. Rumjohn U.A. Rumiahn A.K. Minu

I.M. Omar W. Hong - Sling A.M. Omar (skip) .

### Second Division "A"

H.K.C.C. v.-K.C.C.

Playing away, Kowloon Cricket
Club bent Hong Kong Cricket Club by four shots and on two H.K.C.C. K.C.C.

H. Gittins I.R. Davies D. Hung J.L. Mount J. Tibble McKellar W. Williamson ---A.-Steven (Skip) (Skip) F.D. Angus J. Robinson G. Sewell W. Chain R.A. Edwards R. Leigh A.W. Brown G. Lee (Skip) (Skip) A.C. Tribble L. Lammert W. Colledge E. Hospes. C. Champelovier J. Prentice

(Skip) Total Taikoo y. Filipino At Talkoo yesterday, the home team beat Fillpino Club by win-

ning on all three rinks and 53 shots. Talkoo R.C. Filipino Club W. Cunningham J.W. Lee J. Kinnlburgh H.Y. Hau S.J. Pollock R. Hughes R. Main' W. Fleid (8klp) 26 --- (Skip) ----G.W. Paterson Alfred Taylor John : Cotton ... R. Marshall W.G. OBler W. Melrose Dr. Atlenza 34 (Skip) J. Rowan C.F. Leb L.S. da Silva A. Mullen T. Grithes F.J. Rodrigues Dan Rozario C. Boyalrd

#### Results At A .G.lance

FIRST DIVISION 49 Recreio 48 Craigengower 70 63 -H.K.F.C. 64 \* BECOND DIVISION "A" 51 I.R.C.

SECOND DIVISION "B" 65 H.K.F.C. 75 Electric R.C. At King's Park Recrelo "A" 55 K.B.G.C. drew with Indian Recreation Club, each side scoring 51 shots.

> C.C.C. v. H.K.E.R.C. Craigengower playing at home, beat Hong Kong Electric R.C. by

37 shots on three rinks, H.K.E.R.C. Craigongower C. Coelho K. Crawford J. Collins E. Franks J. Barron S. Marvin A. Gardner (Skin) K. Poulson F. Lee J.C. Stokes S.A. Cassumbhoy C.W. Lam W. Stovenhouse J.N. Wong R.C. Butler (Skip) (Skip) J.H. Xuvier F.H. Fell E.T. Boycott M.J. Medina

P.O.C. v. K.B.G.C. Recreio "B", playing at home.

At Stanley Kowloon Bowling scored a narrow victory over Green Club beat Prison Officers Hong Kong Football Club, whom K.B.G.C. Spoors J. Hemsley Hercock

W.H. Bailey K.C. Hamilton A. Jillot A. Hughes (Skip) R.P. Phillips C.J. Hemsley Grant McGrath J.S. Dinnen T. Pile L. Guy A.J. Wigginton Haymes H.A. Lammert Harrison L.R. Whant Shaw G.E.F. Thompson Robertson

Korean Terrorist

Detective chiefs from all parts of South Korea will

The terrorists failed to prevent the election, but have continued a campaign of murder, arson and sabotage, Dr. B. O. Northern Chough, Director of the National Police, told Reuter to- Italy Strike

Political leaders such as Dr. Syngman Rhee, the prospective new President, have at last two men guarding their homes, and public officials are also being

Detectives will accompany country members travelling to Sebul for the convocation of the National Assembly at the end of the month.

Dr. Chough said that Korea had never in her history known such brutality as had been shown in the past two years ... These methods, he said, had been introduced by the Communists to terrorise the people.

Detectives at tomorrow's conference will study methods used to suppress the terrorists in Chollapukto province in recent arrested a Communist

Thirty-five members of Government departments, 23 civil est backing, the Labour Cham-court officials and 18 bank of ber called a general four-hour ficials have been arrested in that strike for Monday in protest province since the police con- against the recent police action against strikers in small towns. deciphered a code revealing terrorists' names.-Reuter.

### DISPLAY

Tokyo, May 22. "SCAP" and "BCOF" will be spelt across the sky over Tokyo in a flarce gun battle in the by the British Commonwealth Occupation Force Air Group as part of the celebrations for Empire Day on May 24:

Thirty-six Mustangs, 12 Cors. cupitles and platols and a large airs and three Dakotas will quantity of munitions. Reuter. participate.-Reuter.

Nanking, May 22.

The Government today and diamonds looted from Holland by nounced officially the appoint the Nazia have been recovered ment of the Finance Minister. nost of Governor of the Netherlands Control Bank, succoeding Chang United States Property Control Kin-ngau, who resigned United announced the transaction today.

37 Press.

# Scoul, May 21.

meet here tomorrow to decide on plans to suppress terrorists, whose activities had made police guards necessary for all members of the newly-elected Legislative Assembly.

Rome, May 22, More than 100,000 persons are on strike today in Northern Italy, half of them for only one hour in increased Communist - directed "police agitation protesting brutality" and demanding

wage increases. Forty-five thousand farm workers in "Red" Puglia walked out on a one-day strike because of he lack of response to their wage increase demands.

An estimated. 60,000 workers called a general one-hour work stoppage throughout the Northern Adriatic coastal provinces of Ferrera, Padua and Venice this

the killing of a farmer at Govigo on Thursday when striking formers attacked a police force which Meanwhile in the Province of

Modenn, also in the North, where Communism still has its strong-.Christian labour groups in the Province refused to support the strike,-United Press,

#### BANDITS ROUTED Eighty-two bandits were killed

and 43 taken prisoner when Government, forces recently routed a strong band of armed marauders Chingyuen district, according to belated teparts reaching Canton. Government troops; it is further reported, captured over 100

Sharghai, May 22. Nationalist recapture of the strategic north Hupeh town of Lachokow and the Communist threat to the middle Yangtse port of Shasi, 130 miles west of Hankow, were among the major developments in China's civil war in

the past 24 hours. Lachokow is said to have been reoccupled virtually without fighting as the Communist troops staged a general retreat from this large Lutheran mission centre to escape annihilation at the hands of two converging Government

A 16 hour ourfew was clamped down in Shasi, following the sudden appearance of a sizeable Red army at the city's gates according to pro-Government despatches which add that civilians of this prewar treaty port are being evacuated by junks to the south bank of the river as garrison troops prepared for street fighting. These reports admitted that the Government defences of the port are weak but said that three Nationalist regiments had arrived Club on two rinks and by 15 in Shasi to reinforce the defenders and another 7,000 were en route from Hankow aboard trans-

#### Chengteh Luli

On the south Jehol front, a luli prevailed today on the outskirts of Chengieh, as both sides rushed preparations for an all-but battle for the provincial capital. Fresh units of Red troops are said to be continually arriving to reinforce the 60,000 Communists massed around the city.

General Shih Chou, Garrison Commander, reporting to General Fu Tao-yl, north China Commander-in-chief, that a big battle is imminent, - relierated his determination to fight to the

Fu Tso-yi flew Kalgan and north Shansi city of Tatung in the past 24 hours for emergency conferences with local military leaders in 'view' of against the Peiping-Suiyuan railway, which is already disrupted at several points.

Further éast, the Pelping-Muk-den railway between Tientsin and Shanahikuan, is reported to be cut at-leust 20 points.-Reuter.

Manila, May 21.

The court martial of eight Philippine Constabulary mutineers arcused of killing three officers at Naic, Cavite, on March 29 began oday at Camp Crame.-United

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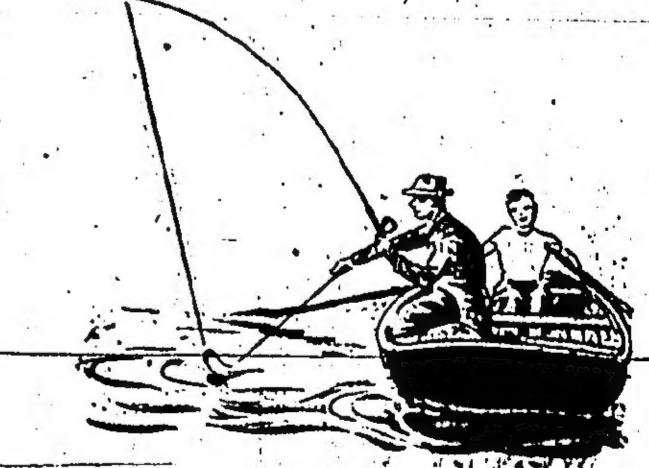
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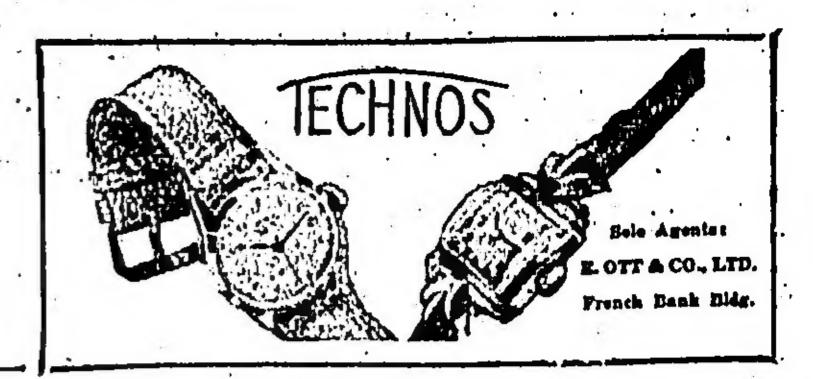


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### HONG KONG. SUNDAY HERALD

HONG KONG, SUNDAY, MAY 23, 1948.



# AUSTRALIANS SCORE 141 FOR ONE WICKET AGAINST THE MCC

London, May 22.

bowler), laker and Young.

Morris, Lb.w., b. Edrich

Bradman, not out

Oxford, May 21.

The Australians beat Oxford

The final scores were Aus-

tralians 431: Oxford 185 and

their match this morning in

After following en Oxford be-

Whitcombe is over six fee

tall, but crouches low over the

bat and twice brought of

Kardar, sound in stroke play

spectacular hooks for six.

was in no apparent difficulty, al

though the pitch was taking spin

leaving the ground, and Kardar

"Race Of Century"

Turns Out Flop

Mel Patton demonstrated again he is the number

California star clipped his Fresno relays last Saturday.

one candidate for the U.S. Olympic's sprint

team but the heralded "race of the century"

last night turned out to be the blunder of

Los Angeles, May 22.

Whiteombe was a victim of

Scores:

90 runs.

The Australian cricket tourists scored 141 runs for one wicket by lunch time today in their match against the M.C.C. at Lords.

The gates were closed five minutes before the start on a shirt-sleeved crowd of 35,000 who saw the Australians when only 11, lose the letthander, Morris,

The pitch sometimes played to The teams were: M.C.C.-Hutawkwardly some balls from ton, Robertson, Edrich, Denis Edrich, keeping low and others | Compton, M. Donnelly, N. Yardjumping, and Morris, making Captain J. Deighton (Army fast a wild sweep, was leg-before to one which kept low

Bradman, after gering quickly off the mark with a single, zettled down with Barnes to some steady Tallon and Toshnek butting, which produced runs at one a minute as the wacket bas

Brudman scored all round the wicket with his rustomary effortless case and completed 52 in 70 minutes. When at 55, Bradman

survived a leg appeal by Young Editeh, who had an opening spell of eight overs for 20 sum and one wicket, returned for the Last ten minutes before lunch but nothing could check the partnership which had added 130 in 110 minutes.

#### Stranded Athletes

Shangbar, May 22. More Ahan 200 athletes from North China and Manchuria, who were stranded in Shanghai after line weather on a wearing the end of the National Athletic wicket. Meet, have been offered passage). by two shipping firms and several can the day 192 runs behind individuals after reports of their with only six wickets in hand plight appeared in one Chinesel and two of these fell with only

The first batch of Northern score of 54 for 4. provinces, and municipalities on Whitcombe held up the Austrashoe-string budgets, will probably lian attack after Ryneveld and tomorrow morning to complete sail this morning aboard a China Travers had left to successive the match for the trophy which Merchants Steamship Navigation balls from Toshack. That was America holds and which Britain

The majority of the competi- ed to the overnight score, but ors for the NAM came to Whitcombe stopped a hat trick Donald and Miss Jacquelin Gor-Shanghai aboard a Chinese Navy and proceeded to help Kardar to don (Great Britain) beat Miss vessel which, however, has had put on 43 runs for the seventh Louise Suggs and Miss G. Lento leave without them because of some important official enission. ---Reuter.

#### OLYMPIC TEAM BEATEN

Singapore, May 23, The Chinese Olympic football and the ball occasionally lifter team was beaten by one goal to from dusty spots and went nil by a Singapore Chinese team straight through without hardly here today. The goal was secred in the first was eventually clean bowled.

The Olympians made desperate the new ball and then the end efforts to equalise following the was not long delayed, although but the defence of the Mallett in a vain effort to save home team withstood the barrage the innings defeat hit out well .of Chinese attacks .-- United Press. Reuter.

the year.

A record crowd of almost

which was supposed to have

been run at the Olympic distance

But embarrassed officials of the

latedly discovered the distance

8th annual coliseum relays be-

had been measured off wrong and

the runners actually covered only

seconds compared to the new world record time of 9-3/10

seconds he was credited with

SERVICES' SHOOT

WON BY RAF

The first post-war inter-Ser-

vices shoot was held at Stone-

cutters during the week and was

won by Royal Air Force. Royal

Marines, were second, while

Of the seven practices shot.

Cdr. Howson, Royal Navy, won

Air Force and Royal Navy each

the 200 yards deliberate. A. B.

Moore R.N. won the 200 Rapid

and Sat! Perry of the Bulls won

Wanter gards snop shooting

won three and the Army one.

Army and Police were third and

fourth, respectively.

Patten's time was 9-4/10

turned out for the race

more than that.

of 100 metres.

99 yards 5 inches.

# America Retains ley, K. Cranston, S. Griffith

Birkdale, Lane., May 22. The American women golt-\_ Australians - Barnes, Morris, ers retained the Curtis Cup Bradman, Hassett, Miller, Brown. here today when they beat McCool, Ing Johnson, Luidwall, the British Tsles in the six 18holes singles matches by 4 to

I with I halved. Having won the foursomes yes-AUSTRALIANS 18T INNINGS terday by 2 to 1, the Americans' 50 final margin of victory was 6 to

5 2 with one halved. The sole British triumph today was by Miss Jean Donald, the Scottish champion, who defeated 141 Miss D. Kirby by two holes. In namely, Ooi Teik Hock, Wong the leading match, Miss Philo- Peng Soon and Ong Poh Lin. OXFORD champion, was two up with two ly acclaimed as the world's most to play, but Miss Louise Suggs, stylish and classical player, Chung Nyong. University by an innings and

Lencayk of the United States beat Page (U.S.) beat Mrs. A. Holm, bent Mrs. M. Ruttle 3 and 2, and The University were soon in Miss D. Keitly (II S.) beat Mrs. trouble when they continued | Z. Bolon 2 and 1. - Reuter.

#### YESTERDAY'S PLAY

Liverpool, May 21. American women golfers won the toursomes of the Curtis Cup international match against 21 runs added to their overnight Great Britain by two matches to one on the Birkdale Links Good batting by Kardar and at Southport this afternoon.

Six singles will be played when the 21 runs had been add- have never won.

The results were: Miss Jean czyk (United States) by three and two. Miss Philomena Garvey and Mrs. Bolton (Great Britain) lost to Miss D. Kirby and Mrs. Glenna Collett Vare (United States), by four - and three, Miss Maureen Kuttle and Mrs. Val Reddan (Britain) lost to Mrs. J. Page and Miss D. Kielty by five and four.-Reuter

### Turnesa Leads In Golf Play

Sandwich, May 21. Willie Turnesa, American holder of the British Amateur Golf championship, led the field with a score of 73 when the first round of the St. George's Champion Grand Challenge Cup -one of the most reveted trophies in amateur golf-war played on the champion. hip links of the Royal St. George's Club today. .

Another round will be play tomorry. Second place was taken by M. Gonzalez of Brazil The University of Southern | making in the 160 yards at the who threatens to be one of the amateur championship. He was arch rival Lloyd la Beach of . Gerald Karver of Pennsylvania only a stroke behind Turnesa, by two yards and State easily won the 1,500 metre with Charlie Stowe, of England seven other crack runners by run and Herb McKenley, the third at 73 and Dick Chapman Jamaican ace, romped off with of America, who won the Gold Then came the big disappoint- the 400 metre run.—Associated Vase at Sunningdale a few days ago, at 76.—Reuter.

### Malayan Badminton Stars To Give Exhibitions



By ARGONAUT Through the efforts of some very keen supporters of the game, Hong Kong Badminton players and enthusiasts will at last have the opportunity of witnessing some of the World's leading players in action tonight at the Recroio court starting at 8.30 p.m.

will be three of Malaya's certain representatives for the Thomas Cup Semi-Final in . London at end of this year, Wong Peng Soon, international-

America's best player, produced a commuted the Malayan Badmingrand-stand thish to haive the ton competition for almost eight years, wining, the Malaya Singles Other results were: Miss G. title in 1940, 1941 and 1947. Miss J. Gordon 5 and 3. Mrs. J. it the fore in the person of Oci was placed second best in Singa-

Telk Hock the Penang triple pore. 3 and 2, Miss P. Riley (U.S.) Champion, Though Teik Heek little the Malayan Poubles title in | gramme: toutnership with Tan Kin Hong Malayan Singles title last year when he lost to Wong Peng Soon. Nyong vs. Miss Ulian Khoo.

> Won Singles Title In the Malayan tournament held Lin & Low Keat Soo, two months ago, he at last suc-

These two players will be in action to-night in a Singles exhibition game and a rare treat will undoubtedly be in store for all badminton fans.

Ong was the Sarawak Singles and Doubles Champion and by virtue of his victory over Wong Pong Soong in the recent Married This year another player came vs Singles Match at Singapore

Following is the full pro-Mixed Doubles: Ool Telk-Hock

in 1940, 1941 and 1947, he staged & Miss Chung Kon Nyong vs. un unsuccesscul bid for the M.A. Oliveria and Miss M. Silva. Ladies Singles: Miss Chung Kon Men's Doubles: Ooi Teik Hock

### & Wong Peng Soon vs. Ong Poh Men's Singles: Ooi Teik Hock ceeded in winning the much vs Wong Peng Soon.

with one on base.

only three singles.

in a night game.

Brooklyn ..... 4-

Chicago ..... 8

Boston ..... 11

Chicago ...... 8

New York .....

Philadelphia ....

Associated Press.

aseball-standings:

Cardinals ..... 16

Giants ..... 14

Braves ........... 14

Dodgers ...... 11.

Indiana ...... 16

Athletics ...... 17

Yankoes ...... 15

Browns ...... 11

Red Box ...... 12'

White Box....

... United Press.

While box

LETTO 14-41 Blommer

Phillies ........ 14 / 13

Reds ----- 10 ... 19

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Cleveland ..... 5 12

New York .....

NATIONAL LEAGUE

(Winning pitcher Fritz

Ostermueller)

(Winning pitcher Johnny

Schmitz).

AMERICAN LEAGUE

(Winning pitcher Joe Dobson.)

(Winning pitcher Lofty Wight)

Baseball

Standings

The following are the latest

NATIONAL LEAGUE

New York, May 22.

Scores:-

# Dodgers Suffer

In the National League, the league champion Brooklyn Dodgers suffered their sixth straight defeat when the Pittsburgh Pirates-set-them back 8-4 today.

ine led an 11-hit Pirate atcinnati at Philadelphia. tack with five hits-a homer, a double and three singles. He scored two runs and batted in two others.

The Chicago Cubs trimmed Williams collected four hits and the New York Giants 8-3. Left two walks in six trips. Clevefielder Clarence Maddern batted land negro outfielder Larry Doby First baseman Ed Waltkus knocked three runs, including a homer and a triple.

#### Pony Drops Dead

While on an exercise run with a riding boy, Ah-Ling, up at the Race Course yes terday morning, National Hero, an Australian pony (A1947) dropped dead in its tracks near the 2-mile post. The pony belonged to the "Why" stables and was among the first post-war batch to arrive in Hong Kong in 1947. Ah Ling, the riding boy, was not injured.

# New York, May 21.

Third baseman Frankie Gus- in the National League, Saint strike has occurred at the Min Louis played at Boston and Cin- Hing Knitting Mills on Castle Peak Road. In the American League, the The latest strike involves some Boston Red Sox pounded out 18 50 women. The allegations are hits to trim the league-leading the

Cleveland Indiana 11-5. Ted mutual agreement on wages by a recent reduction in salary. The workers earlier in

C. K. Hawkins.

Philadelphia Athletics broke a three game losing streak have agreed to re-register about bridge 381 (Insole 96, Nutter 6 hospital. by defeating the Detroit Tigers 130 of the 150 paid off workers for 73). but without any stipulation as to At Worcester: Worcestershire

### Horse In Difficulties

London, May 21. A-young German woman, staying with her Weish husband at a farm near Lianfachreth, Merioneth, opened the door of the hedroom and came face to face with a horse wedged on the landing. Her cry brought a farmer, who called the fire brigade. It took eight firemen half an hour to back the horse out. The animal had wandered from a farm half a

#### Communist Minis er Ousted

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mile away,-Reuter.

Communist strongman Yripe have been concerned in such a Record Taking part in the pro- coveted Malayan Singles title Leino left the key post of finish. gramme of exhibition games when he wrested it from Wong Minister of Interior in the Fin-Peng Soon in three hard fought nish Government today amid Communist protests that evoked strikes and police precau-

> off their jobs extra police turn-Supporting the programme ed cut in the capital's streets will be Ong Poh Lin and Miss to meet any Communist out-

> > In a 35-minute emergency session the Finnish Cabinet met under President Paasikivi who later announced that the Ministry of Interior, which controls the police, is vacent. In a formality to avoid the appearance of Leino having been replaced altogether. Passikivi asked Eino Kilol, left wing Social Democrat Minister of Education, to take over the duties of Interior

There is some doubt the Communists will accept this. Kilpi Somerset by ten wickets. Mid- publicised in Australia, which we two weeks ago moved away from diesex 478 for two declared and have discovered to have been his party and into the Commun- 29 for no wicket; Somerset 194 grossly unjust and unfair." ist camp without joining either and 310. the Communist Party or the People's Democratic Union which | Sussex by 57 runs. Gloucester- tions of the Australian Imperial

A Communist workers' delegation of some 40 men tried vainly to see the President personally to protest the ousting of Leino from the Parliament. - United

#### NEW IAEAA MADIEE DISPUTE

With the Nanyang Cotton Mills dispute with 150 workera still unsettled, another

management violated

week communicated through their four runs with two four-baggers. hit his sixth homer of the season Union with the management and asked for a reply by Thursday. The New York Yankees were As no reply was forthcoming, the son, 139). shut out 3-0 by their former workers walked out on Friday There were two night games teammate Lefty Wight of the and reported the matter to the University drew with Northamp- wounded by machinegun bullets. Chicago White Sox. Wight gave Commissioner of Labour, Mr. B. tonshire. Northants 383 for 9 de- near the U.S. Consulate General.

### ESSEX SAVED IN EXCITING FINISH

London, May 21. The most exciting finish to today's County matches concerned Essex and Nottinghamshire at Southend, where Essex saved the game.

Set the severe task of scoring 328 in their second innings to win, Essex were in danger of defeat when the score read 93 for 4, but Tom Pearce, the captain, came in and saw the score mount until it stood at 327 for 7, with Pearce having

scored a grand century. extra half hour was [cestershire 347 and 285 for 2 doclaimed and off the final ball of clared (Whiting 155 not out); that period Price was leg be- R.A.F. 272 and 170 (Lumsden fore wicket, although specta- 70, Jenkins 6 for 77) .- Reuter.

Sydney, May 22.

The British Commonwealth

probe into the allegations of

limmorality and black-market

deals among the Australian

but the incidence of vanoreal

disease continued high ai-

though materially reduced in

the last two years, according

The report said that widespread

The investigators found wide-

The character and conduct of

to the investigators.

tors were cheering victory. thinking that the ball had reached the boundary for four BCOF Has reached the boundary to leg-byes after hitting Price's // Clean

So a tie was declared, the

Hampshire · foiled Derbyshire, who seemed assured of victory until the tense closing minutes occupation forces were given when the last wicket stood firm a "conspicuously clean" record after a devastating spell of five in the reports of an official overs, four maidens, one run and As harbour workers walked three wickets from Gladwin.

Yorks' Downfall

There were only 13 minutes troops in Japan, now releasleft for play when Surrey ed here. gained their victory, but Middlesex settled the fate of Somerset within 45 minutes today to register their fourth championship win of the sea-

Meanwhile, Yorkshire, many black-market operations by lmes champions, continued their troops were "without foundation." and start to the season when they It was very easy to unearth unlost to Warwickshire, as York- savoury individual cases in any shire never fully recovered from military force serving abroad losing their first two wickets, particularly an occupation force. without a run scored. spread resentment at the "irres-

Results: At Lords: Middlesex bent ponsible accusations so widely

At Bristol: Gloucestershire beat the men were equal to the tradishire 224 and 225; Sussex 153 forces at its best, they added .-and 239 (John Langridge 129). Reuter. At Birmingham: Warwickshire bent Yorkshire by 54 runs. Warwickshire 184 and 222 (Taylor 81 not out, Coxon 6 for 46); Yorkshire 210 and 142 (Watson

Portsmouth: Hampshire. drew with Derbyshire. Derbyshire 445 for 6 declared and 158 for declared (Smith 80, Elliott 52): Hampshire 312 and 166 for (Dawson 68).

At Southend: Essex tied with fall 76, Pearce 127).

drew with Glamorgan. Glamorgan was wounded while returning to 193. and 280 for 7 declared the Consulate General from a (Davies 105); Lancashire 231 and truce Commission meeting at the 124 for 2 (Edrich 52 not out). French Consulate General but At Leicester: Surrey beat the Department was not im-Leicestershire by five wickets, mediately advised how he in-Surrey 499 for 6 declared and curred his injuries. 100 for 5 (Barling 57 not out); Reports from Leicestershire 283 and 315 (Jack- William Burdette said Herbert M.

clared and 288 for 2 (Barron | Wasson and Walker were taken The Nanyang Cotton Mills 161 not out, Brookes 112); Cam- to . Habosoah, English mission

Washington played Saint Louis whether they will be reinstated. | beat R.A.F. by 190 runs. Wor-

### American Consul AA Onuasa

Washington, May 22. The United States State Department announced today Nottinghamshire. Notts -371-and that American Consul-General, 217 for 8 declared (Sims 63); Thomas C. Wasson was Essex 261 and 327 for 8 (Hors- wounded seriously in Jerul salem, today.

At Manchester: Lancashire The 52-year-old diplomat

Walker, member of the U.S. naval At Cambridge: Cambridge communications units, also was

> Wasson went into diplomatic service in 1945 as clerk of the American Consulate at Melbourne. He has served in many parts of the world.—Associated Press.

# Sport Becoming Mechanised

London, May 21.

Sport is becoming more and more mechanised. Apart from the apparatus for photo-finishes in horse racing, there are various other "gadgets" in athletics to ensure that tracks are the bring a boom in American exstipulated distances and to determine the dis- ports "should be spiked right tances by which races are won.

viding a link between the to give such an explanation, but L Bell, associate director of the Next week, when cars are seconds are valuable in present- Office of International Trade of driver and his supply pit. hurtling round the Isle of Man day high-speed car racing. circuit, one of the teams will equipment would be interfered but they are not expected to with a radio unit which takes up comparatively little space which the machines are travel—of 1947. Current estimates will and which will dispense with madic comparative will dispense with madic comparative will dispense with madic comparative to the reach that total 1948 exports and which will dispense with madic compared tooks to the reach that total 1948 exports. those hand signals which can radio-equipped tanks in we will amount to about US\$14 bil-

easily be misinterpreted when cars are flashing past the pit ut a terrific speed. The cars—there are three in the team-will be linked to a main control in the pit, and it -345 can be seen how advantageous

such an innovation can be. Perfection

of as can be at present, sur- clated Press. 200 mechanical adjustments (offent) secon supposition

Electrical timing of course, prising the pit crew by sudden- export boom is no, "insofar as (Winning pitcher Joe Coleman) is nothing new, but now there ly pulling in at a high speed and we can see into the future of the are reports that radio is to be then having to explain the rea- foreign economic picture, and used in motor racing for pro- son for his sudden arrival. barring unforescen foreign politilight between the it may be a question of seconds cal developments," said. George

> time covered much rougher ilon which will be somewhat ground than the Isle of Man cir- lower than 1947 even with the cuit and it is from them that foreign assistance programme." this car racing idea has been Associated Press. developed.-Reuter.

Chicago, May 22, . It will bring team tactics to tween champion Ray Robinson added over a mile and a half to-.500 the top of perfection, and a and Bernard Bocusen, scheduled day. Angelola is an entrant for A83 driver some way out on the for June 4 has been postponed the Oaks at Epsoin on June 3-'A78 course can give advance notice indefinitely. Promoter Irving Associated Press, units again .402 If he intends to pull into the Kovin requested the postponement 423 pits for replenishments or because Robinson falled to post a 208 mechanical adjustments instead \$10,000 appearance bond.—Asso- by WALTER JAMES KEATED Window

#### ERP Will Bring No Boom To USA Los 'Angeles, May 22.

A United States Department of Commerce official-said-that any false impressions that the Euro-The answer to reports of an

Those who may think the radic | Bell said: "We anticipate that

Lingfield, May 21. King George had his first win-

ner of the season as his three. year-old filly "Angelold won the The welterweight title fight be- Oaks Trial Stakes with £1.000

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THREE of the four landing craft that are being converted into floating fartismes in Hong Kong. The Chipeso Government plans these as a nucleus of a force to smath pirate groups Kong. The Chinese Deck and Kwangtung elvers to the Page One. It force to breakly pirale groups around the court and Karengtions blibes Ministration for the court of the court of